

VISTA GOLD CORP
Form 10-Q
August 07, 2012
[Table of Contents](#)

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

- QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2012

OR

- TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission File Number 1-09025

VISTA GOLD CORP.

Edgar Filing: VISTA GOLD CORP - Form 10-Q

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Yukon Territory, Canada

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

98-0542444

(IRS Employer Identification No.)

Suite 5, 7961 Shaffer Parkway

Littleton, Colorado

(Address of principal executive offices)

80127

(Zip Code)

(720) 981-1185

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant: (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports); and (2) has been subject to the filing requirements for the past 90 days: Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer, and smaller reporting company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer

Smaller reporting company

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act): Yes No

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date: 77,207,144 common shares, without par value, outstanding at July 31, 2012.

Table of Contents

VISTA GOLD CORP.

(An Exploration Stage Enterprise)

FORM 10-Q

For the Quarter Ended June 30, 2012

INDEX

	Page
PART I FINANCIAL INFORMATION	
<u>ITEM 1.</u> <u>UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS</u>	1
<u>ITEM 2.</u> <u>MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS</u>	19
<u>ITEM 3.</u> <u>QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK</u>	26
<u>ITEM 4.</u> <u>CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES</u>	26
PART II OTHER INFORMATION	
<u>ITEM 1.</u> <u>LEGAL PROCEEDINGS</u>	27
<u>ITEM 1A.</u> <u>RISK FACTORS</u>	27
<u>ITEM 2.</u> <u>UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS</u>	27
<u>ITEM 3.</u> <u>DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES</u>	27
<u>ITEM 4.</u> <u>MINE SAFETY DISCLOSURE</u>	27
<u>ITEM 5.</u> <u>OTHER INFORMATION</u>	27
<u>ITEM 6.</u> <u>EXHIBITS</u>	27
<u>SIGNATURES</u>	
	29

Table of Contents**VISTA GOLD CORP. (An Exploration Stage Enterprise)****UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS****(Dollar amounts in U.S. dollars and in thousands, except shares)**

	June 30, 2012	December 31, 2011
Assets:		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 7,503	\$ 17,873
Restricted cash (Note 5)	93	134
Marketable securities (Note 4)	809	986
Other current assets	1,715	1,177
Total current assets	10,120	20,170
Non-current assets:		
Mineral properties (Note 5)	13,951	16,517
Plant and equipment (Note 6)	19,564	19,232
Amayapampa interest (Note 3)	4,813	4,813
Long-term investments (Note 7)	77,600	119,871
Total non-current assets	115,928	160,433
Total assets	\$ 126,048	\$ 180,603
Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity:		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 966	\$ 757
Accrued liabilities and other	2,033	2,466
Total current liabilities	2,999	3,223
Non-current liabilities:		
Other long-term liabilities	635	635
Deferred tax liability, net	19,320	35,522
Total non-current liabilities	19,955	36,157
Total liabilities	22,954	39,380
Shareholders' equity:		
Common shares, no par value - unlimited shares authorized; shares outstanding: 2012 - 72,207,144 and 2011 - 71,503,883 (Note 8)	381,952	380,119
Additional paid-in capital (Note 9)	26,662	24,670
Accumulated other comprehensive income/(loss) (Note 10)	(51)	175
Accumulated deficit during exploration stage	(305,469)	(263,741)
Total shareholders' equity	103,094	141,223
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$ 126,048	\$ 180,603

Commitments and contingencies (Note 13)

Subsequent events (Note 15)

Edgar Filing: VISTA GOLD CORP - Form 10-Q

Approved by the Board of Directors

/s/ John M. Clark
John M. Clark

Director

/s/ C. Thomas Ogryzlo
C. Thomas Ogryzlo

Director

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents**VISTA GOLD CORP. (An Exploration Stage Enterprise)****UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME/(LOSS) AND COMPREHENSIVE INCOME/(LOSS)****(Dollar amounts in U.S. dollars and in thousands, except share and per share data)**

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,		Cumulative
	2012	2011	2012	2011	during
					Exploration
					Stage
Operating income and (expenses):					
Exploration, property evaluation and holding costs	\$ (6,758)	\$ (4,854)	\$ (12,465)	\$ (7,803)	\$ (70,589)
Corporate administration and investor relations	(2,003)	(1,658)	(4,077)	(2,757)	(37,024)
Depreciation and amortization	(132)	(81)	(258)	(160)	(1,598)
Loss on extinguishment of convertible debt					(1,218)
Gain/(loss) on currency translation	(60)	45	(84)	36	(138)
Gain on disposal of mineral property, net (Note 5)		77,807	934	77,807	80,598
Total operating income/(expense)	(8,953)	71,259	(15,950)	67,123	(29,969)
Non-operating income and (expenses):					
Gain on sale of marketable securities		81	143	447	7,945
Unrealized gain/(loss) on long-term investments (Note 7)	(34,951)		(42,316)		(4,969)
Write down of marketable securities					(1,007)
Interest income	8	14	21	26	2,833
Interest expense				(120)	(4,096)
Other expense	182	(1)	173		(4,935)
Total non-operating income/(expense)	(34,761)	94	(41,979)	353	(4,229)
Income/(loss) from continuing operations					
before income taxes	(43,714)	71,353	(57,929)	67,476	(34,198)
Deferred income tax benefit/(expense)	13,210	(23,589)	16,201	(23,589)	(19,321)
Income/(loss) from continuing operations after income taxes	(30,504)	47,764	(41,728)	43,887	(53,519)
Loss from discontinued operations					(12,863)
Net income/(loss)	\$ (30,504)	\$ 47,764	\$ (41,728)	\$ 43,887	\$ (66,382)
Other comprehensive income/(loss):					
Unrealized fair-value decrease on available-for-sale securities	(23)	(403)	(83)	(127)	(51)
Comprehensive income/(loss)	\$ (30,527)	\$ 47,361	\$ (41,811)	\$ 43,760	\$ (66,433)
Loss per share:					
Basic:					
Weighted average number of shares outstanding	72,112,543	69,088,613	71,830,466	65,524,530	
Net income/(loss) per share	\$ (0.42)	\$ 0.69	\$ (0.58)	\$ 0.67	
Diluted:					
Weighted average number of shares outstanding	72,112,543	69,536,081	71,830,466	66,193,065	
Net income/(loss) per share	\$ (0.42)	\$ 0.69	\$ (0.58)	\$ 0.66	

Edgar Filing: VISTA GOLD CORP - Form 10-Q

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents**VISTA GOLD CORP. (An Exploration Stage Enterprise)****UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY**

(Dollar amounts in U.S. dollars and in thousands)

	Common stock	Additional paid-in capital	Deficit	Accumulated other comprehensive income/(loss)	Total shareholders equity
Balances at December 31, 2011	\$ 380,119	\$ 24,670	\$ (263,741)	\$ 175	\$ 141,223
Stock options expensed		442			442
Restricted stock units expensed		1,550			1,550
Compensation options exercised	733				733
Compensation warrants exercised	1,100				1,100
Other comprehensive loss				(226)	(226)
Net loss			(41,728)		(41,728)
Balances at June 30, 2012	\$ 381,952	\$ 26,662	\$ (305,469)	\$ (51)	\$ 103,094

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents**VISTA GOLD CORP. (An Exploration Stage Enterprise)****UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS****(Dollar amounts in U.S. dollars and in thousands)**

	Six Months Ended June 30,		Cumulative
	2012	2011	during exploration stage
Cash flows from operating activities:			
Net income/(loss) for the period	\$ (41,728)	\$ 43,887	\$ (66,382)
Adjustments to reconcile net income/(loss) for the period to net cash used in operations:			
Depreciation and amortization	258	160	1,598
Stock-based compensation	1,992	948	9,052
Gain on disposal of marketable securities	(143)	(447)	(7,945)
Loss on extinguishment of convertible notes			1,218
Accrued interest and accretion of interest		120	4,096
Gain on disposal of mineral property	(934)	(78,072)	(80,867)
Common stock issued for interest			1,841
Unrealized loss on long-term investments	42,316		4,969
Write down of marketable securities			1,007
Deferred tax (benefit)/expense	(16,201)	23,589	19,321
Other non-cash items			1,304
Change in working capital account items:			
Other current assets	(538)	41	(1,977)
Accrued interest payable		(505)	(8,090)
Accounts payable, accrued liabilities and other	(227)	288	688
Net cash used in operating activities	(15,205)	(9,991)	(120,167)
Cash flows from investing activities:			
Purchases of marketable securities	(135)	(128)	(1,823)
Proceeds from sales of marketable securities	230	576	11,279
Acquisition of long-term investments	(45)	(3,632)	(3,677)
Additions to mineral property		(50)	(7,647)
Additions to plant and equipment	(589)	(90)	(21,032)
Change in restricted cash	41		41
Proceeds from additional option agreement	1,500		2,500
Proceeds from earn-in right agreement	2,000		2,000
Proceeds on disposal of mineral property			188
Proceeds on disposal of plant and equipment			52
Cash transferred to Allied Nevada Gold Corp., net of receivable			(24,517)
Net cash (used in)/provided by investing activities	3,002	(3,324)	(42,636)
Cash flows from financing activities:			
Net proceeds from equity financings		28,988	137,070
Repayment of convertible notes		(23,000)	(26,108)
Proceeds from exercise of warrants	1,833	48	41,162
Proceeds from exercise of stock options		432	3,974
Issuance of convertible notes			28,345
Cash paid in lieu of capital stock issuances			(107)
Transaction costs			(1,841)
Net cash provided by financing activities	1,833	6,468	182,495

Edgar Filing: VISTA GOLD CORP - Form 10-Q

Increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(10,370)	(6,847)	19,692
Decrease in cash and cash equivalents - discontinued operations			(12,863)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(10,370)	(6,847)	6,829
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	17,873	39,838	674
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 7,503	\$ 32,991	\$ 7,503

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents

VISTA GOLD CORP. (An Exploration Stage Enterprise)

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Dollar amounts in U.S. dollars and in thousands, except per share and per ounce unless otherwise noted)

1. Nature of Operations

Vista Gold Corp. and its subsidiaries (collectively, Vista, the Company, we, our or us) operate in the mining industry and are focused on the evaluation, acquisition, exploration and advancement of gold exploration and potential development projects, which may lead to gold production, as well as the realization of market value of our assets. As such, we are considered an Exploration Stage Enterprise. Our approach to acquisitions of gold projects has generally been to seek projects within political jurisdictions with well-established mining, land ownership and tax laws, which have adequate drilling and geological data to support the completion of a third-party review of the geological data and to complete an estimate of the gold mineralization. In addition, we look for opportunities to improve the value of our gold projects through exploration drilling and/or technical studies resulting in changes to the operating assumptions underlying previous engineering work.

