

BRT REALTY TRUST
Form 10-Q
May 09, 2014
[Table of Contents](#)

**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

Washington, DC 20549

FORM 10-Q

x Quarterly Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2014

OR

o Transition Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Commission File Number 001-07172

BRT REALTY TRUST

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

Massachusetts
(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)

13-2755856
(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)

Edgar Filing: BRT REALTY TRUST - Form 10-Q

60 Cutter Mill Road, Great Neck, NY
(Address of principal executive offices)

11021
(Zip Code)

516-466-3100

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulations S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).

Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See definition of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "small reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer (Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Smaller reporting company

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

Yes No

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of stock, as of the latest practicable date.

14,303,237 Shares of Beneficial Interest,

\$3 par value, outstanding on May 5, 2014

Table of Contents

BRT REALTY TRUST AND SUBSIDIARIES

Table of Contents

	Page No.
<u>Part I - Financial Information</u>	
<u>Item 1.</u>	
<u>Financial Statements</u>	
<u>Consolidated Balance Sheets - March 31, 2014 (unaudited) and September 30, 2013</u>	1
<u>Consolidated Statements of Operations - Three and six months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013 (unaudited)</u>	2
<u>Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive (Loss) Income - Three and six months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013 (unaudited)</u>	3
<u>Consolidated Statement of Equity - Six months ended March 31, 2014 (unaudited)</u>	4
<u>Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows - Six months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013 (unaudited)</u>	5
<u>Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements</u>	6
<u>Item 2.</u>	
<u>Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations</u>	21
<u>Item 3.</u>	
<u>Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risks</u>	31
<u>Item 4.</u>	
<u>Controls and Procedures</u>	31
<u>Part II - Other Information</u>	32
<u>Item 2.</u>	
<u>Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds</u>	32
<u>Item 6.</u>	
<u>Exhibits</u>	32

Table of Contents**Part 1 - FINANCIAL INFORMATION****Item 1. Financial Statements****BRT REALTY TRUST AND SUBSIDIARIES****CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS****(Dollars in thousands, except share data)**

	March 31, 2014 (Unaudited)	September 30, 2013
ASSETS		
Real estate properties, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization of \$18,427 and \$11,862	\$ 518,924	\$ 402,896
Real estate loans, net, all earning interest	17,222	30,300
Cash and cash equivalents	47,984	60,265
Restricted cash - construction holdbacks	20,142	29,279
Deferred costs, net	13,371	12,833
Prepaid expenses	4,006	3,955
Other assets	12,340	9,963
Total Assets	\$ 633,989	\$ 549,491
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		
Liabilities:		
Mortgage payables	\$ 393,221	\$ 313,216
Junior subordinated notes	37,400	37,400
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	8,273	6,511
Deposits payable	1,327	1,258
Deferred income	25,848	25,848
Total Liabilities	466,069	384,233
Commitments and contingencies		
Equity:		
BRT Realty Trust shareholders' equity:		
Preferred shares, \$1 par value:		
Authorized 10,000 shares, none issued		
Shares of beneficial interest, \$3 par value:		
Authorized number of shares, unlimited, 13,535 issued in both periods	40,965	40,606
Additional paid-in capital	165,798	165,763
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	4	(6)
Accumulated deficit	(72,897)	(67,572)
Total BRT Realty Trust shareholders' equity	133,870	138,791
Non-controlling interests	34,050	26,467
Total Equity	167,920	165,258
Total Liabilities and Equity	\$ 633,989	\$ 549,491

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents

BRT REALTY TRUST AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(Unaudited)

(Dollars in thousands, except share data)

	Three Months Ended March 31,		Six Months Ended March 31,	
	2014	2013	2014	2013
Revenues:				
Rental and other revenue from real estate properties	\$ 14,877	\$ 6,866	\$ 28,684	\$ 12,506
Interest and fees on real estate loans	631	2,966	1,769	4,845
Other income	276	314	547	1,046
Total revenues	15,784	10,146	31,000	18,397
Expenses:				
Operating expenses relating to real estate properties	8,395	3,417	16,029	6,563
Interest expense	5,022	2,661	9,778	5,607
Advisor s fees, related party	481	443	930	817
Property acquisition costs	292	160	1,528	1,065
General and administrative including \$134 and \$198 to related party for the three months ended and \$347and \$403 for the six months ended	1,726	1,721	3,427	3,557
Depreciation and amortization	3,383	1,618	6,574	2,905
Total expenses	19,299	10,020	38,266	20,514
Total revenues less total expenses	(3,515)	126	(7,266)	(2,117)
Equity in earnings of unconsolidated ventures	4	68	4	129
Gain on sale of available-for-sale securities		482		482
Net (loss) income	(3,511)	676	(7,262)	(1,506)
Plus: net loss attributable to non- controlling interests	919	334	1,937	1,212
Net (loss) income attributable to common shareholders	\$ (2,592)	\$ 1,010	\$ (5,325)	\$ (294)
Basic and diluted per share amounts attributable to common shareholders:				
Basic and diluted (loss) earnings per share	\$ (.18)	\$.07	\$ (.37)	\$ (.02)
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding:				
Basic and diluted	14,294,022	14,170,229	14,227,734	14,111,153

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents**BRT REALTY TRUST AND SUBSIDIARIES****CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE (LOSS) INCOME****(Unaudited)**

(Dollars in thousands)

	Three Months Ended March 31,		Six Months Ended March 31,	
	2014	2013	2014	2013
Net (loss) income	\$ (3,511)	\$ 676	\$ (7,262)	\$ (1,506)
Other comprehensive (loss) income:				
Net unrealized loss on available-for-sale securities		(392)		(415)
Unrealized (loss) gain on derivative instruments	(17)	18	10	29
Other comprehensive (loss) income	(17)	(374)	10	(386)
Comprehensive (loss) income	(3,528)	302	(7,252)	(1,892)
Comprehensive loss attributable to non-controlling interests	926	337	1,937	1,216
Comprehensive (loss) income attributable to common shareholders	\$ (2,602)	\$ 639	\$ (5,315)	\$ (676)

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents**BRT REALTY TRUST AND SUBSIDIARIES****CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF EQUITY**

Six Months Ended March 31, 2014

(Unaudited)

(Dollars in thousands, except share data)

	Shares of Beneficial Interest	Additional Paid-In Capital	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)	Accumulated Deficit	Non- Controlling Interest	Total
Balances, September 30, 2013	\$ 40,606	\$ 165,763	\$ (6)	\$ (67,572)	\$ 26,467	\$ 165,258
Restricted stock vesting	359	(359)				
Compensation expense restricted stock		394				394
Contributions from non-controlling interests					11,504	11,504
Distributions to non-controlling interests					(1,984)	(1,984)
Net loss				(5,325)	(1,937)	(7,262)
Other comprehensive income			10			10
Comprehensive loss						(7,252)
Balances, March 31, 2014	\$ 40,965	\$ 165,798	\$ 4	\$ (72,897)	\$ 34,050	\$ 167,920

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents

BRT REALTY TRUST AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(Unaudited)

(Dollars in Thousands)