We are continuing to move our more advanced projects through technical, engineering and feasibility studies so that production decisions can be made on those projects.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States (U.S. GAAP) requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect reported amounts. These estimates and assumptions are based on information available as of the date of the financial statements. Accounting measurements at interim dates inherently involve greater reliance on estimates than at year end. The results of operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2012 are not necessarily indicative of results that can be expected for the full year. Please refer to the section entitled Significant accounting policies of Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011 (2011 Form 10-K) for a discussion of our critical accounting policies and estimates.

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in conformity with U.S. GAAP. The year-end condensed consolidated balance sheet data was derived from audited financial statements, but does not include all footnote disclosures required by U.S. GAAP. In accordance with U.S. GAAP for interim financial statements, these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements do not include certain information and note disclosures that are normally included in annual financial statements prepared in conformity with U.S. GAAP. Accordingly, these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements as of December 31, 2011 and 2010, and for each of the three years ended December 31, 2011, included in our 2011 Form 10-K. In the opinion of management, the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements contain all adjustments, which are of a normal and recurring nature, necessary to present fairly in all material respects the financial position as of June 30, 2012, the results of operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011, and cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011, in conformity with U.S. GAAP.

2. Significant Accounting Policies and U.S. GAAP

Principles of Consolidation

The consolidated interim financial statements of Vista consolidate the accounts of entities in which we have a controlling financial interest. All intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated in the consolidated financial statements. Our subsidiaries and percentage ownership in these entities are:

Table of Contents**VISTA GOLD CORP. (An Exploration Stage Enterprise)****NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****(Dollar amounts in U.S. dollars and in thousands, except per share and per ounce unless otherwise noted)**

	Ownership
Vista Gold U.S., Inc. and its subsidiary	100%
Vista California, LLC	100%
Granges Inc.	100%
Desarrollos Zapal Holding Corp. and its subsidiaries	100%
Desarrollos Zapal S.A. de C.V. (1% owned by Granges Inc.) and its subsidiaries (a)	99%
Servicios Administrativos MPA S.A. de C.V. (1% owned by Granges Inc.)	99%
Servicios Industriales MPA S.A. de C.V. (1% owned by Granges Inc.)	99%
Vista Gold (Barbados) Corp. and its wholly-owned subsidiary	100%
Salu Siwa Pty Ltd and its subsidiary	100%
PT Masmindo Dwi Area (1% owned by Vista Gold (Barbados) Corp.)	99%
Vista Minerals (Barbados) Corp. and its wholly-owned subsidiary	100%
Vista Gold Australia Pty Ltd.	100%
Minera Gold Stake Holdings Corp. (name changed from Vitliq Holdings Corp. effective January 23, 2012)	100%
Minera Gold Stake S.A. de C.V. (name changed from Vitliq S.A. de C.V. effective January 23, 2012) (1% owned by Granges Inc.)	99%

(a) On February 7, 2012, we entered into an earn-in right agreement (the *Earn-in Right Agreement*) with Invecture Group, S.A de C.V. (*Invecture*) whereby Invecture has the right, exercisable by February 7, 2014 (subject to extension) (the *Earn-in Right Period*), to earn a 62.5% interest in the Concordia gold project, which is owned through our wholly-owned, Mexican subsidiary, Desarrollos Zapal, S.A. de C.V. (*DZ Mexico*). During the *Earn-in Right Period* and subject to the terms of the *Earn-in Right Agreement*, Vista holds 37.5% of the *DZ Mexico* shareholder voting rights. The remaining 62.5% of the *DZ Mexico* shareholder voting rights are held in a trust that is instructed by representatives of Vista and Invecture. Upon Invecture's exercise of the earn-in right, Vista will continue to hold a 37.5% interest in *DZ Mexico* and the Concordia gold project. See Note 5 for further discussion.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amount of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Significant areas requiring the use of estimates include capital costs of projects, mine closure and reclamation obligations, useful lives for asset depreciation purposes, impairment of mineral properties, deferred income taxes, valuation of investments and the calculation of stock-based compensation. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Edgar Filing: VISTA GOLD CORP - Form 10-Q

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, demand balances held with banks and certificates of deposit all with maturities of three months or less when purchased.

Marketable Securities

We classify marketable securities as available-for-sale, as the Company has the ability and intent to hold these securities for the foreseeable future. Accordingly, these securities are carried at fair value with unrealized gains and losses being reported in other comprehensive income until such time that the securities are disposed of or become impaired. At that time, any gains or losses will be realized and reported in our Consolidated Statements of Income/(Loss) and Comprehensive Income/(Loss). We use the specific identification method for determining carrying value in computing realized gains and losses on sales of investment securities. We evaluate investments in a loss position to determine if such a loss is other-than-temporary. If so, such loss will be recognized and reported during that period.

Mineral Properties

In general, costs to acquire mineral properties are capitalized when incurred and mineral property exploration costs are expensed as incurred. When we determine that a mineral property can be economically developed based on proven and probable reserves, in

Table of Contents

VISTA GOLD CORP. (An Exploration Stage Enterprise)

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Dollar amounts in U.S. dollars and in thousands, except per share and per ounce unless otherwise noted)

accordance with U.S. GAAP, development costs will be capitalized as incurred. Once production has commenced, capitalized costs will be depleted using the units-of-production method over the estimated life of the proven and probable reserves. If mineral properties are subsequently abandoned or impaired, any capitalized costs will be charged to the Consolidated Statements of Income/(Loss) and Comprehensive Income/(Loss) in that period.

We assess the carrying cost of our mineral properties for impairment whenever information or circumstances indicate the potential for impairment. Such evaluations compare estimated future net cash flows with our carrying costs and future obligations on an undiscounted basis. If it is determined that the future undiscounted cash flows are less than the carrying value of the property, a write down to the estimated fair value is charged to the Consolidated Statements of Income/(Loss) and Comprehensive Income/(Loss) for the period. Where estimates of future net cash flows are not available and where other conditions suggest impairment, management assesses if the carrying value can be recovered.

Proceeds received under option agreements and/or earn-in agreements are recorded as a cost recovery against the carrying value of the underlying project until the carrying value is reduced to zero. Any proceeds received in excess of the carrying value of the project are recorded as a realized gain in the Consolidated Statements of Income/(Loss) and Comprehensive Income/(Loss).

Plant and Equipment

Plant and equipment are recorded at cost. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets, ranging primarily from three to five years. Significant expenditures that increase the life of an asset, including interest on qualifying assets, are capitalized and depreciated over the remaining estimated useful life of the asset. Upon sale or retirement of assets, the costs and related accumulated depreciation or amortization are eliminated from the respective accounts and any resulting gains or losses are reflected in the Consolidated Statements of Income/(Loss) and Comprehensive Income/(Loss).

Asset Retirement Obligation and Closure Costs

The fair value of a liability for our legal obligations associated with the retirement of long-lived assets is recognized in the period in which it is incurred. The associated asset retirement costs are capitalized as part of the carrying amount of the long-lived asset unless the asset has been previously written off, in which case the amount is expensed.

Edgar Filing: VISTA GOLD CORP - Form 10-Q

The liability will be adjusted for changes in the expected amounts and timing of cash flows required to discharge the liability and accreted to the full value over time through periodic charges to the Consolidated Statements of Income/(Loss) and Comprehensive Income/(Loss).

Warrants

Warrants and compensation options issued are recorded at fair value.

Stock-Based Compensation

We record compensation expense on the granting of all stock-based compensation awards, including stock options grants, restricted stock units grants and restricted stock awards grants, calculated using the fair-value method. We use the Hull-White Trinomial method of determining the fair value of the stock option on the date of the grant. When an option is granted, the fair value of the immediately vested portion is expensed and included in stock-based compensation within shareholders' equity. As options vest, the fair value is amortized using the straight-line method over the vesting period and expensed on a monthly basis. When an option is exercised, the grant-date fair value of the options is transferred to common stock. When options are cancelled, the vested fair-value balance of the stock options is transferred to additional paid-in capital. When stock options are forfeited prior to becoming fully vested, any expense previously recorded is reversed through income. When options expire, the related fair value is transferred to additional paid-in capital.

The fair value of restricted stock units and restricted stock awards on the date of grant is amortized using the straight-line method over the vesting period and expensed on a monthly basis. Certain restricted stock units vest upon the achievement of specified performance and market criteria, but not less than one year. On a quarterly basis, management, using the best information available through that time, assesses the probability of achieving those performance and market criteria in determining the appropriate vesting period for the purpose of recording the expense associated with those restricted stock units. On the date of vesting, the grant-date fair value of the restricted stock units or restricted stock awards is transferred to common stock. When restricted stock units or restricted stock awards are forfeited prior to vesting, any expense previously recorded is reversed through income.

Table of Contents

VISTA GOLD CORP. (An Exploration Stage Enterprise)

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Dollar amounts in U.S. dollars and in thousands, except per share and per ounce unless otherwise noted)

Foreign Currency Exchange Gains or Losses

Our functional currency is the U.S. dollar. All of our foreign subsidiaries are direct and integral components of Vista and are dependent upon the economic environment of our functional currency. Therefore, the functional currency of our foreign entities is considered to be the U.S. dollar and accordingly, translation gains and losses are reported in the Consolidated Statements of Income/(Loss) and Comprehensive Income/(Loss) for that period. Assets and liabilities of these foreign operations are translated using period-end exchange rates and revenues and expenses are translated using average exchange rates during each period.

Income Taxes

We provide for income taxes using the liability method of tax allocation. Under this method, deferred income tax assets and liabilities are determined based on deductible or taxable temporary differences between financial statement values and tax values of assets and liabilities using enacted income tax rates in effect for the year in which the differences are expected to reverse.

Deferred tax is recognized as income or an expense and included in the profit or loss for the period, except when it arises from a transaction that is recognized directly in equity, in which case the deferred tax is also recognized directly in equity, or when it arises from a business combination in which case the deferred tax is included in the resulting goodwill.

We establish a valuation allowance against the future income tax assets if, based on available information, it is more likely than not that all of the assets will not be realized.

Uncertainty in Income Tax Positions

The Company recognizes tax benefits from uncertain tax positions only if it is at least more likely than not that the tax position will be sustained on examination by the taxing authorities, based on the technical merits of the position. The tax benefits recognized in the financial statements from such a position are measured based on the largest benefit that has a greater than 50% likelihood of being realized upon settlement with the taxing authorities. The Company records the related interest expense and penalties, if any, as tax expense in the tax provision.

Net Income/(Loss) Per Share

Basic income/(loss) per share amounts are calculated by using the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period. Diluted income/(loss) per share amounts reflect the potential dilution that could occur if securities or other contracts that may require the issuance of common shares in the future were converted, unless their inclusion would be anti-dilutive.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

Presentation of Comprehensive Income

In June 2011, the FASB issued guidance that requires an entity to present the total of comprehensive income, the components of net income and the components of other comprehensive income either in a single continuous statement of comprehensive income or in two separate but consecutive statements. The option to present the components of other comprehensive income as part of the statement of changes in stockholders' equity has been eliminated. This guidance became effective in the first quarter of 2012. Our presentation of comprehensive income already complies with this new guidance.

Table of Contents**VISTA GOLD CORP. (An Exploration Stage Enterprise)****NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****(Dollar amounts in U.S. dollars and in thousands, except per share and per ounce unless otherwise noted)****3. Amayapampa Interest**

On April 7, 2008, we entered into an agreement to dispose of our wholly-owned subsidiary Vista Gold (Antigua) Corp. (Vista Gold Antigua) to Republic Gold Limited (Republic). Vista Gold Antigua indirectly held our interest in the Amayapampa gold project in Bolivia. Under the terms of the transaction, Republic agreed to pay to us a total amount of \$3,000 in three payments of \$1,000. The first of these payments will be due and payable upon the start of commercial production (as defined in the purchase and sale agreement) at the Amayapampa gold project followed by \$1,000 payments on each of the first and second anniversaries of the start of commercial production. In addition, Republic agreed to pay to us a net smelter return royalty (NSR) on the gold produced by or on behalf of Republic from the Amayapampa gold project in varying percentages depending on the price of gold per ounce. When the price of gold is between \$500.01 and \$650.00 per ounce, a 2% NSR is payable; when the price of gold is between \$650.01 and \$750.00 per ounce, a 3% NSR is payable; and when the price of gold is \$750.01 per ounce and above, an NSR of 3.5% is payable. The NSR is capped at 720,000 gold equivalent ounces, and no NSR payments are due to us if the gold price is below \$500 per ounce. To date, no amount has been paid or is payable to the Company under this agreement.

The Amayapampa interest is considered a financial instrument and as such has been accounted for at its fair value of \$4,813 based on probability-weighted cash flow scenarios and assumptions, including future gold prices, estimated gold production and the expected timing of commercial production commencement. See Note 14 below for further discussion.

On February 3, 2012, Republic announced that it has suspended operation in Bolivia at the Amayapampa gold project pending regulatory and policy certainty specifically related to the nationalization of mining assets and the implications of the Bolivian Draft Mining Code. On June 4, 2012, Republic announced that it intended to sell its interest in the Amayapampa gold project (the Sale Transaction). As of June 30, 2012, we evaluated the carrying amount of the Amayapampa interest based upon the probability-weighted cash flows taking into account a higher probability that the project may never go into production or that commercial production may be delayed in part to the proposed Sale Transaction and also due to the political risks described above. Our evaluation also considered recent trends in future gold prices and updated gold production estimates published by an independent third party consulting firm in January 2011. Based upon the upward trend in long-term gold prices and higher estimated gold production specified in third party technical reports, we concluded that there was no change in fair value as of June 30, 2012.

4. Marketable Securities

	At June 30, 2012			At December 31, 2011		
	Cost	Unrealized gain/(loss)	Fair value	Cost	Unrealized gain/(loss)	Fair value
Black Isle Resources	\$ 36	\$ (16)	\$ 20	\$ 36	\$	\$ 36
Sprott Resources Corp.	139	76	215	139	75	214

Edgar Filing: VISTA GOLD CORP - Form 10-Q

Canadian Phoenix	81	11	92	81	14	95
Other	604	(122)	482	555	86	641
	\$ 860	\$ (51)	\$ 809	\$ 811	\$ 175	\$ 986

During the year ended December 31, 2011, we determined that certain of our securities had an other-than-temporary decline in value and a write down of \$158 has been included in our Consolidated Statements of Income/(Loss) and Comprehensive Income/(Loss) for the year ended December 31, 2011. There were no such write downs during the six months ended June 30, 2012.

5. Mineral Properties

	At December 31, 2011	Cost recovery	At June 30, 2012
Long Valley, United States	\$ 750	\$	\$ 750
Concordia, Mexico (a)	10,303	(2,000)	8,303
Guadalupe de los Reyes, Mexico	2,752		2,752
Awak Mas, Indonesia (b)	566	(566)	
Mt. Todd, Australia	2,146		2,146
	\$ 16,517	\$ (2,566)	\$ 13,951

The recoverability of the carrying values of our mineral properties is dependent upon economic reserves being discovered or developed

Table of Contents

VISTA GOLD CORP. (An Exploration Stage Enterprise)

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Dollar amounts in U.S. dollars and in thousands, except per share and per ounce unless otherwise noted)

on the properties, permitting, financing, start-up, and commercial production from, or the sale or lease, of these properties. Development and/or start-up of any of these projects will depend on, among other things, management's ability to raise additional capital for these purposes. Although we have been successful in raising such capital in the past, there can be no assurance that we will be able to do so in the future.

We have determined that no impairment provision is currently required. A write down in the carrying values of one or more of our mineral properties may be required in the future as a result of events and circumstances, such as our inability to obtain all the necessary permits, changes in the legal status of our mineral properties, government actions, the results of exploration activities and technical evaluation and changes in economic conditions, including the price of gold and other commodities or input prices. We regularly evaluate the carrying value of our mineral properties to determine if impairment is required in view of such factors.

(a) *Concordia*

We acquired 100% of the Concordia gold project in Mexico from Viceroy Resource Corporation in August 2002. The total acquisition cost of this project included cash payments of \$786 for acquisition and related costs, the issuance of 303,030 equity units with a fair value of \$1,212 and a cash payment of \$320 in August 2003. In September 2011, the Company acquired some additional land from a third party for \$1,300, including legal fees, as part of Vista's efforts to advance the Concordia gold project. Vista paid \$665 in cash, while the remaining \$635 is due upon the achievement of certain milestones and is included in other long-term liabilities in our Consolidated Balance Sheets.

On February 7, 2012, we announced that the Company had entered into an Earn-in Right Agreement with Invecture with respect to Vista's Concordia gold project in Baja California Sur, Mexico. Vista holds the Concordia gold project through DZ Mexico. Under the terms of the Earn-in Right Agreement, Invecture made a non-refundable payment of \$2,000 in exchange for the right to earn a 60% interest in DZ Mexico (the Earn-in Right). Invecture's right to earn a 60% interest in DZ Mexico was adjusted to 62.5% during the three-month period ended June 30, 2012 pursuant to the terms of the Earn-in Right Agreement. The Earn-in Right will expire if not exercised by February 7, 2014, subject to extension in certain circumstances. The Earn-in Right Agreement provides that during the Earn-in Period, Invecture will, at its sole expense, manage and operate the Concordia gold project and will undertake all commercially reasonable efforts to obtain the Change of Forest Land Use Permit (CUSF) and the Authorization of Environmental Impact which are required to develop the project.

The Earn-in Right Agreement provides that the exercise of the earn-in right by Invecture is conditional upon, among other things: (i) receipt of the CUSF and the Authorization of Environmental Impact; (ii) the completion of a feasibility report on the Concordia gold project that updates the existing feasibility report with respect to costs; (iii) Invecture funding the Concordia gold project during the Earn-in Period; and (iv) Invecture making an additional payment of \$20,000 to DZ Mexico, which amount will be used to repay intercompany loans owed by DZ Mexico to Vista.

Edgar Filing: VISTA GOLD CORP - Form 10-Q

During the remainder of the Earn-in Period and subject to the terms of the Earn-in Right Agreement, Vista holds 37.5% of the DZ Mexico shareholder voting rights. The remaining 62.5% of the DZ Mexico shareholder voting rights are held in a trust that will be instructed by representatives of Vista and Invecture. Upon Invecture's exercise of the Earn-in Right, Vista will continue to hold a 37.5% interest in DZ Mexico and the Concordia gold project.

As part of the Earn-in Right Agreement, DZ Mexico has transferred all of its other material assets, including the mill equipment acquired by Vista for the Concordia gold project in 2008 and the Guadalupe de los Reyes gold/silver project, to other entities in the Vista group of companies. Vista has granted Invecture the option to cause DZ Mexico to acquire the mill equipment for \$16,000 plus certain storage, insurance and transportation costs and any applicable taxes, provided that notice of exercise is received no later than February 7, 2013.

(b) *Awak Mas*

In April 2005, we acquired the Awak Mas gold project in Sulawesi, Indonesia for a purchase price of \$1,500.

In December 2009, Pan Asia Resources Corp. (*Pan Asia*) and our subsidiary Vista Gold (Barbados) Corp. (*Vista Barbados*) executed a joint venture agreement (*JV Agreement*) allowing Pan Asia to earn a 60% interest in our Awak Mas gold project by: (a) expending \$3,000 on the project within a specified period of time; (b) completing an environmental impact assessment and feasibility study (in compliance with NI 43-101); and (c) issuing to Vista 2,000,000 shares in the capital of Pan Asia and granting Vista the right to purchase up to an additional 2,000,000 shares of Pan Asia on the same terms as such shares are issued in an initial public offering of Pan Asia's

Table of Contents**VISTA GOLD CORP. (An Exploration Stage Enterprise)****NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****(Dollar amounts in U.S. dollars and in thousands, except per share and per ounce unless otherwise noted)**

shares. The 2,000,000 shares of Pan Asia received by Vista under the JV Agreement were subsequently exchanged for substantially equivalent shares of One Asia Resources Ltd. (One Asia).