	Six Months Ended March 31,	
	2014	2013
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net loss	\$ (7,262)	\$ (1,506)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash (used in) provided by operating activities:		
Recovery of previously provided allowances		(422)
Amortization and depreciation	7,529	3,727
Amortization of deferred fee income	(297)	(791)
Amortization of restricted stock	394	330
Gain on sale of available-for-sale securities		(482)
Equity in earnings of unconsolidated joint ventures	(4)	(129)
Distribution of earnings of unconsolidated joint ventures	2	90
Increases and decreases from changes in other assets and liabilities:		
Change in straight-line rent	(268)	7
Decrease (increase) in interest and dividends receivable	116	(550)
(Increase) decrease in prepaid expenses	(483)	7
Decrease in prepaid interest	432	1,507
Increase (decrease) in accounts and deposits payable and accrued liabilities	1,831	(113)
Increase in deferred costs		(430)
Increase in security deposits and other receivables	(2,229)	(286)
Other	5	282
Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities	(234)	1,241
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Collections from real estate loans	18,727	8,658
Additions to real estate loans	(5,532)	(63,038)
Loan loss recoveries		422
Additions to real estate properties	(107,320)	(64,600)
Net costs capitalized to real estate owned	(15,272)	(16,559)
Net change in restricted cash - construction holdbacks	9,138	14,665
Collection of loan fees	180	1,330
Proceeds from the sale of real estate owned		24
Proceeds from the sale of available-for-sale securities		991
Net cash used in investing activities	(100,079)	(118,107)
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Proceeds from mortgage financings	80,535	52,248
Mortgage principal payments	(530)	(777)
Increase in deferred borrowing costs	(1,493)	(718)
Capital contributions from non-controlling interests	11,504	5,191
Capital distribution to non-controlling interests	(1,984)	(689)
Net cash provided by financing activities	88,032	55,255
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(12,281)	(61,611)

Edgar Filing: BRT REALTY TRUST - Form 10-Q

Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period		60,265		78,245
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$	47,984	\$	16,634
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information:				
Cash paid during the period for interest	\$	8,646	\$	4,669
Taxes paid	\$	158	\$	80

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents

BRT REALTY TRUST AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

March 31, 2014

Note 1 Organization and Background

BRT Realty Trust (BRT or the Trust) is a business trust organized in Massachusetts. BRT (i) owns, operates and develops multi-family properties, (ii) owns, operates and develops commercial and mixed-use real estate assets, and (iii) holds for investment senior mortgage loans secured by commercial and multi-family real estate properties.

The multi-family properties are generally acquired with venture partners in transactions in which the Trust contributes 50% to 90% of the equity.

All of the properties owned or securing mortgage loans are located in the United States.

BRT conducts its operations to qualify as a real estate investment trust, or REIT, for federal income tax purposes.

Note 2 - Basis of Preparation

The accompanying interim unaudited consolidated financial statements as of March 31, 2014, and for the three and six months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013, reflect all normal recurring adjustments which are, in the opinion of management, necessary for a fair presentation of the results for such interim periods. The results of operations for the three and six months ended March 31, 2014 are not necessarily indicative of the results for the full year. The balance sheet as of September 30, 2013 has been derived from the audited financial statements at that date but does not include all the information and footnotes required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States for complete financial statements.

Certain items on the consolidated financial statements for the preceding period have been reclassified to conform with the current period's presentation, primarily to reclassify the assets and liabilities of a property previously classified as held for sale to real estate assets and liabilities and to reclassify the operations of this property to continuing operations and the reclassification of certain professional fees to property acquisition costs.

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts and operations of BRT Realty Trust, its wholly owned subsidiaries, and its majority owned or controlled real estate entities and its interests in variable interest entities in which the Trust is determined to be the primary beneficiary.

Edgar Filing: BRT REALTY TRUST - Form 10-Q

Material intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated.

RBH-TRB Newark Holdings LLC, referred to herein as the Newark Joint Venture, was determined to be a variable interest entity (VIE) because the total equity investment at risk is not sufficient to permit it to finance its activities without additional subordinated financial support by its equity holders. The Trust was determined to be the primary beneficiary of this joint venture because it has a controlling interest in that it has the power to direct the activities of the VIE that most significantly impact the entity's economic performance and it has the obligation to absorb losses of the entity and the right to receive benefits from the entity that could potentially be significant to the VIE.

The Trust's consolidated joint ventures that own multi-family properties, with the exception of its Mountain Park joint venture, were determined to be VIE's because the voting rights of some equity investors are not proportional to their obligations to absorb the expected losses of the entity and their right to receive the expected residual returns. The Trust was determined to be the primary beneficiary of

Table of Contents

Note 2 - Basis of Preparation (Continued)

these joint ventures because it has a controlling interest in that it has the power to direct the activities of the VIE that most significantly impact the entity's economic performance and it has the obligation to absorb losses of the entity and the right to receive benefits from the entity that could potentially be significant to the VIE.

The joint venture that owns the Mountain Park property was determined not to be a VIE but is consolidated because the Trust has substantive participating rights in the entity giving it a controlling financial interest in the entity.

With respect to its unconsolidated joint ventures, as (i) the Trust is primarily the managing member but does not exercise substantial operating control over these entities or the Trust is not the managing member and (ii) such entities are not VIEs, the Trust has determined that such joint ventures should be accounted for under the equity method of accounting for financial statement purposes.

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the consolidated financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Note 3 - Equity

Common Share Dividend Distribution

During the quarter ended March 31, 2014, the Trust did not declare a dividend on its shares.

Restricted Shares

The Trust's 2012 Incentive Plan, approved by its shareholders in March 2012, permits the Trust to grant stock options, restricted stock, restricted stock units, performance shares awards and any one or more of the foregoing, up to a maximum of 600,000 shares. As of March 31, 2014, 272,025 shares were issued pursuant to this plan of which 50 shares have vested and 271,975 shares are outstanding and have not vested. An aggregate of 376,300 shares of restricted stock are outstanding pursuant to the Trust's 2009 equity incentive plan (the Prior Plan) and have not yet vested. No additional awards may be granted under the Prior Plan. The restricted shares that have been granted under the 2012 Incentive Plan and the Prior Plan vest five years from the date of grant and under specified circumstances, including a change in control, may vest earlier. For accounting purposes, the restricted shares are not included in the outstanding shares shown on the consolidated balance sheets until they vest, but are included in the earnings per share computation. For the three months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013, the Trust recorded \$214,000 and \$137,000 of compensation expense, respectively, and for the six months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013 recorded \$394,000 and \$330,000 of

Edgar Filing: BRT REALTY TRUST - Form 10-Q

compensation expense, respectively. At March 31, 2014, \$2,489,000 has been deferred as unearned compensation and will be charged to expense over the remaining vesting periods. The weighted average vesting period is 2.87 years.

Per Share Data

Basic (loss) earnings per share was determined by dividing net (loss) income applicable to common shareholders for the applicable period by the weighted average number of shares of beneficial interest outstanding during such period. Diluted earnings per share reflects the potential dilution that

Table of Contents**Note 3 Equity (Continued)**

could occur if securities or other contracts to issue shares of beneficial interest were exercised or converted into shares of beneficial interest or resulted in the issuance of shares of beneficial interest that share in the earnings of the Trust. Diluted earnings per share was determined by dividing net income (loss) applicable to common shareholders for the applicable period by the total of the weighted average number of shares of beneficial interest outstanding plus the dilutive effect of the Trust's unvested restricted stock and outstanding options and warrants using the treasury stock method.

Basic and diluted shares outstanding for the three months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013, were 14,294,022 and 14,170,229, respectively, and for the six months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013, were 14,227,734 and 14,111,153, respectively.