In June 2011, Vista Barbados entered into an additional option agreement (the Additional Option Agreement) with Pan Asia. The Additional Option Agreement provides Pan Asia with the opportunity to earn an additional 20% interest in our Awak Mas gold project in Indonesia after it has earned a 60% interest in the project pursuant to the JV Agreement. In September 2011, the JV Agreement and the Additional Option Agreement were assigned from Pan Asia to Awak Mas Holdings Pty Ltd. (Awak Mas Holdings) and the option to acquire 2,000,000 shares of Pan Asia was assigned to One Asia. Awak Mas Holdings may acquire the additional 20% interest by (a) making cash payments totaling \$2,500 over a nine-month period; (b) issuing shares with a value equal to \$2,000 or making cash payments totaling \$2,000, assuming One Asia does not complete an initial public offering by the specified date; and (c) carrying out a 5,000 meter drilling program in an area outside of the current project resource area within 18 months. The Company received the initial \$2,500 under the Additional Option Agreement and recorded these proceeds as a cost recovery against the carrying value of the Awak Mas gold project until the carrying value was reduced to zero. The proceeds received in excess of the carrying value of the project were recorded as a realized gain of \$934 during the six months ended June 30, 2012.

If Awak Mas Holdings completes the undertakings required in the JV Agreement and the Additional Option Agreement, it will hold an 80% indirect interest in the Awak Mas gold project.

As of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, we recorded restricted cash of \$93 and \$134, respectively, related to cash at the Awak Mas gold project contributed by Pan Asia but not yet spent for the furtherance of the project.

6. Plant and Equipment

	June 30, 2012			December 31, 2011		
	Cost	Accumulated depreciation and write downs	Net	Cost	Accumulated depreciation and write downs	Net
Concordia, Mexico	\$ 18,247	\$ 100	\$ 18,147	\$ 18,238	\$ 92	\$ 18,146
Awak Mas, Indonesia	242	200	42	233	171	62
Mt. Todd, Australia	2,220	878	1,342	1,660	689	971
Guadalupe de los Reyes, Mexico	20	1	19			
Corporate, United States	422	408	14	430	377	53
	\$ 21,151	\$ 1,587	\$ 19,564	\$ 20,561	\$ 1,329	\$ 19,232

Edgar Filing: VISTA GOLD CORP - Form 10-Q

As part of the Earn-in Right Agreement, Vista has granted Invecture the option to cause DZ Mexico to acquire the mill equipment for \$16,000 plus certain storage, insurance and transportation costs and any applicable taxes provided that notice of exercise is received no later than February 7, 2013.

7. Long-Term Investments

Midas Gold Corp. Combination

In April 2011, Vista completed a combination (the *Combination*) with Midas Gold, Inc. As part of the *Combination*, each party contributed their respective interests in gold assets in the Yellow Pine-Stibnite District in Idaho to a new Canadian private company named Midas Gold Corp. (*Midas Gold*). In exchange for the contribution of its equity interests in Idaho Gold Holding Company, Vista Gold U.S., Inc. (*Vista US*) was issued 30,402,615 common shares in the capital of Midas Gold (*Midas Gold Shares*). Concurrently with the *Combination*, Midas Gold completed a private placement of 6,129,800 Midas Gold Shares at a purchase price of C\$2.50 (\$2.59 based on the exchange rate on April 6, 2011) per share to raise gross proceeds of C\$15,325 (\$15,876 based on the exchange rate on April 6, 2011) (the *Private Placement*). We purchased 1,400,000 Midas Gold Shares through the *Private Placement* for an aggregate purchase price of C\$3,500 (\$3,632 based on the exchange rate on April 6, 2011). Following completion of the *Combination* and the *Private Placement*, Vista and Vista US together held 31,802,615 Midas Gold Shares representing as at April 6, 2011 approximately 37.4% (basic) and 34.2% (fully diluted basis) of the issued and outstanding Midas Gold Shares.

On July 14, 2011, Midas Gold completed an initial public offering (*IPO*), issuing 13,930,855 Midas Gold Shares. Midas Gold Shares

Table of Contents

VISTA GOLD CORP. (An Exploration Stage Enterprise)

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Dollar amounts in U.S. dollars and in thousands, except per share and per ounce unless otherwise noted)

began trading on the Toronto Stock Exchange (TSX) under the symbol MAX. As of March 31, 2012, which represents Midas Gold's latest available financial data as of the filing date of this quarterly report, Midas had 114,466,936 common shares outstanding of which Vista owns 31,802,615 common shares or 27.8% of the issued and outstanding Midas Gold Shares.

Upon initial recognition of its investment in the Midas Gold Shares, Vista elected to apply the fair value option, and as such, the investment is recorded at fair value in the Consolidated Balance Sheets. Subsequent changes in fair value are recorded in the Consolidated Statements of Income/(Loss) and Comprehensive Income/(Loss) in the period in which they occur. The difference between the fair value of the 30,402,615 Midas Gold Shares and the carrying value of our Yellow Pine assets has been recorded as a gain on disposal of mineral property given that Vista ceased to have a controlling financial interest in the Yellow Pine gold project upon completion of the Combination.

The Combination with Midas Gold was a tax-free reorganization for U.S. tax purposes. However, upon completion of the Combination, Vista US received Midas Gold Shares with a fair value that was determined to be \$78,872. The corresponding estimated deferred tax expense of \$29,675 at the time of the Combination exceeded the valuation allowance of \$6,086 for Vista US. Therefore, the valuation allowance against Vista US's deferred tax asset was released upon receipt of the Midas Gold Shares. During the six months ended June 30, 2012, we recorded an unrealized loss on the Midas Gold Shares of \$42,316 with a corresponding US tax benefit of \$15,724. The tax calculation is based on an effective rate of 38.87% (US Federal 35% and state 3.87%). As of June 30, 2012, the fair value of the Midas Gold Shares was \$77,535.

Because management intends to hold this investment for the long term, we have classified our investment in the Midas Gold Shares as a long-term investment.

Summarized financial information for Midas Gold as of March 31, 2012 and for the twelve months then ended, which represents Midas Gold's latest available financial data as of the filing date of this quarterly report, prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards for interim financial statements is as follows.

Table of Contents**VISTA GOLD CORP. (An Exploration Stage Enterprise)****NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****(Dollar amounts in U.S. dollars and in thousands, except per share and per ounce unless otherwise noted)****Midas Gold Corp. Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position**

	March 31, 2012	
Assets		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	61,855
Trade and other receivables		290
Prepaid expenses		99
Total current assets		62,244
Non-current assets		
Buildings and equipment		2,951
Exploration and evaluation assets		129,679
Reclamation bond		18
Total non-current assets		132,648
Total assets	\$	194,892
Liabilities and Equity		
Current liabilities		
Trade and other payables	\$	3,569
Current portion of notes payable		182
Accrued interest		18
Total current liabilities		3,769
Non-current liabilities		
Long-term portion of notes payable		561
Total liabilities		4,330
Equity		
Share capital		193,509
Equity reserve		13,787
Deficit		(16,734)
Total equity		190,562
Total liabilities and equity	\$	194,892

Midas Gold Corp. Condensed Consolidated Statements of Net Loss

	Three Months Ended			
	March 31, 2012	December 31, 2011	September 30, 2011	June 30, 2011
Operating expense	\$ (2,927)	\$ (3,949)	\$ (2,988)	\$ (3,349)
Other income/(expense)	482	1,645	(3,768)	(52)
Net loss	\$ (2,445)	\$ (2,304)	\$ (6,756)	\$ (3,401)

Edgar Filing: VISTA GOLD CORP - Form 10-Q

Net loss per share, basic and diluted	\$	(0.02)	\$	(0.02)	\$	(0.07)	\$	(0.04)
Weighted average number of shares outstanding, basic and diluted		107,008,000		105,248,000		102,557,000		86,903,000

Table of Contents**VISTA GOLD CORP. (An Exploration Stage Enterprise)****NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****(Dollar amounts in U.S. dollars and in thousands, except per share and per ounce unless otherwise noted)****8. Capital Stock**

Common shares issued and outstanding

	Number of shares issued
As of December 31, 2011	71,503,883
Exercises of compensation options	225,000
Exercises of compensation warrants	478,261
As of June 30, 2012	72,207,144

Public Offering, April 2011

On April 20, 2011, GMP Securities L.P. and Wellington West Capital Markets Inc. (collectively, the Underwriters) purchased 9,000,000 of our common shares at a price of C\$3.30 (\$3.43 based on the exchange rate on April 20, 2011) per common share (the Issue Price) for aggregate gross proceeds of C\$29,700 (\$30,870 based on the exchange rate on April 20, 2011) (the Offering). Net cash proceeds after legal and regulatory fees were \$28,984. Also, in connection with the Offering, we issued 450,000 compensation options to the Underwriters with a fair value of \$588 (see Note 9). The common shares were sold by way of a prospectus supplement to our existing base shelf prospectus dated April 27, 2009 and filed with the securities commissions in all of the provinces and territories of Canada (other than the Province of Québec) and in the United States by way of a prospectus supplement to our shelf prospectus included in our shelf registration statement filed with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) on April 28, 2009. On May 20, 2011, an over-allotment option expired unexercised. On March 13, 2012, Wellington exercised 225,000 of the aforementioned compensation options and received 225,000 shares of Vista Gold Corp. at a price of C\$3.30 which resulted in proceeds of \$733 to the Company. On April 18, 2012, the Company received \$1,100 in proceeds from the issue of 478,261 common shares of Vista Gold Corp. at a price of \$2.30 resulting from an exercise of 478,261 compensation warrants.

9. Additional Paid-in Capital

	Warrants	Stock based compensation	Compensation options	Other paid-in capital	Total additional paid-in capital
As of December 31, 2011	\$ 10,288	\$ 5,065	\$ 588	\$ 8,729	\$ 24,670
Warrant exercise	(464)			464	
Stock options expensed		442			442

Edgar Filing: VISTA GOLD CORP - Form 10-Q

Restricted stock units expensed				1,550					1,550	
Compensation options exercised						(294)		294		
As of June 30, 2012	\$	9,824	\$	7,057	\$	294	\$	9,487	\$	26,662

Warrants

Warrant activity is summarized in the following table:

	Warrants outstanding	Valuation	Weighted average exercise price per share	Weighted average remaining life (yrs.)	Intrinsic value
As of December 31, 2011	15,850,238	\$ 10,288	\$ 3.45	3.7	\$ 485
Exercised	(478,261)	\$ (464)			
As of June 30, 2012	15,371,977	\$ 9,824	\$ 3.49	3.3	\$ 93

The 15,371,977 outstanding warrants expire in the following time frames: 152,175 warrants expire in October 2012 and 15,219,802 expire in October 2015.

Table of Contents**VISTA GOLD CORP. (An Exploration Stage Enterprise)****NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****(Dollar amounts in U.S. dollars and in thousands, except per share and per ounce unless otherwise noted)**Compensation Options

	Compensation options outstanding	Valuation	Expiry date	Weighted average remaining life (yrs.)
As of December 31, 2011	450,000	\$ 588		
Exercise	(225,000)	(294)		
As of June 30, 2012	225,000	\$ 294	Apr-13	0.8

In connection with the Offering, Vista granted 450,000 compensation options to the Underwriters as compensation. Each compensation option is exercisable until April 20, 2013 to purchase one common share at the issue price of C\$3.30. Our closing price was \$2.91 at June 30, 2012.

Stock-Based Compensation

A summary of the fair value of all awards issued under Vista's stock compensation plans is as follows:

	June 30, 2012	December 31, 2011
Balance, beginning of period	\$ 5,065	\$ 4,695
Stock options	442	238
Restricted stock units	1,550	132
Balance, end of period	\$ 7,057	\$ 5,065

Stock Option Plan

Under our Stock Option Plan (the "Plan"), we may grant options to our directors, officers, employees and consultants. The maximum number of our common shares that may be reserved for issuance under the Plan, together with those reserved for issuance under the LTIP (as discussed below), is a variable number equal to 10% (7,220,714 at June 30, 2012) of the issued and outstanding common shares on a non-diluted basis (72,207,144 shares at June 30, 2012). Under the Plan, the exercise price of each option shall not be less than the market price of our common shares on the date preceding the date of grant, and each option's maximum term is 10 years or such other shorter term as stipulated in a stock option agreement between Vista and the optionee. Options under the Plan are granted from time to time at the discretion of the Board of

Edgar Filing: VISTA GOLD CORP - Form 10-Q

Directors (Board of Directors or Board), with vesting periods and other terms as determined by the Board.

A summary of option activity under the Plan as of June 30, 2012 and changes during the quarter then ended is set forth in the following table:

	Number of options	Weighted average exercise price per option	Weighted average remaining contractual term	Aggregate intrinsic value
Outstanding - December 31, 2011	3,195,000	\$ 3.27	2.73	\$ 1,039
Outstanding - June 30, 2012	3,195,000	3.27	2.23	792
Exercisable - June 30, 2012	3,017,500	\$ 3.25	2.12	\$ 792

The total number of options outstanding at June 30, 2012 is 3,195,000 representing 4.42% of issued capital.

Stock option compensation expense with a fair value of \$205 and \$735 was recognized during the three months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011, respectively. Stock option compensation expense with a fair value of \$442 and \$783 was recognized during the six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011, respectively.

Table of Contents

VISTA GOLD CORP. (An Exploration Stage Enterprise)

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Dollar amounts in U.S. dollars and in thousands, except per share and per ounce unless otherwise noted)

No options were granted for the six months ended June 30, 2012 and 671 options were granted for the six months ended June 30, 2011.

During the six months ended June 30, 2012, no options were exercised. During the six months ended June 30, 2011, options were exercised for an aggregate intrinsic value of \$224.

A summary of the status of our unvested stock options as of June 30, 2012 and changes during the period then ended is set forth below:

	Number of options	Weighted average grant-date fair value per option	Weighted average remaining amortization period (Years)
Unvested - December 31, 2011	597,500	\$ 1.60	
Vested	(420,000)	1.51	
Unvested - June 30, 2012	177,500	\$ 1.82	0.29

As of June 30, 2012, there was \$73 of unrecognized compensation expense related to the unvested portion of options outstanding. This expense is expected to be recognized over a weighted average period of 0.29 years.

Long-Term Equity Incentive Plan

In May 2010, our shareholders approved the Long-Term Equity Incentive Plan (the LTIP), effective March 8, 2010 (the Effective Date). Under the LTIP, we may grant Restricted Stock Units (RSU awards) or Restricted Stock Awards (RSA awards) to the directors, officers, employees and consultants of Vista. The maximum number of our common shares that may be reserved for issuance under the LTIP, together with those reserved for issuance under the Plan (as discussed above), is a variable number equal to 10% (7,220,714 at June 30, 2012) of the issued and outstanding common shares on a non-diluted basis (72,207,144 shares at June 30, 2012).

The LTIP is administered by the Board of Directors, which can delegate the administration to the Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors or to such other officers and employees of Vista as designated by the Board of Directors. The Board of Directors will determine the persons to whom awards are made; set the size, type, terms and conditions of the awards; fix the prices (if any) to be paid for the award; interpret the LTIP; adopt, amend, rescind and take all other actions it believes are necessary or advisable for the implementation and administration of the LTIP.

Restricted Stock Units

The estimated fair value of each of our RSU awards was determined on the date of grant based on the closing market price of our common shares on the date of grant.

The following table summarizes the RSU activity under the LTIP as of June 30, 2012 and changes during the period then ended is set forth in the following table:

	Number of units		Weighted average grant- date fair value
Unvested - December 31, 2011	960,000	\$	3.84
Granted	350,000		3.07
Unvested - June 30 , 2012	1,310,000	\$	3.63

On November 16, 2011, we granted 660,000 RSU awards to employees and consultants of Vista. The market price on the date of grant was \$3.84. The RSU awards granted vest as follows: a) 50% vest after three years; b) 25% vest at the time that a definitive investment decision or significant transaction, as confirmed by the Board, is made for Mt. Todd; c) 12.5% vest upon the completion of a positive preliminary feasibility study for the Guadalupe de los Reyes gold/silver project as set out in a technical report that has been filed on SEDAR at www.sedar.com by the Company; and d) 12.5% vest upon the addition of 1.5 million ounces of estimated measured and indicated mineral resources to Vista's resource holdings, which estimated resources are set out in a technical report that has been filed on SEDAR at www.sedar.com by the Company. The vesting period for all RSUs shall be at least one year.

On November 16, 2011, we also granted 300,000 RSU awards to executive management of Vista. The RSU awards granted vest when the average adjusted value of the common shares (or common shares plus dividends or distribution value) measured over any consecutive 30-

Table of Contents**VISTA GOLD CORP. (An Exploration Stage Enterprise)****NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****(Dollar amounts in U.S. dollars and in thousands, except per share and per ounce unless otherwise noted)**

day period is two times the closing trading price of the common shares as listed on the NYSE MKT Exchange on November 2, 2011 of \$3.78, provided that this period is at least one year after the grant date of the RSUs. The adjusted value is the closing trading price of the common shares as listed on the NYSE MKT Exchange (on any given day) divided by one (1) plus the percentage change (increase/decrease) from date the RSUs were granted to the current date of the average of the AMEX Gold Basket of Unhedged Gold Stocks Index (HUI) and the Philadelphia Gold and Silver Sector Index (XAU). In the event the share price vesting provision is met prior to the end of one year, the RSUs will vest at the end of one year regardless of the share price at that time. Upon vesting, a holder of an RSU award will receive one common share, for no additional consideration, for each RSU award held. If the vesting conditions are not met within 36 months of the date of grant, the RSUs are cancelled and of no further force and effect.

On January 1, 2012, the Board of Directors of Vista were granted a sum of 350,000 RSU awards. 300,000 of the January 1, 2012 grants vest under the same conditions as the 300,000 RSU awards granted to executive management on November 16, 2011 and 50,000 vest one year from the date of grant.

RSU Compensation expense with a fair value of \$775 and \$1,550 was recognized during the three- and six-month periods ended June 30, 2012. RSU Compensation expense with a fair value of \$75 and \$165 was recognized during the three- and six-month periods ended June 30, 2011.

As of June 30, 2012, there was \$2,955 of unrecognized compensation expense related to the unvested RSU awards outstanding. The expense for unvested RSU awards is expected to be recognized over a weighted average period of 1.32 years.

10. Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income/(Loss)

A reconciliation of the amounts contained in accumulated other comprehensive income/(loss) is as follows:

	Accumulated other comprehensive income/(loss)	Accumulated other comprehensive income/(loss), net of tax
As of December 31, 2011	\$ 175	\$ 155
Decreases to fair market value of marketable securities during period	(83)	(71)
Decreases due to realization of a gain on sale of marketable securities	(143)	(122)
As of June 30, 2012	\$ (51)	\$ (38)

11. Geographic and Segment Information

We evaluate, acquire, explore and advance gold exploration and potential development projects, which may lead to gold production, as well as the realization of the market value of our assets. These activities are focused principally in Australia, North America and Indonesia. We reported no revenues during the three and six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011. Geographic location of mineral properties and plant and equipment is provided in Notes 5 and 6, respectively. The Company has one reportable operating segment, consisting of evaluation, acquisition, and exploration activities.

12. Related Party Transactions

On April 1, 2009, we entered into an agreement with Sierra Partners LLC (Sierra) pursuant to which Sierra agreed to provide us with investor relations and corporate finance consulting services. A founder and partner of Sierra is also one of our directors. Under the terms of the agreement, Sierra provided us with consulting services commencing April 1, 2009 and ending on March 31, 2010, with the agreement continuing thereafter on a month-to-month basis. Sierra provides support and analysis of our general corporate finance and strategy efforts. As compensation for these services, we agreed to pay to Sierra a monthly retainer fee of \$10 for the duration of the agreement. We have issued 90,000 stock options to Sierra and recorded stock based compensation of \$94 since inception of our relationship. As of June 30, 2012, we had made payments to Sierra under the agreement totaling \$390, of which \$30 and \$60 had been paid during the three and six months ended June 30, 2012, respectively.

13. Commitments and Contingencies

Refer to Note 5 for commitments in connection with acquisitions of mineral properties and Note 6 for commitments in connection with acquisitions of plant and equipment.

Table of Contents

VISTA GOLD CORP. (An Exploration Stage Enterprise)

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Dollar amounts in U.S. dollars and in thousands, except per share and per ounce unless otherwise noted)

14. Fair Value of Financial Instruments

U.S. GAAP defines fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or be paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date (exit price) and establishes a fair-value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs used to measure fair value using the following definitions (from highest to lowest priority):

- Level 1 Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets that are accessible at the measurement date for identical, unrestricted assets or liabilities.
- Level 2 Observable inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, including quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets and liabilities in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.
- Level 3 Prices or valuation techniques requiring inputs that are both significant to the fair-value measurement and unobservable.