Note 4 - Real Estate Properties

A summary of real estate properties owned is as follows (dollars in thousands):

	September 30, 2013 Balance	Additions (a)	Capitalized Costs and Improvements	Depreciation, Amortization and other changes	March 31, 2014 Balance
Multi-family	\$ 299,792	\$ 107,320	\$ 5,093	\$ (5,710)	\$ 406,495
Commercial / mixed use (b)	92,354		10,163	(807)	101,710
Vacant land	7,972				7,972
Retail/Shopping centers	2,645			(51)	2,594
Coop/condo apartments	133		6	14	153
Total real estate properties	\$ 402,896	\$ 107,320	\$ 15,262	\$ (6,554)	\$ 518,924

(a) During the six months ended March 31, 2014, the Trust purchased, through consolidated joint ventures in which the Trust has an 80% equity interest (except for the Columbus, Ohio property which is wholly owned and the Greenville, SC venture in which the Trust has a 74.4% equity interest), the following multi-family properties (dollars in thousands):

Location	Purchase Date	No of Units	Contract Purchase Price	Acquisition Mortgage Debt	Initial BRT Equity	Property Acquisition Costs
Houston, TX	10/4/13	798	\$ 32,800	\$ 24,100	\$ 10,525	\$ 483
Pasadena, TX	10/15/13	144	5,420	4,065	1,687	134
Humble, TX	10/15/13	260	10,500	7,875	3,129	189
Humble, TX	10/15/13	160	6,700	5,025	1,908	138
Huntsville, AL	10/18/13	208	12,050	9,573	3,950	202
Columbus, OH	11/21/13	264	14,050	10,651	3,734	97
Greenville, SC (i)	1/14/14	N/A	7,000		6,400	
Indianapolis, IN	1/21/14	400	18,800	14,500	5,300	230

Edgar Filing: BRT REALTY TRUST - Form 10-Q

Other	2,234	\$	107,320	\$	75,789	\$	36,633	\$	1,528	55
-------	-------	----	---------	----	--------	----	--------	----	-------	----

Table of Contents**Note 4 - Real Estate Properties (Continued)**

(i) The Greenville, SC joint venture is developing a 360 unit multi-family property with ground floor retail of approximately 10,000 square feet. In connection therewith, the Trust is obligated to fund additional capital contributions of \$3,300,000 through May 2014. See Note 6 Debt Obligations - Mortgages Payable.

(b) Represents the real estate assets of RBH-TRB Newark Holdings LLC, a consolidated VIE which owns operating and development properties in Newark, New Jersey. These properties contain a mix of office, retail space, charter schools and surface parking totaling approximately 690,000 square feet, which includes 190,000 square feet currently under construction. Certain of these assets are subject to mortgages in the aggregate principal balance of \$20,100,000 held by the Trust as mortgagee, which are eliminated in consolidation. Several of the assets are also encumbered by third party mortgages aggregating \$80,185,000 at March 31, 2014. The Trust contributed \$2,473,000 to this venture in the six months ended March 31, 2014, representing its proportionate share of capital required to fund the operations of the venture for the ventures current fiscal year and to obtain options on additional land parcels. The Trust contributed capital of \$1,729,000 to this venture in the year ended September 30, 2013, representing its proportionate share of capital required to fund the operations of the venture for the venture s 2013 fiscal year and to purchase additional land parcels.

Subsequent to March 31, 2014, the Trust purchased, through a joint venture in which it has an 80% equity interest, the following multi-family properties (dollars in thousands):

Location	Purchase Date	No. of Units	Contract Purchase Price	Acquisition Mortgage Debt	Initial BRT Equity	Estimated Acquisition Costs
Nashville, TN	4/2/14	300	\$ 26,750	\$ 17,300	\$ 8,420	\$ 278
Little Rock, AK	4/2/14	172	6,750	4,101	2,372	97
Wichita, KS	4/2/14	496	20,750	13,863	6,932	160
		968	\$ 54,250	\$ 35,264	\$ 17,724	\$ 535

The contract to sell a multi-family property located in Lawrenceville, GA was terminated in March 2014 due to the buyer s inability to assume the mortgage debt on a timely basis. The property is no longer being marketed for sale.

Table of Contents**Note 5 - Real Estate Loans**

Information relating to all five of the Trust's real estate loans, all of which are earning interest, is summarized as follows (dollars in thousands):

Property Type	March 31, 2014		September 30, 2013	
	Real Estate Loans	Percent	Real Estate Loans	Percent
Multi-family residential	\$ 9,161	53%	\$ 16,772	55%
Retail	6,476	37%	3,100	10%
Hotel	1,680	10%	1,680	6%
Land			8,000	26%
Single family			961	3%
	17,317	100%	30,513	100%
Deferred fee income	(95)		(213)	
Real estate loans, net	\$ 17,222		\$ 30,300	

The Trust's loan portfolio consists of senior mortgage loans secured by real properties, 56% of which are located in New York, 26% in Maryland, 10% in Tennessee, and 8% in Florida.

Note 6 Debt Obligations

Debt obligations consist of the following (dollars in thousands):

	March 31, 2014	September 30, 2013
Junior subordinated notes	\$ 37,400	\$ 37,400
Mortgages payable	393,221	313,216
Total debt obligations	\$ 430,621	\$ 350,616

Junior Subordinated Notes

At March 31, 2014 and September 30, 2013, the Trust's junior subordinated notes had an outstanding principal balance of \$37,400,000. The interest rates on the outstanding notes is set forth in the table below:

Interest Period	Interest Rate
August 1, 2012 through April 29, 2016	4.90%
April 30, 2016 through April 30, 2036	Libor + 2.00%

Edgar Filing: BRT REALTY TRUST - Form 10-Q

Interest expense relating to the junior subordinated notes was \$458,000, in each of the three months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013 and \$916,000 for each of the six months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively. Amortization of the deferred costs, which is a component of interest expense, was \$5,000 for each of the three months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013 and was \$10,000 for each of the six months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

Table of Contents**Note 6 Debt Obligations (Continued)**Mortgages Payable

During the six months ended March 31, 2014, the Trust purchased the following properties and incurred the following debt (dollars in thousands):

Location	Purchase Date	Acquisition Mortgage Debt	Interest Rate	Interest Only Period	Maturity Date
Houston, TX	10/4/13	\$ 24,100	4.85%	12 months	October 2018
Pasadena, TX	10/15/13	4,065	4.90%	12 months	November 2018
Humble, TX	10/15/13	7,875	4.90%	12 months	November 2018
Humble, TX	10/15/13	5,025	4.90%	12 months	November 2018
Huntsville, AL	10/18/13	9,573	4.99%	24 months	November 2023
Columbus, OH	11/21/13	10,651	4.35%		February 2045
Indianapolis, IN	1/21/14	14,500	4.77%	36 months	February 2024
		\$ 75,789			

The joint venture that acquired the Greenville, SC development property has also obtained access to construction financing of up to \$38,600,000. The construction loan, which is to be funded as and when customary construction financing conditions are met, is secured by a first mortgage on the property, bears an annual interest rate of one month LIBOR + 1.95%, is interest only until July 2017 and matures in January 2019. At March 31, 2014 and May 5, 2014, no borrowings were outstanding on this loan. This loan, which is subject to customary carve-outs, is non-recourse to the Trust and the Trust's subsidiary owning the interest in the joint venture.

In the quarter ended March 31, 2014, the Trust also obtained supplemental financing on two multi-family properties on the following terms (dollars in thousands):

Location	Amount	Interest Rate	Maturity Date
Lawrenceville, GA	\$ 1,613	5.46%	March 2022
Decatur, GA	2,489	5.74%	December 2022
	\$ 4,102		

Note 7 Deferred Income (New Markets Tax Credit Transaction)

On September 11, 2012 and February 3, 2012, special purpose subsidiaries of the Newark Joint Venture entered into transactions with affiliates of Goldman Sachs (Goldman) related to the Teacher's Village project and received proceeds related to New Market Tax Credits (NMTC) program for which the project qualified. The NMTC program was enacted by Congress to serve low-income and distressed communities by providing investors with tax credit incentives to make capital investments in those communities. The program permits taxpayers to claim credits against their Federal income tax for up to 39% of qualified investments.