Our financial instruments include cash and cash equivalents, marketable securities, Amayapampa interest, long-term investments, accounts payable and certain other current assets and liabilities. Due to the short-term nature of our cash and cash equivalents, accounts payable and certain other current assets and liabilities, we believe that their carrying amounts approximate fair value. Our marketable securities are classified as available-for-sale. Accordingly, these securities are carried at fair value, which is based upon quoted market prices in an active market, with unrealized gains and losses being reported in other comprehensive income until such time that the securities are disposed of or become impaired. As such, these financial instruments are included in Level 1 in our fair-value hierarchy. The value of our long-term investment in the Midas Gold Shares is based upon its quoted market price in an active market of \$2.44 as of June 30, 2012. Based on these factors, this financial instrument is included in Level 1 in our fair-value hierarchy. The value of the Amayapampa interest was estimated at \$4,813 based on probability-weighted cash flow scenarios and assumptions, including future gold prices (weighted average gold price per ounce of \$1,150), estimated gold production (ranging from 350,000 to 650,000 ounces) and the expected timing of commercial production commencement (periods ranging from 2 to 7 years or never), which are management's best estimates based on currently available information. Significant changes in any of the unobservable inputs in isolation would result in a significant change in fair value measurement of the Amayapampa Interest. As such, this financial instrument is included in Level 3 in our fair-value hierarchy.

15. Subsequent Events

Edgar Filing: VISTA GOLD CORP - Form 10-Q

During July 2012, the Company closed its private placement of units (the Units). The Company completed the sale of 5,000,000 Units for gross proceeds of \$15,000 (the Offering). Each Unit consists of one common share in the capital of the Company and one-half of one common share purchase warrant (each full warrant, a Warrant). Each Warrant entitles the holder thereof to purchase one common share at a price of \$3.60 (subject to adjustment in certain circumstances) and is exercisable for a period of 24 months from the closing of the Offering.

In connection with the Offering, the Company paid a cash commission of \$500 and issued a total of 166,667 compensation warrants (Compensation Warrants) to finders that provided services in respect of subscriptions for 3,333,334 Units. Each Compensation Warrant entitles the holder thereof to purchase one common share at a price of \$3.18 (subject to adjustment in certain circumstances) for a period of 24 months from the closing of the Offering.

The net proceeds from the sale of Units will be used for ongoing technical evaluations/engineering studies, exploration/resource conversion drilling and water treatment at the Mt. Todd gold project in Northern Territory, Australia and for general corporate purposes.

The above-described securities have not been registered under the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, as amended, (the U.S. Securities Act) or any state securities laws of any state of the United States, and may not be offered or sold in the United States or to, or for the account or benefit of, a U.S. person (as defined in Regulation S under the U.S. Securities Act) or a person in the United States absent registration under the U.S. Securities Act or an applicable exemption from such registration requirements and in accordance with all applicable state securities laws of any state of the United States.

Table of Contents

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) of the consolidated operating results and financial condition of Vista Gold Corp. (Vista , the Company , we, or our) for the three- and six-month period ended June 30, 2012 has been prepared based on information available to us as of July 31, 2012. This MD&A should be read in conjunction with our annual consolidated financial statements for the three years ended December 31, 2011 and the related notes thereto, which have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States (GAAP). This MD&A contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, (the Exchange Act) and forward-looking information under Canadian securities laws, that are intended to be covered by the safe harbor created by such legislation. See Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements below.

All dollar amounts stated herein are in thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts and per ounce amounts.

Results from Operations

Our consolidated net loss for the three months ended June 30, 2012 was \$30,504 or \$0.42 per basic share compared to our consolidated net income of \$47,764 or \$0.69 per basic share for the same period in 2011. For the three months ended June 30, 2012, the increase in consolidated net loss of \$78,268 from the respective prior period was primarily the result of the \$34,951 unrealized loss on the long-term investment associated with the shares we hold in the capital of Midas Gold Corp. (Midas Gold Shares). The unrealized loss was caused by a change in the quoted market price of the Midas Gold Shares, which was partially offset by the deferred tax benefit of \$15,664 related to said unrealized loss. The completion of the combination transaction with Midas Gold (discussed below) in 2011 resulted in a gain on disposal of property of \$77,807 and deferred tax expense of \$23,589.

Our consolidated net loss for the six months ended June 30, 2012 was \$41,728 or \$0.58 per basic share compared to our consolidated net income of \$43,887 or \$0.67 per basic share for the same period in 2011 or an \$85,615 increase in net loss. For the six months ended June 30, 2012, the Company recorded an unrealized loss on long-term investments of \$42,316, no such gain or loss was recorded during the six months ended June 30, 2011. This unrealized loss was caused by a change in the quoted market price of the Midas Gold Shares. During 2012, the gain on disposal mineral property of \$934 resulted from the additional option agreement payments received from Awak Mas Holdings Pty Ltd. (Awak Mas Holdings), compared to the 2011 gain on disposal of mineral property of \$77,807 which resulted from the combination transaction with Midas Gold Corp. Increases in exploration, property evaluation and holding costs of \$4,662; corporate administration and investor relations costs of \$1,320; and deferred tax benefit are explained below.

Exploration, property evaluation and holding costs

Exploration, property evaluation and holding costs were \$6,758 and \$12,465 during the three- and six-month periods ended June 30, 2012, respectively, compared to \$4,854 and \$7,803 for the same periods in 2011, respectively. The increases period to period were primarily due to increased expenses at our Mt. Todd gold project associated with the feasibility study that we are currently undertaking as well as an increase in expenses associated with permitting activities as we move the project towards a development decision.

Corporate administration and investor relations

Corporate administration and investor relations costs were \$2,003 and \$4,077 during the three- and six-month periods ended June 30, 2012, respectively, compared to \$1,658 and \$2,757 for the same periods in 2011, respectively. The increase of \$345 for the three months ended June 30, 2012 compared to the same period in 2011 was largely due to greater stock based compensation expense and temporary accounting services. The increase of \$1,320 for the six months ended June 30, 2012 compared to the same period in 2011 was primarily due to increases in i) legal and professional fees associated with our Canadian base shelf prospectus and United States base shelf registration statement and the earn-in right agreement with Invecture and ii) an increase in stock-based compensation expense due to the grant of 350,000 restricted stock units. These increases were partially offset by a decrease in miscellaneous expenses.

Depreciation and amortization

Depreciation and amortization expense was \$132 and \$258 for the three- and six-month periods ended June 30, 2012, respectively, compared to \$81 and \$160 for the same periods in 2011, respectively. The increases period-to-period were primarily attributable to increased capital expenditures at the Mt. Todd gold project.

Table of Contents

Gain on disposal of mineral property

In December 2009, Pan Asia Resources Corp. (Pan Asia) and our subsidiary Vista Gold (Barbados) Corp. (Vista Barbados) executed a joint venture agreement (JV Agreement) allowing Pan Asia to earn a 60% interest in our Awak Mas gold project by: (a) expending \$3,000 on the project within a specified period of time; (b) completing an environmental impact assessment and feasibility study (in compliance with NI 43-101); and (c) issuing to Vista 2,000,000 shares in the capital of Pan Asia and granting Vista the right to purchase up to an additional 2,000,000 shares of Pan Asia on the same terms as such shares are issued in an initial public offering of Pan Asia's shares. The 2,000,000 shares of Pan Asia received by Vista under the JV Agreement were subsequently exchanged for substantially equivalent shares of One Asia Resources Ltd. (One Asia).

In June 2011, Vista Barbados entered into an additional option agreement (the Additional Option Agreement) with Pan Asia. The Additional Option Agreement provides Pan Asia with the opportunity to earn an additional 20% interest in our Awak Mas gold project in Indonesia after it has earned a 60% interest in the project pursuant to the JV Agreement. In September 2011, the JV Agreement and the Additional Option Agreement were assigned from Pan Asia to Awak Mas Holdings Pty Ltd. (Awak Mas Holdings) and the option to acquire 2,000,000 shares of Pan Asia was assigned to One Asia. Awak Mas Holdings may acquire the additional 20% interest by (a) making cash payments totaling \$2,500 over a nine-month period; (b) issuing shares with a value equal to \$2,000 or making cash payments totaling \$2,000, assuming One Asia does not complete an initial public offering by the specified date; and (c) carrying out a 5,000 meter drilling program in an area outside of the current project resource area within 18 months. The Company received the initial \$2,500 under the Additional Option Agreement and recorded these proceeds as a cost recovery against the carrying value of the Awak Mas gold project until the carrying value was reduced to zero. The proceeds received in excess of the carrying value of the project were recorded as a realized gain of \$934 during the six months ended June 30, 2012.

On April 6, 2011, Vista completed a combination (the Combination) with Midas Gold, Inc. As part of the Combination, each of Midas Gold Inc. and Vista Gold U.S. Inc. (Vista US) contributed their respective interests in gold assets in the Yellow Pine-Stibnite District in Idaho to a new Canadian private company named Midas Gold Corp. In exchange for the contribution of our Yellow Pine assets, Vista US was issued 30,402,615 Midas Gold Shares.

Upon initial recognition of its investment in the Midas Gold Shares, Vista elected to apply the fair value option, and as such, the investment is recorded at fair value in the Consolidated Balance Sheets. The difference between the fair value of the 30,402,615 Midas Gold Shares and the carrying value of our Yellow Pine assets has been recorded as a gain on disposal of mineral property of \$77,807 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2011, given that Vista ceased to have a controlling financial interest in the Yellow Pine gold project upon completion of the Combination.

Non-operating income and expenses

Gain on disposal of marketable securities

For the three- and six-month periods ended June 30, 2012 we realized a gain of \$nil and \$143 on the disposal of marketable securities, respectively, compared to a gain of \$81 and \$447 for the same periods in 2011, respectively. Gains fluctuate based on the individual securities cost basis at the time of acquisition compared to the realized proceeds at the time of disposal.

At June 30, 2012, we held marketable securities available-for-sale with a quoted market value of \$809. We purchased the securities for investing purposes with the intent to hold the securities until such time as it would be advantageous to sell the securities at a gain. Although there can be no reasonable assurance that a gain will be realized from the sale of the securities, we monitor the market status of the securities regularly in order to mitigate the risk of loss on the investment.