Edgar Filing: BRT REALTY TRUST - Form 10-Q

Goldman contributed \$16,400,000 and \$11,200,000 to the projects through special-purpose entities created to effect the financing transaction and is entitled to receive tax credits against its qualified investment in the project over the next seven years. At the end of the seven years, the Newark Joint Venture subsidiaries have the option to acquire the special purpose entities for a nominal fee.

Table of Contents

Note 7 Deferred Income (New Markets Tax Credit Transaction) (Continued)

Deferred income on the Trust's consolidated balance sheets at March 31, 2014 and September 30, 2013 represents the Goldman contribution, which is net of fees. This amount will be recognized into income when the obligation to comply with the requirements of the NMTC program as set forth in the applicable provisions of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the Code), is eliminated. Risks of non-compliance include recapture (*i.e.* reversal of the benefit of the tax credit and the related indemnity obligation of the Newark Joint Venture). The tax credits are subject to recapture for a seven year period as provided in the Code.

Costs incurred in structuring these transactions are deferred and will be recognized as interest expense based on the maturities of the various mortgage financings related to the NMTC transaction. At March 31, 2014 and September 30, 2013 these costs totaled \$9.1 million and \$9.6 million, respectively, and are included in deferred costs on the consolidated balance sheets.

The Trust determined that these special purpose entities are VIEs. The VIEs ongoing activities, which include collecting and remitting interest and fees and NMTC compliance, were all considered in the design of the special purpose entities and are not anticipated to affect the economic performance during the life of the VIEs.

Management considered the obligation to deliver tax benefits and provide guarantees to Goldman and the Trust's obligations to absorb the losses of the VIE. Management also considered Goldman's lack of a material interest in the underlying economics of the project. Management concluded that the Trust is the primary beneficiary and has therefore consolidated the VIEs.

Note 8 - Segment Reporting

Management has determined that the Trust operates in three reportable segments: a multi-family property segment which includes the ownership, operation and development of multi-family properties; an other real estate segment which includes the ownership, operation and development of the Trust's other real estate assets and, in particular, the Newark Joint Venture; and a loan and investment segment which includes the origination and servicing of the Trust's loan portfolio and its investments.

Table of Contents**Note 8 - Segment Reporting (Continued)**

The following table summarizes the Trust's segment reporting for the period indicated (dollars in thousands):

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2014			Total
	Multi-Family Real Estate	Other Real Estate	Loan and Investment	
Revenues:				
Rental and other revenues from real estate properties	\$ 13,718	\$ 1,159		\$ 14,877
Interest and fees on real estate loans			\$ 631	631
Other income		270	6	276
Total revenues	13,718	1,429	637	15,784
Expenses:				
Operating expenses relating to real estate properties	7,336	1,059		8,395
Interest expense	3,759	1,190	73	5,022
Advisor's fee, related party	326	88	67	481
Property acquisition costs	292			292
General and administrative	1,481	115	130	1,726
Depreciation and amortization	2,941	442		3,383
Total expenses	16,135	2,894	270	19,299
Total revenues less total expenses	(2,417)	(1,465)	367	(3,515)
Equity in earnings of unconsolidated joint ventures		4		4
Net (loss) income	(2,417)	(1,461)	367	(3,511)
Plus: net loss attributable to non-controlling interests	81	838		919
Net (loss) income attributable to common shareholders	\$ (2,336)	\$ (623)	\$ 367	\$ (2,592)
Segment assets at March 31, 2014	\$ 397,718	\$ 176,634	\$ 59,637	\$ 633,989

Table of Contents**Note 8 -Segment Reporting (Continued)**

The following table summarizes the Trust's segment reporting for the period indicated (dollars in thousands):

	Six Months Ended March 31, 2014			Total
	Multi-Family Real Estate	Other Real Estate	Loan and Investment	
Revenues:				
Rental and other revenues from real estate properties	\$ 26,325	\$ 2,359		\$ 28,684
Interest and fees on real estate loans			\$ 1,769	1,769
Other income		535	12	547
Total revenues	26,325	2,894	1,781	31,000
Expenses:				
Operating expenses relating to real estate properties	13,896	2,133		16,029
Interest expense	7,244	2,389	145	9,778
Advisor's fee, related party	619	157	154	930
Property acquisition costs	1,528			1,528
General and administrative	2,942	228	257	3,427
Depreciation and amortization	5,706	868		6,574
Total expenses	31,935	5,775	556	38,266
Total revenues less total expenses	(5,610)	(2,881)	1,225	(7,266)
Equity in earnings of unconsolidated joint ventures		4		4
Net (loss) income	(5,610)	(2,877)	1,225	(7,262)
Plus: net loss attributable to non- controlling interests	268	1,669		1,937
Net (loss) income attributable to common shareholders	\$ (5,342)	\$ (1,208)	\$ 1,225	\$ (5,325)
Segment assets at March 31, 2014	\$ 397,718	\$ 176,634	\$ 59,637	\$ 633,989

Table of Contents**Note 8 -Segment Reporting (Continued)**

The following table summarizes the Trust's segment reporting for the period indicated (dollars in thousands):

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2013			
	Multi-Family Real Estate	Other Real Estate	Loan and Investment	Total
Revenues:				
Rental and other revenues from real estate properties	\$ 6,122	\$ 744		\$ 6,866
Interest and fees on real estate loans			\$ 2,966	2,966
Other income		283	31	344
Total revenues	6,122	1,027	2,997	10,146
Expenses:				
Operating expenses related to real estate properties	2,992	425		3,417
Interest expense	1,824	711	126	2,661
Advisor's fees, related party	166	37	240	443
Property acquisition costs	160			160
General and administrative	1,308	86	327	1,721
Depreciation and amortization	1,435	183		1,618
Total expenses	7,885	1,442	693	10,020
Total revenues less total expenses	(1,763)	(415)	2,304	126
Equity in earnings of unconsolidated ventures				
Gain on sale of available-for-sale securities		68	482	482
Net (loss) income	(1,763)	(347)	2,786	676
Plus net (income) loss attributable to non-controlling interests	(21)	355		334
Net (loss) income attributable to common shareholders	\$ (1,784)	\$ 8	\$ 2,786	\$ 1,010
Segment assets at March 31, 2013	\$ 188,301	\$ 151,474	\$ 100,450	\$ 440,225

Table of Contents**Note 8 -Segment Reporting (Continued)**

The following table summarizes the Trust's segment reporting for the period indicated (dollars in thousands):

	Six Months Ended March 31, 2013			
	Multi-Family Real Estate	Other Real Estate	Loan and Investment	Total
Revenues:				
Rental and other revenues from real estate properties	\$ 11,072	\$ 1,434		\$ 12,506
Interest and fees on real estate loans			\$ 4,845	4,845
Other income		573	473	1,046
Total revenues	11,072	2,007	5,318	18,397
Expenses:				
Operating expenses related to real estate properties	5,292	1,271		6,563
Interest expense	3,565	1,791	251	5,607
Advisor's fees, related party	300	91	426	817
Property acquisition costs	1,065			1,065
General and administrative	2,703	178	676	3,557
Depreciation and amortization	2,539	366		2,905
Total expenses	15,464	3,697	1,353	20,514
Total revenues less total expenses	(4,392)	(1,690)	3,965	(2,117)
Equity in earnings of unconsolidated ventures		129		129
Gain on sale of available-for-sale securities			482	482
Net (loss) income	(4,392)	(1,561)	4,447	(1,506)
Plus net loss attributable to non-controlling interests	90	1,122		1,212
Net (loss) income attributable to common shareholders	\$ (4,302)	\$ (439)	\$ 4,447	\$ (294)
Segment assets at March 31, 2013	\$ 188,301	\$ 151,474	\$ 100,450	\$ 440,225

Table of Contents

Note 9 Fair Value of Financial Instruments

Financial Instruments Not Measured at Fair Value

The following methods and assumptions were used to estimate the fair value of each class of financial instruments that are not recorded at fair value on the consolidated balance sheets:

Cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash, accounts receivable (included in other assets), accounts payable and accrued liabilities: The carrying amounts reported in the consolidated balance sheets for these instruments approximate their fair value due to the short term nature of these accounts.

Real estate loans: The earning mortgage loans of the Trust which have variable rate provisions, based upon a margin over prime rate, have an estimated fair value which is equal to their carrying value assuming market interest rates between 11% and 13%. The earning mortgage loan of the Trust which has a fixed rate provision has an estimated fair value of \$12,000 greater than its carrying value assuming a market rate of interest of 11% which we believe reflects current institutional lender yield requirements.

Junior subordinated notes: At March 31, 2014, the estimated fair value of the Trust's junior subordinated notes is lower than their carrying value by approximately \$22.3 million based on a market interest rate of 6.84%.

Mortgage payables: At March 31, 2014, the estimated fair value of the Trust's mortgage payables is lower than their carrying value by approximately \$12.0 million assuming market interest rates between 2.31% and 9.58%. Market interest rates were determined using rates which the Trust believes reflects current institutional lender yields requirements.

Considerable judgment is necessary to interpret market data and develop estimated fair value. The use of different market assumptions and/or estimation methodologies may have a material effect on the estimated fair value assumptions.

Financial Instruments Measured at Fair Value

The Trust's fair value measurements are based on the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability. As a basis for considering market participant assumptions in fair value measurements, there is a fair value hierarchy that distinguishes between market participant assumptions based on market data obtained from sources independent of the reporting entity and the reporting entity's own assumptions about market participant assumptions. Level 1 assets/liabilities are valued based on quoted prices for identical instruments in active markets, Level 2 assets/liabilities are valued based on quoted prices in active markets for similar instruments, on quoted prices in less active or inactive markets, or on other observable market inputs, and Level 3 assets/liabilities are valued based significantly on unobservable market

inputs. The Trust does not currently own any financial instruments that are classified as Level 3.

Table of Contents**Note 9 Fair Value of Financial Instruments (Continued)**

Set forth below is information regarding the Trust's financial assets measured at fair value as of March 31, 2014 (dollars in thousands):

	Carrying and Fair Value	Fair Value Measurements Using Fair Value Hierarchy	
		Level 1	Level 2
Financial Assets:			
Interest rate swap	\$ 4	\$	4

Derivative financial instruments: Fair values are approximated using widely accepted valuation techniques including discounted cash flow analysis on the expected cash flows of the derivatives. This analysis reflects the contractual terms of the derivatives, including the period to maturity, and uses observable market-based inputs, including interest rate curves, foreign exchange rates, and implied volatilities. At March 31, 2014, this derivative is included in other assets on the consolidated balance sheet.

Although the Trust has determined that the majority of the inputs used to value its derivatives fall within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy, the credit valuation adjustments associated with it utilize Level 3 inputs, such as estimates of current credit spreads to evaluate the likelihood of default by itself and its counterparty. As of March 31, 2014, the Trust assessed the significance of the impact of the credit valuation adjustments on the overall valuation of its derivative positions and determined that the credit valuation adjustments are not significant to the overall valuation of its derivatives. As a result, the Trust determined that its derivative valuation is classified in Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

Note 10 Derivative Financial Instruments*Cash Flow Hedges of Interest Rate Risk*

The Trust's objectives in using interest rate derivatives are to add stability to interest expense and to manage its exposure to interest rate movements. To accomplish this objective, the Trust primarily uses interest rate swaps as part of its interest rate risk management strategy. Interest rate swaps designated as cash flow hedges involve the receipt of variable amounts from a counterparty in exchange for the Trust making fixed-rate payments over the life of the agreements without exchange of the underlying notional amount.

The effective portion of changes in the fair value of derivatives designated and that qualify as cash flow hedges is recorded in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) on our consolidated balance sheets and is subsequently reclassified into earnings in the period that the hedged forecasted transaction affects earnings.

As of March 31, 2014, the Trust had the following outstanding interest rate derivative that was designated as a cash flow hedge of interest rate risk (dollars in thousands):

Edgar Filing: BRT REALTY TRUST - Form 10-Q

Interest Rate Derivative	Notional	Rate	Maturity
Interest rate swap	\$ 1,839	5.25%	April 1, 2022

Table of Contents**Note 10 Derivative Financial Instruments (Continued)***Non-designated Hedges*

Derivatives not designated as hedges are not speculative and are used to manage the Trust's exposure to interest rate movements and other identified risks but do not meet the hedge accounting requirements. Changes in the fair value of derivatives not designated in hedging relationships are recorded directly in earnings and were equal to a loss of \$26 and \$1,100 for the three months ended March 31, 2014 and March 31, 2013, respectively and \$550 and \$5,700 for the six months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively. As of March 31, 2014, the Trust had the following outstanding derivatives that were not designated as hedges in qualifying hedging relationships (dollars in thousands):

Interest Rate Derivative	Notional Amount	Rate	Maturity
Interest Rate Caps	\$ 24,700	1.0%	October 1, 2014

The table below presents the fair value of the Trust's derivative financial instrument as well as its classification on the consolidated balance sheets as of the dates indicated (dollars in thousands):

Derivatives as of:

Balance Sheet Location	March 31, 2014		Balance Sheet Location	September 30, 2013	
	Fair Value			Fair Value	
Other assets	\$ 4		Other assets	\$ 1	
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$		Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 6	

The following table presents the effect of the Trust's derivative financial instrument on the consolidated statements of comprehensive (loss) income for the periods indicated (dollars in thousands):

	Three Months Ended		Six Months Ended	
	March 31,		March 31,	
	2014	2013	2014	2013
Amount of gain (loss) recognized on derivative in Other Comprehensive (loss) income	\$ (25)	\$ 9	(7)	\$ 11
Amount of loss reclassified from Accumulated Other Comprehensive (loss) income into Interest Expense	(8)	(9)	(17)	(18)

No gain or loss was recognized related to hedge ineffectiveness or to amounts excluded from effectiveness testing on the Trust's cash flow hedges during the three and six months ended March 31, 2014 and March 31, 2013. During the twelve months ending March 31, 2015, the Trust

Edgar Filing: BRT REALTY TRUST - Form 10-Q

estimates an additional \$34,000 will be reclassified from other comprehensive income (loss) as an increase to interest expense.

Credit-risk-related Contingent Features

The Trust has an agreement with one of its derivative counterparties that contains a provision whereby if the Trust defaults on any of its indebtedness, including default where repayment of the indebtedness has not been accelerated by the lender, the Trust could be declared in default on its

Table of Contents

derivative obligations. As of March 31, 2014, the Company had no derivatives in a liability position.

Note 11 New Accounting Pronouncement

In April 2014, the Financial Accounting Standards Board issued updated guidance that changes the criteria for determining which disposals can be presented as discontinued operations and modifies related disclosure requirements. Under the new guidance, a discontinued operation is defined as a disposal of a component or group of components that is disposed of or is classified as held for sale and represents a strategic shift that has (or will have) a major effect on an entity's operations and financial results. The guidance is effective prospectively as of the first quarter of 2015, with early adoption permitted for new disposals or new classifications as held-for-sale. The Trust early adopted this new guidance in the second quarter of fiscal 2014 and it did not have any effect on the Trust's consolidated financial statements.