Unrealized loss on long-term investment

Unrealized loss on long-term investment was \$34,951 and \$42,316 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2012, respectively, as compared with \$nil for the same periods in 2011. Upon initial recognition of our investment in the Midas Gold Shares on April 6, 2011, we elected to apply the fair value option, and as such, the investment is recorded at fair value in the Consolidated Balance Sheets with subsequent changes in fair value being recorded in the Consolidated Statements of Income/(Loss) in the period in which they occur.

Table of Contents

Deferred income tax expense

As of June 30, 2012, our non-US deferred tax assets were fully reserved with a related valuation allowance. Accordingly, foreign jurisdictions have not recorded any total tax expense or benefit for the current period. The Combination, discussed above, was a tax-free reorganization for U.S. tax purposes. Upon completion of the Combination, Vista US received Midas Gold Shares with a fair value that was determined to be \$78,872. The corresponding estimated deferred tax liability of \$29,675 at the time of the Combination exceeded the valuation allowance of \$6,086 for Vista US. Therefore, the valuation allowance against Vista US's deferred tax asset was released upon receipt of the Midas Gold Shares. During the six months ended June 30, 2012, the Company recorded an unrealized loss on the Midas Gold Shares of \$42,316 with a corresponding US tax benefit of \$15,724. The tax calculation is based on an effective rate of 38.87% (US Federal 35% and state 3.87%).

Financial Position, Liquidity and Capital Resources

Cash used in operations

Net cash used in operating activities was \$15,205 for the six-month period ended June 30, 2012, as compared to \$9,991 for the same period in 2011. The increase of \$5,214 was primarily the result of increases in expenses at our Mt. Todd gold project associated with the feasibility study and other permitting activities, legal fees and professional fees associated with our Canadian base shelf prospectus and United States base shelf registration statement prospectus and the Earn-in Right Agreement (defined below) with Investure Group, S.A. de C.V. (Investure).

Investing activities

Net cash provided by investing activities was \$3,002 for the six-month period ended June 30, 2012 was primarily due to receipt of \$3,500 in accordance with the Additional Option Agreement and Earn-In Right Agreement (discussed below), which was partially offset by additions to plant and equipment of \$589. Net cash used in investing activities of \$3,324 for the same period in 2011 was primarily due to the acquisition of long-term investments of \$3,632.

Financing activities

Net cash provided by financing activities was \$1,833 for the six months ended June 30, 2012. We received cash of \$1,100 from the exercise of compensation warrants during April 2012 and \$733 from the exercise of compensation options during March 2012.

Net cash provided by financing activities was \$6,468 for the six-month period ended June 30, 2011. On March 4, 2011, we used a portion of the net cash proceeds of \$33,074 from our October 22, 2010 private placement of special warrants to repay the outstanding principal amount of \$23,000 on its then outstanding 10% senior secured convertible notes. We also received cash proceeds of \$28,988 from our April 11, 2011

equity financing.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

At June 30, 2012, our total assets were \$126,048, compared to \$180,603 as of December 31, 2011, representing a decrease of \$54,555. The decrease in total assets was primarily due to a decrease in long-term investment of \$42,271 and a net decrease in our cash and cash equivalents of \$10,370. At June 30, 2012, we had working capital of \$7,121 as compared with working capital of \$16,947 at December 31, 2011, representing a decrease of \$9,826. Our working capital was impacted primarily by the cash inflows of \$5,333 (discussed above) offset by cash outflows expended on normal operating activity of \$15,205.

Our plans for 2012 include completing a new resource estimate, complete an updated feasibility study based on the new resource estimate and to advance project permitting at Mt. Todd. We also plan to complete a preliminary economic assessment at Guadalupe de los Reyes.

On July 30, 2012, we announced that we closed our private placement of units (the Units). We completed the sale of 5,000,000 Units for gross proceeds of \$15,000 (the Offering). Each Unit consists of one common share in the capital of the Company and one-half of one common share purchase warrant (each full warrant, a Warrant). Each Warrant entitles the holder thereof to purchase one common share at a price of \$3.60 (subject to adjustment in certain circumstances) and is exercisable for a period of 24 months from the closing of the Offering.

Table of Contents

In connection with the Offering, we paid a cash commission of \$500 and issued a total of 166,667 compensation warrants (Compensation Warrants) to finders that provided services in respect of subscriptions for 3,333,334 Units. Each Compensation Warrant entitles the holder thereof to purchase one common share at a price of \$3.18 (subject to adjustment in certain circumstances) for a period of 24 months from the closing of the Offering.

The net proceeds from the sale of Units will be used for ongoing technical evaluations/engineering studies, exploration/resource conversion drilling and water treatment at the Mt. Todd gold project in Northern Territory, Australia and for general corporate purposes.

The above-described securities have not been registered under the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, as amended, (the U.S. Securities Act) or any state securities laws of any state of the United States, and may not be offered or sold in the United States or to, or for the account or benefit of, a U.S. person (as defined in Regulation S under the U.S. Securities Act) or a person in the United States absent registration under the U.S. Securities Act or an applicable exemption from such registration requirements and in accordance with all applicable state securities laws of any state of the United States.

On February 7, 2012, we announced that we had entered into an earn-in right agreement with Investure (the Earn-in Right Agreement) with respect to our Concordia gold project. Under the terms of the Earn-in Right Agreement, Investure made a non-refundable payment of \$2,000 in exchange for the right to earn a 62.5% interest in DZ Mexico. See Project Updates below for a complete discussion of this transaction.

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

We have no off-balance sheet arrangements required to be disclosed in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

Contractual Obligations

At June 30, 2012, our contractual obligations consist of our operating lease obligation of \$93 associated with our Colorado office, which is due in less than one year, and our \$635 obligation for the balance due on our acquisition of some land for our Concordia gold project, which is due upon the achievement of certain milestones and is recorded in other long-term liabilities in our Consolidated Balance Sheets.

Transactions with Related Parties

Agreement with Sierra Partners LLC

Edgar Filing: VISTA GOLD CORP - Form 10-Q

On April 1, 2009, we entered into an agreement with Sierra Partners LLC (Sierra) pursuant to which Sierra agreed to provide us with investor relations and corporate finance consulting services. A founder and partner of Sierra is also one of our directors. Under the terms of the agreement, Sierra provided us with consulting services commencing April 1, 2009 and ending on March 31, 2010, with the agreement continuing thereafter on a month-to-month basis. Sierra provides support and analysis of our general corporate finance and strategy efforts. As compensation for these services, we agreed to pay to Sierra a monthly retainer fee of \$10 for the duration of the agreement. We have issued 90,000 stock options to Sierra and recorded stock based compensation of \$94 since inception of our relationship. As of June 30, 2012, we had made payments to Sierra under the agreement totaling \$390, of which \$30 and \$60 had been paid during the three and six months ended June 30, 2012, respectively.

Project Updates

Concordia Gold Project

On February 7, 2012, we announced that we have entered into an Earn-in Right Agreement with Mexico-based Invecture with respect to our Concordia gold project.

We hold the Concordia gold project through our wholly-owned, Mexican subsidiary, Desarrollos Zapal, S.A. de C.V. (DZ Mexico). Under the terms of the Earn-in Right Agreement, Invecture made a non-refundable payment of \$2,000 in exchange for the right to earn a 60% interest (subsequently adjusted, see below) in DZ Mexico (the Earn-in Right). The Earn-in Right will expire if not exercised by February 7, 2014, subject to extension in certain circumstances (the Earn-in Period). The Earn-in Right Agreement provides that during the Earn-in Period, Invecture will, at its sole expense, manage and operate the Concordia gold project and will undertake all

Table of Contents

commercially reasonable efforts to obtain the Change of Forest Land Use Permit (CUSF) and the Authorization of Environmental Impact which are required to develop the project.

The Earn-in Right Agreement provides that the exercise of the Earn-in Right by Invecture is conditional upon, among other things: (i) receipt of the CUSF and the Authorization of Environmental Impact; (ii) the completion of a feasibility report on the Concordia gold project which updates the existing feasibility report with respect to costs; (iii) Invecture funding the Concordia gold project during the Earn-in Period; and (iv) Invecture making an additional payment of \$20,000 to DZ Mexico, which amount will be used to repay intercompany loans owed by DZ Mexico to Vista.

Under the provisions of the Earn-in Right Agreement, the Company agreed to perform certain activities, referred to as adjustment triggering events, by specified dates ending on April 30, 2012. Because the adjustment triggering events remain outstanding, Invecture's Earn-in Right has been increased to 62.5% effective May 1, 2012. Accordingly, the Company's interest has been decreased to 37.5% effective May 1, 2012.

During the Earn-in Period and subject to the terms of the Agreement, Vista holds 37.5% of the DZ Mexico shareholder voting rights. The remaining 62.5% of the DZ Mexico shareholder voting rights are held in a trust that will be instructed by representatives of Vista and Invecture. Upon Invecture's exercise of the Earn-in Right, Vista will continue to hold a 37.5% interest in DZ Mexico and the Concordia gold project.

As part of the Earn-in Right Agreement, DZ Mexico has transferred all of its other material assets, including the mill equipment acquired by Vista for the Concordia gold project in 2008 and the Guadalupe de los Reyes gold/silver project, to other entities in the Vista group of companies. Vista has granted Invecture the option to cause DZ Mexico to acquire the mill equipment for \$16,000 plus certain storage, insurance and transportation costs and any applicable taxes provided that notice of exercise is received no later than February 7, 2013.

Certain U.S. Federal Income Tax Considerations

Vista has been a passive foreign investment company (PFIC) as defined under Section 1297 of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, in recent years and expects to continue to be a PFIC in the future. Current and prospective United States shareholders should consult their tax advisors as to the tax consequences of PFIC classification and the U.S. federal tax treatment of PFICs. Additional information on this matter is included in Vista's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011, under Part II. Item 5. Market for Registrant's Common Equity, Related Stockholder Matters and Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities - Certain United States Federal Income Tax Considerations.

Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

This quarterly report on Form 10-Q contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the United States *Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995* and forward-looking information under Canadian securities laws, that are intended to be covered by the safe harbor created by such legislation. All statements, other than statements of historical facts, included in this quarterly report, that address activities, events or developments that the Company expects or anticipates will or may occur in the future are forward-looking statements and forward-looking

Edgar Filing: VISTA GOLD CORP - Form 10-Q

information, including, but not limited to, such things as those listed below:

- proposed use of proceeds from the Company's private placement completed July 2012;
- estimates of future operating and financial performance;
- potential funding requirements and sources of capital;
- the timing, performance and results of feasibility studies;
- plans and anticipated effects of the holding of approximately 27.8% of the issued and outstanding shares of Midas Gold;
- timing and receipt of required land use, environmental and other permits for the Concordia gold project and timing for completion of drilling and testing programs at the Concordia gold project;

Table of Contents

- timing and outcome for the amendment to the Company's application for the CUSF for the Concordia gold project and the anticipated re-filing of the application with the Mexican Secretariat of the Environment and Natural Resources (SEMARNAT);
- plans for evaluation of the Mt. Todd gold project;
- definitive feasibility study and resource estimate results at the Mt. Todd gold project;
- exploration, resource estimate and preliminary assessment results at the Guadalupe de los Reyes gold/silver project;
- future business strategy, competitive strengths, goals and expansion and growth of the Company's business;
- the Company's potential status as a producer;
- plans and estimates concerning potential project development, including matters such as schedules, estimated completion dates and estimated capital and operating costs;
- estimates of mineral reserves and mineral resources; and
- Investure's success in meeting the exercise conditions of the Earn-in Right Agreement.

Forward-looking statements and forward-looking information have been based upon the Company's current business and operating plans, as approved by the Company's board of directors; the business' cash and other funding requirements and timing and sources thereof; results of pre-feasibility and feasibility studies, mineral resource and reserve estimates, preliminary economic assessments and exploration activities; advancements of the Company's required permitting processes; current market conditions and project development plans. The words "estimate", "plan", "anticipate", "expect", "intend", "believe", "will", "may" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements and forward-looking information. These statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties, assumptions and other factors which may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements and forward-looking information. These factors include risks such as:

- feasibility study results and preliminary assessment results and the accuracy of estimates on which they are based;

Edgar Filing: VISTA GOLD CORP - Form 10-Q

- resource estimates results and the accuracy of assay reports and geologic interpretations on which they are based;
- the economic viability of deposits;
- the Company's ability to obtain, renew or maintain the necessary authorizations and permits for its business, including its development plans and operating activities;
- the timing and results of a definitive feasibility study on the Mt. Todd gold project;
- delays in commencement of construction at the Mt. Todd gold project;
- the Company's ability to secure the permits for the Mt. Todd gold project;
- delays in commencement of construction on the Concordia gold project;
- status of the Company's required governmental permits for the Concordia gold project;
- the amendment and re-filing of the Company's CUSF application and uncertainty regarding SEMARNAT's review of the Company's amended CUSF application;
- political factors influencing the approval of the Company's CUSF application;
- possible impairment or write down of the carrying value of the Concordia gold project if the CUSF is not granted;
- increased costs that affect the Company's financial condition;
- the Company's reliance on third parties to fulfill their obligations under its agreements;

- whether projects not managed by the Company will comply with its standards or meet its objectives;
- a shortage of equipment and supplies;

Table of Contents

- whether the Company's acquisition, exploration and development activities, as well as the realization of the market value of the Company's assets will be commercially successful;

- trading price of the Company's securities and the Company's ability to raise funds in new share offerings due to future sales of common shares in the public or private market and the Company's ability to raise funds from the exercise of its warrants;

- fluctuations in the price of the Company's securities;

- the lack of dividend payments by the Company;

- the success of future joint ventures and partnerships relating to the Company's properties;

- the market price of the securities held by the Company;

- the Company's lack of recent production and limited experience in producing;

- reclamation liabilities, including reclamation requirements at the Mt. Todd gold project;

- the Company's history of losses from operations;

- historical production not being indicative of potential future production;

- future water supply issues;

- environmental lawsuits;

Edgar Filing: VISTA GOLD CORP - Form 10-Q

- lack of adequate insurance to cover potential liabilities;
- the Company's ability to retain and hire key personnel;
- fluctuations in the price of gold;
- inherent hazards of mining exploration, development and operating activities;
- the accuracy of calculations of mineral resources, mineral reserves and mineralized material fluctuations therein based on metal prices, inherent vulnerability of the ore and recoverability of metal in the mining process;
- changes in environmental regulations to which the Company's exploration and development operations are subject;
- changes in climate change regulations;
- changes in corporate governance and public disclosure regulations;
- uncertainty related to the Company's receipt of future payments in connection with the Company's disposal of the Amayapampa gold project;
- intense competition in the mining industry;
- ability to raise additional capital on favorable terms, if at all;
- conflicts of interest of some of the Company's directors as a result of their involvement with other natural resource companies;
- potential challenges to the title to the Company's mineral properties;

Edgar Filing: VISTA GOLD CORP - Form 10-Q

- political and economic instability in Mexico and Indonesia;
- fluctuation in foreign currency values; and
- the Company's likely status as a passive foreign investment company for U.S. federal tax purposes.

For a more detailed discussion of such risks and other important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those in such forward-looking statements and forward-looking information, please see risk factors contained in our Annual Report on Form 10-K/A for the year ended December 31, 2011, under Part I-Item 1A. Risk Factors. The foregoing section of our 2011 Form 10-K/A is incorporated by reference in this filing and investors should refer to it. Although the Company has attempted to identify important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those described in forward-looking statements and forward-looking information, there may be other factors that cause results not to be as anticipated, estimated or intended. There can be no assurances that these statements will prove to be accurate as actual results and future events could differ materially from those anticipated in the

Table of Contents

statements. Except as required by law, the Company assumes no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statements and forward-looking information, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

We are engaged in the acquisition of gold projects and related activities, including exploration, engineering, permitting and the preparation of feasibility studies. The value of our properties, as well as our marketable securities and our investment in Midas Gold Corp. is related to the price of gold, and changes in the price of gold could affect our ability to generate revenue from our portfolio of gold projects.

Gold prices may fluctuate widely from time to time and are affected by numerous factors, including the following: expectations with respect to the rate of inflation, exchange rates, interest rates, global and regional political and economic circumstances and governmental policies, including those with respect to gold holdings by central banks. The demand for and supply of gold affect gold prices, but not necessarily in the same manner as demand and supply affect the prices of other commodities. The supply of gold consists of a combination of new mine production, recycling and existing stocks of bullion and fabricated gold held by governments, public and private financial institutions, industrial organizations and private individuals. The demand for gold primarily consists of jewelry and investments. Additionally, hedging activities by producers, consumers, financial institutions and individuals can affect gold supply and demand. While gold can be readily sold on numerous markets throughout the world, its market value cannot be predicted for any particular time.

Because we have exploration operations in North America, Indonesia and Australia, we are subject to foreign currency fluctuations. We do not engage in currency hedging to offset any risk of currency fluctuations.

ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

DISCLOSURE CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

At the end of the period covered by this quarterly report on Form 10-Q for the period ended June 30, 2012, an evaluation was carried out under the supervision of and with the participation of our management, including the Chief Executive Officer (CEO) and Chief Financial Officer (CFO), of the effectiveness of the design and operations of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rule 13a-15(e) and Rule 15d-15(e) under the Exchange Act). Based on that evaluation, the CEO and the CFO have concluded that as of the end of the period covered by this quarterly report, our disclosure controls and procedures were effective in ensuring that: (i) information required to be disclosed by us in reports that we file or submit to the SEC under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in applicable rules and forms and (ii) material information required to be disclosed in our reports filed under the Exchange Act is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our CEO and CFO, as appropriate, to allow for accurate and timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

CHANGES IN INTERNAL CONTROLS OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING

There has been no change in our internal controls over financial reporting during the quarter ended June 30, 2012 that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal controls over financial reporting.

Table of Contents

PART II - OTHER INFORMATION

ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

We are not aware of any material pending or threatened litigation or of any proceedings known to be contemplated by governmental authorities that are, or would be, likely to have a material adverse effect upon us or our operations, taken as a whole.

ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS

There have been no material changes from the risk factors set forth in our Amendment No. 1 to our Annual Report Form 10-K/A for the year ended December 31, 2011 as filed with the SEC on April 15, 2012.

ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS

None.

ITEM 3. DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES

None.

ITEM 4. MINE SAFETY DISCLOSURE

We consider health, safety and environmental stewardship to be a core value for the Company.

Pursuant to Section 1503(a) of the recently enacted United States *Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act of 2011* (the Dodd-Frank Act), issuers that are operators, or that have a subsidiary that is an operator, of a coal or other mine in the United States are required to disclose in their periodic reports filed with the SEC information regarding specified health and safety violations, orders and citations, related assessments and legal actions, and mining-related fatalities under the regulation of by the United States Federal Mine Safety and Health Administration (MSHA) under the *United States Federal Mine Safety and Health Act of 1977* (the Mine Act). During the six months ended June 30, 2012, our U.S exploration properties were not subject to regulation by the MSHA under the Mine Act and consequently no disclosure is

required under Section 1503(a) of the Dodd-Frank Act.

ITEM 5. OTHER INFORMATION

None.

ITEM 6. EXHIBITS

(a) Exhibits

- 10.1 Employment Agreement with John F. Engele, previously filed as Exhibit 10.1 to the Registrant's Form 8-K filed with the SEC on June 1, 2012.
- 31.1 Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) under the *Securities Exchange Act of 1934*, as amended.
- 31.2 Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) under the *Securities Exchange Act of 1934*, as amended.
- 32.1 Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the *Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002*.
- 32.2 Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the *Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002*.
- 101.INS(1) (2) XBRL Instance Document
- 101.SCH(1) (2) XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema
- 101.CAL(1) (2) XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculations
- 101.DEF(1) (2) XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definitions
- 101.LAB(1) (2) XBRL Taxonomy Extension Labels
- 101.PRE(1) (2) XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentations

Table of Contents

(1) Submitted Electronically Herewith. Attached as Exhibit 101 to this report are the following formatted in XBRL (Extensible Business Reporting Language): (i) Consolidated Statements of Income/(Loss) and Comprehensive Income/(Loss) for the three and six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011, (ii) Consolidated Balance Sheets at June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, (iii) Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011, and (iv) Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

(2) Pursuant to Rule 406T of Regulation S-T, these interactive data files are deemed not filed or part of a registration statement or prospectus for purposes of Sections 11 or 12 of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended or Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and otherwise are not subject to liability.

Table of Contents

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

VISTA GOLD CORP.
(Registrant)

Date: August 7, 2012

By: */s/ Frederick H. Earnest*
Frederick H. Earnest,
Chief Executive Officer

Date: August 7, 2012

By: */s/ John F. Engele*
John F. Engele
Chief Financial Officer