Note 12 - Subsequent Events

Subsequent events have been evaluated and any significant events, relative to our consolidated financial statements as of March 31, 2014 that warrant additional disclosure, have been included in the notes to the consolidated financial statements

Table of Contents

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Forward-Looking Statements

With the exception of historical information, this report on Form 10-Q contains certain forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended. We intend such forward-looking statements to be covered by the safe harbor provision for forward-looking statements contained in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and include this statement for purposes of complying with these safe harbor provisions. Forward-looking statements, which are based on certain assumptions and describe our future plans, strategies and expectations, are generally identifiable by use of the words may, will, believe, expect, intend, anticipate, estimate or similar expressions or variations thereof. Forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which are, in some cases, beyond our control and which could materially affect actual results, performance or achievements. Investors are cautioned not to place undue reliance on any forward-looking statements and are urged to read Item 1A Risk Factors in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended September 30, 2013.

Overview

We are a real estate investment trust, also known as a REIT, engaged in three principal business activities: the ownership, operation and development of multi-family properties; the ownership, operation and development of commercial and mixed-use real estate assets; and real estate lending activities.

Our multi-family activities derive revenue primarily from tenant rental payments. Generally, these activities involve our investment of 80% of the equity in a joint venture that acquires a multi-family property, with the balance of the equity contributed by our joint venture partner. We commenced these activities in 2012 and as of May 5, 2014, we own 24 multi-family properties with 6,988 units, excluding a multi-family development property which will contain 360 units and approximately 10,000 square feet of retail space, and which we anticipate will be completed in 2015/2016.

Our ownership, operation and development of commercial, mixed use and other real estate assets is comprised principally of the activities of the Newark Joint Venture and to a lesser extent, the ownership and operations of various real estate assets located in New York and Florida. The Newark Joint Venture is engaged in the development of properties in downtown Newark, NJ. The properties are to be developed for educational, commercial, retail and residential use. The Newark Joint Venture is currently developing a project known as Teachers Village the project currently involves five buildings: two buildings were completed in the summer of 2013 (*i.e.*, Phase I of the project) and are partially tenanted by three charter schools and a day care center and three buildings, which we anticipate will be completed from June through December 2014, which will provide approximately 29,140 square feet of retail space and 123 residential units (*i.e.*, Phase II of the project). The venture is currently unprofitable and it is anticipated that the activities will continue to be unprofitable at least until the Teachers Village project is constructed fully and reasonable occupancy levels are achieved. The venture requires substantial third-party funding (including tax credits and financing provided by governmental agencies) for its development activities no assurance can be given that sufficient funding will be available for its development activities and even if sufficient funding is obtained and construction completed, that such activities will be profitable to us.

Edgar Filing: BRT REALTY TRUST - Form 10-Q

Our real estate lending activities involve originating and holding for investment short-term senior mortgage loans which are generally secured by commercial and multi-family real estate property in the United States. Revenue is generated from interest income (*i.e.*, the interest borrowers pay on our loans) and to a lesser extent, loan fee income generated on the origination and extension of loans. Our lending activities have decreased significantly and will continue to decrease due to increased competition, reduced demand for our loans and our increased emphasis on our multi-family activities.

Table of Contents

The following tables set forth (i) the impact of these lines of business on our total revenues and net (loss) income attributable to common shareholders for the periods indicated and (ii) our total assets applicable to each segment for the periods indicated (dollars in thousands):

	Six Months Ended March 31,			
	2014		2013	
	Total Revenues	Net (Loss) Income Attributable to Common Shareholders	Total Revenues	Net (Loss) Income Attributable to Common Shareholders
Multi-family real estate	\$ 26,325	\$ (5,342)	\$ 11,072	\$ (4,302)
Other real estate	2,894	(1,208)	2,007	(439)
Loan and investment	1,781	1,225	5,318	4,447
	\$ 31,000	\$ (5,325)	\$ 18,397	\$ (294)

	Segment Assets at March 31,	
	2014	2013
Multi-family real estate	\$ 397,718	\$ 188,301
Other real estate	176,634	151,474
Loan and investment	59,637	100,450
	\$ 633,989	\$ 440,225

Net loss attributable to common shareholders increased in the six months ended March 31, 2014 by \$5.0 million to a loss of \$5.3 million from a loss of \$294,000 in the six months ended March 31, 2013, primarily due to a \$3.2 million decrease in income from our real estate lending activities and a \$1.0 million increase in the loss sustained in our multi-family property activities. These changes are explained below.

Historically, our primary source of revenue and income had been derived from our real estate lending activities. As a result of the commencement in 2012 of our multi-family property activities, our primary source of revenues in 2014 was generated by our multi-family activities. We anticipate that we will continue to generate more revenue from our multi-family activities and less revenue and income from our real estate lending activities.

The following highlights our activities during the six months ended March 31, 2014 and our financial condition as of such date:

- We acquired seven multi-family properties with an aggregate of 2,234 units for an aggregate purchase price of \$100.3 million (excluding acquisition costs of \$1.4 million and including an aggregate of \$75.8 million of mortgage debt) and a land parcel for an aggregate purchase price of \$7.0 million on which we are constructing 360 residential units.
- We originated loans of \$5.5 million in the six months ended March 31, 2014 compared to \$63.0 million in the corresponding prior year period.

Edgar Filing: BRT REALTY TRUST - Form 10-Q

- At March 31, 2014, our multi-family portfolio totaled 21 properties (excluding our South Carolina development property), containing 6,020 residential units with a book value of \$397.2 million;

Table of Contents

- At March 31, 2014 we had cash and cash equivalents of \$48.0 million.

In April 2014, we purchased, through a joint venture in which we have an 80% equity interest, three multi-family properties with an aggregate of 968 units for approximately \$54 million (including the assumption of approximately \$35 million of mortgage debt).

Table of Contents

Results of Operations Three months ended March 31, 2014 compared to the three months ended March 31, 2013.

Revenues

The following table compares our revenues for the periods indicated:

(Dollars in thousands):	Three Months Ended		Increase (Decrease)	% Change
	2014	March 31, 2013		
Rental and other revenue from real estate properties	\$ 14,877	\$ 6,866	\$ 8,011	116.7%
Interest and fees on real estate loans	631	2,966	(2,335)	(78.7)
Other income	276	314	(38)	(12.1)
Total revenues	\$ 15,784	\$ 10,146	\$ 5,638	55.6

Rental and other revenue from real estate properties. The increase is due primarily to \$7.3 million of rental revenue from multi-family properties acquired since April 2013, \$427,000 in rental revenue primarily from the charter school tenants that in September 2013 took possession of their leased space at two buildings at Teachers Village and \$297,000 primarily due to rental rate increases from properties purchased prior to April 2013. The average occupancy rate at the multi-family properties acquired prior to April 2013 was 94.9% and 93.9% for the quarters ended March 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

Interest and fees on real estate loans. The change is due to a \$2.0 million decrease in interest income (which is due to a \$67.3 million decrease in the weighted average balance of earning loans) and a \$359,000 decrease in loan fee income. These components of revenues have and will continue to decrease due to our emphasis on multi-family property activities and decreased emphasis on loan origination activities.

Expenses

The following table compares our expenses for the periods indicated:

(Dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended		Increase (Decrease)	% Change
	2014	March 31, 2013		
Operating expenses relating to real estate properties	\$ 8,395	\$ 3,417	\$ 4,978	145.7%
Interest expense	5,022	2,661	2,361	88.7
Advisor s fees, related party	481	443	38	8.6
Property acquisition costs	292	160	132	82.5
General and administrative	1,726	1,721	5	0.3
Depreciation and amortization	3,383	1,618	1,765	109.1
Total expenses	\$ 19,299	\$ 10,020	\$ 9,279	92.6

Operating expenses relating to real estate properties. The increase is comprised primarily of \$3.9 million of increases from multi-family properties acquired since April 2013, \$499,000 from an increase in the asset management fee paid to the manager/developer of the Newark Joint Venture, \$397,000 from increased real estate taxes (due to re-assessments) and maintenance expenses at our multi-family properties acquired prior to April 2013 and a \$157,000 increase in utility expense at the two buildings at Teachers Village completed in the summer of 2013. The asset management fee increased because the

Table of Contents

2013 period reflected a one-time reduction in fees during the three months ended March 31, 2013.

Interest expense. The increase is comprised of \$1.9 million from the mortgages on the multi-family properties acquired since April 2013 and \$471,000 from the Newark Joint Venture. Interest expense associated with the Newark Joint Venture increased because the amount of interest that is capitalized in the current period is \$534,000 less than the amount capitalized in the three months ended March 31, 2013. The change in capitalized interest is due to the completion of Phase I of the Teachers Village Project. Capitalized interest was \$282,000 and \$816,000 for the periods ended March 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

Advisor s fees, related party. The fee is calculated based on invested assets which increased primarily due to the purchase, since April 2013, of multi-family properties. The increase in invested assets was partially offset by the decrease in the assets in our loan portfolio.

Property acquisition costs. The costs are primarily associated with the purchase of a multi-family property in the quarter ended March 31, 2014. Such costs included acquisition fees to our joint venture partners, brokerage fees, and legal, due diligence and other transactional costs and expenses.

Depreciation and amortization. The increase is comprised of \$1.5 million from the multi- family properties acquired since April 1, 2013, and \$257,000 related to the commencement of depreciation with respect to the two buildings at Teachers Village completed in the summer of 2013.

Table of Contents

Results of Operations Six months ended March 31, 2014 compared to the six months ended March 31, 2013.

Revenues

The following table compares our revenues for the periods indicated:

(Dollars in thousands):	Six Months Ended March 31,		Increase (Decrease)	% Change
	2014	2013		
Rental and other revenue from real estate properties	\$ 28,684	\$ 12,506	16,178	129.4%
Interest and fees on real estate loans	1,769	4,845	(3,076)	(63.5)
Other income	547	1,046	(499)	47.7
Total revenues	\$ 31,000	\$ 18,397	\$ 12,603	68.5

Rental and other revenue from real estate properties. The increase is due to \$13.4 million from multi-family properties acquired since April 2013, \$1.3 million is due to the inclusion, for the full six months ended March 31, 2014, of rental revenue from multi-family properties acquired in the six months ended March 31, 2013, \$927,000 is primarily from the Teachers Village charter schools completed in the summer of 2013 and \$521,000 is primarily due to rental rate increases from multi-family properties acquired prior to April 2013.

Interest and fees on real estate loans. The change is due to a \$2.5 million decrease in interest income (which is primarily due to a \$40.3 million decrease in the weighted average balance of earning loans), and a \$556,000 decrease in loan fee income. These components of revenues have and will continue to decrease due to our emphasis on our multi-family property activities and decreased emphasis on loan origination activities.

Other income. The decrease is due to the inclusion in the six month ended March 31, 2013 of a \$422,000 recovery on a loan that was previously charged off.

Expenses

The following table compares our expenses for the periods indicated:

(Dollars in thousands)	Six Months Ended March 31,		Increase (Decrease)	% Change
	2014	2013		
Operating expenses relating to real estate properties	\$ 16,029	\$ 6,563	\$ 9,466	144.2%
Interest expense	9,778	5,607	4,171	74.4

Edgar Filing: BRT REALTY TRUST - Form 10-Q

Advisor s fees, related party	930	817	113	13.8
Property acquisition costs	1,528	1,065	463	43.5
General and administrative	3,427	3,557	(130)	(3.7)
Depreciation and amortization	6,574	2,905	3,669	126.3
Total expenses	\$ 38,266	\$ 20,514	\$ 17,752	86.5

Operating expenses relating to real estate properties. The increase is comprised primarily of \$7.0 million from the multi-family properties acquired since April 2013, \$1.0 million from the inclusion, for the full six months ended March 31, 2014, of operating expenses of multi-family properties acquired in the six months ended March 31, 2013, \$550,000 from increased real estate tax and utilities expense at the two buildings at Teachers Village completed in the summer of 2013, \$492,000 from increased real estate taxes (due to re-

Table of Contents

assessments) and utilities expense at our multi-family properties acquired prior to April 2013 and \$340,000 from an increase in the asset management fee paid to the manager/developer of the Newark Joint Venture. Real estate taxes at the Newark properties increased due to a city-wide re-assessment of properties located in Newark and to a lesser extent, an increased assessment of the buildings completed in Phase I.

Interest expense. The increase is comprised primarily of \$3.4 million from the mortgages on the multi-family properties acquired since April 2013, \$199,000 from the inclusion, for the full six months ended March 31, 2014, of interest on the mortgages on multi-family properties acquired in the six months ended March 31, 2013, and \$583,000 from the Newark Joint Venture. Interest expense associated with the Newark Joint Venture increased because the amount of interest that is capitalized in the current six months is \$907,000 less than the amount capitalized in the six months ended March 31, 2013. The change in capitalized interest is due to the completion of Phase I of the Teachers Village Project. Capitalized interest was \$513,000 and \$1.4 million for the six month periods ended March 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

Advisor s fees, related party. The fee is calculated based on invested assets which increased primarily due to the purchase, from October 1, 2012 through March 31, 2014, of multi-family properties. The increase in invested multi-family assets was offset partially by a decrease in our loan portfolio.

Property acquisition costs. The costs are primarily associated with the purchase of multi-family properties in the six months ended March 31, 2014. Such costs included acquisition fees to our joint venture partners, brokerage fees, and legal, due diligence and other transactional costs and expenses.

Depreciation and amortization. The increase is comprised of \$2.8 million from the multi-family properties acquired in the six months ended March 31, 2014, \$271,000, from the inclusion, for the full six months ended March 31, 2014, of such expense from the multi-family properties acquired in the six months ended March 31, 2013 and \$502,000 related to the commencement of depreciation with respect to the two buildings at Teachers Village completed in the summer of 2013.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

We require funds to acquire properties, fund loan originations, repay borrowings, pay operating expenses, and with respect to the Newark Joint Venture, to fund operating losses and additional development activities. Our current source of liquidity consists of our cash. At March 31, 2014, our liquidity (excluding \$20.1 million in restricted cash-construction holdback which is to be used by the Newark Joint Venture) was approximately \$48.0 million. At April 30, 2014 we had cash and cash equivalents of approximately \$26 million. We estimate that after giving effect to capital expenditure reserves of approximately \$9.5 million (which we anticipate will be expended over the next several years at our multi-family properties) and estimated receipts of approximately \$12 million from the repayment of outstanding real estate loans (which we anticipate will be repaid over the next several months), we have approximately \$31 million available for property acquisition opportunities and general working capital purposes.

Table of Contents

Multi-Family Properties

We anticipate that the debt service payable from the second quarter of fiscal 2014 through 2015 for our multi-family properties and the operating expenses of these properties will be funded from the rental revenues generated therefrom. In most instances, the mortgage debt with respect to these properties is non-recourse to (i) the joint venture (or a subsidiary thereof) that owns the property, subject to standard carve-outs and (ii) us and our subsidiary owning the interest in the joint venture.

Newark Joint Venture

The Newark Joint Venture's capital resource and liquidity requirements through September 30, 2015 are primarily operating expenses in excess of rental income and debt service associated with the recently completed Phase I of the Teachers Village project and the construction and related costs and debt service associated with Phase II of this project (*i.e.*, the three buildings under construction).

The approximately \$29.1 million required as of March 31, 2014 to complete Phase II of the Teachers Village project will be funded by the \$20.1 million reflected as restricted cash-construction holdback on our consolidated balance sheet, and by approximately \$12 million of committed but unfunded loans and tax credits, which are not reflected on our consolidated balance sheet. The foregoing sums are to be released or funded, as the case may be, from time to time upon satisfaction of specified construction and permitting related conditions. Though we believe that the Newark Joint Venture has sufficient funds to complete Phase II of the Teachers Village project, no assurance can be given in this regard.

We anticipate that the approximately \$7.8 million of debt service payable from the third quarter of fiscal 2014 through fiscal 2015 and the estimated operating expenses of \$1.2 million for such period for Phase I and II of the Teachers Village project, will be paid from existing interest reserves, a US Treasury interest subsidy on the qualified school construction bonds, New Jersey tax credits and funds generated from the operations of such properties. After giving effect to the funds to be received from these sources and the \$2.0 million of rental revenues to be generated from the current tenants at Teachers Village, the Newark Joint Venture estimates that it will require at least an additional \$3.3 million in rental payments from the Teachers Village buildings to cover debt service and operating expenses for the second quarter of fiscal 2014 through 2015. While the Newark Joint Venture has commenced marketing the space at these buildings, there is no assurance that the venture will be able to lease such space and that if leased, the rental payments will be sufficient to cover debt service and operating expenses.

The Newark Joint Venture is currently seeking up to \$32 million in financing from public and private sources to fund the construction of one building with a mix of residential and retail space. No assurance can be given that the Newark Joint Venture will obtain the necessary financing on acceptable terms or if such financing is obtained, that such project will be profitable for us.

Cash Distribution Policy

At December 2013, we had approximately \$54 million of net operating loss carry forwards available to offset future income. It therefore is highly unlikely that we will pay or, to maintain our REIT status, be required to pay any dividend in calendar 2014 and for several years thereafter.

Off Balance Sheet Arrangements

None.

Table of Contents

Credit Facility

Our \$25 million revolving credit facility expires in June 2014. Though we made limited use of this facility and its expiration will not have a material effect on us, we will seek a new facility. No assurance can be given that we will be successful in this regard.

Funds from Operations; Adjusted Funds from Operations.

In view of our equity investments in joint ventures which have acquired multi-family properties, we disclose below funds from operations (FFO) and adjusted funds from operations (AFFO) because we believe that such metrics are a widely recognized and appropriate measure of the performance of an equity REIT.

We compute FFO in accordance with the White Paper on Funds From Operations issued by the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts (NAREIT) and NAREIT s related guidance. FFO is defined in the White Paper as net income (computed in accordance with generally accepting accounting principles), excluding gains (or losses) from sales of property, plus depreciation and amortization, plus impairment write-downs of depreciable real estate and after adjustments for unconsolidated partnerships and joint ventures. Adjustments for unconsolidated partnerships and joint ventures will be calculated to reflect funds from operations on the same basis. In computing FFO, we do not add back to net income the amortization of costs in connection with our financing activities or depreciation of non-real estate assets. Since the NAREIT White Paper only provides guidelines for computing FFO, the computation of FFO may vary from one REIT to another. We compute AFFO by deducting from FFO straightline rent accruals and deferrals, adding back amortization of restricted stock compensation and the amortization of costs in connection with financing activities, and adjusting for non-controlling interests.

We believe that FFO and AFFO are useful and standard supplemental measures of the operating performance for equity REITs and are used frequently by securities analysts, investors and other interested parties in evaluating equity REITs, many of which present FFO and AFFO when reporting their operating results. FFO and AFFO are intended to exclude GAAP historical cost depreciation and amortization of real estate assets, which assumes that the value of real estate assets diminish predictability over time. In fact, real estate values have historically risen and fallen with market conditions. As a result, we believe that FFO and AFFO provide a performance measure that when compared year over year, should reflect the impact to operations from trends in occupancy rates, rental rates, operating costs, interest costs and other matters without the inclusion of depreciation and amortization, providing a perspective that may not be necessarily apparent from net income. We also consider FFO and AFFO to be useful to us in evaluating potential property acquisitions.

FFO and AFFO do not represent net income or cash flows from operations as defined by GAAP. FFO and AFFO should not be considered to be an alternative to net income as a reliable measure of our operating performance; nor should FFO and AFFO be considered an alternative to cash flows from operating, investing or financing activities (as defined by GAAP) as measures of liquidity.

FFO and AFFO do not measure whether cash flow is sufficient to fund all of our cash needs, including principal amortization and capital improvements. FFO and AFFO do not represent cash flows from operating, investing or financing activities as defined by GAAP.

Edgar Filing: BRT REALTY TRUST - Form 10-Q

Management recognizes that there are limitations in the use of FFO and AFFO. In evaluating our performance, management is careful to examine GAAP measures such as net income and cash flows from operating, investing and financing activities. Management also reviews the reconciliation of net income to FFO and AFFO.

Edgar Filing: BRT REALTY TRUST - Form 10-Q

Table of Contents

The table below provides a reconciliation of net (loss) income determined in accordance with GAAP to FFO and AFFO for each of the indicated years (amounts in thousands):

	Three Months Ended March 31,		Six Months Ended March 31,	
	2014	2013	2014	2013
Net (loss) income attributable to common shareholders	\$ (2,592)	\$ 1,010	\$ (5,325)	\$ (294)
Add: depreciation of properties	3,377	1,613	6,565	2,895
Add: our share of depreciation in unconsolidated joint ventures	5	10	10	20
Add: amortization of deferred leasing costs	16	13	31	26
Adjustments for non-controlling interests	(672)	(276)	(1,318)	(281)
Funds from operations	134	2,370	(37)	2,366
Adjust for: straight line rent accruals and deferrals	(133)	4	268	8
Add: Amortization of restricted stock compensation	214	137	394	331
Add: Amortization of deferred financing costs	457	383	869	737
Adjustments for non-controlling interests	(111)	(165)	(203)	315
Adjusted funds from operations	\$ 561	\$ 3,271	\$ 755	\$ 3,127

The table below provides a reconciliation of net income per common share (on a diluted basis) determined in accordance with GAAP to FFO and AFFO.

	Three Months Ended March 31,		Six Months Ended March 31,	
	2014	2013	2014	2013
Net (loss) income attributable to common shareholders	\$ (.18)	\$.07	\$ (.37)	\$ (.02)
Add: depreciation of properties	.24	.11	.46	.21
Add: our share of depreciation in unconsolidated joint ventures				
Add: amortization of deferred leasing costs				
Adjustments for non-controlling interests	(.05)	(.02)	(.09)	(.02)
Funds from operations	.01	.16		.17
Adjust for: straight line rent accruals and deferrals	(.01)		(.02)	
Add: Amortization of restricted stock compensation	.01	.01	.02	.02
Add: Amortization of deferred financing costs	.03	.03	.06	.05
Adjustments for non-controlling interests		(.01)	(.02)	(.02)
Adjusted funds from operations	\$.04	\$.19	\$.05	\$.22

Table of Contents

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risks

All of our mortgage debt is fixed rate, other than three mortgages, one of which is subject to an interest rate swap agreement and one of which is subject to an interest rate cap agreement. With respect to the remaining variable rate mortgage, an increase of 100 basis points in interest rates would have a negative annual effect of \$65,000 on net income (loss) and a decrease of 100 basis points would have a positive annual effect of \$15,000 on net income (loss).

As of March 31, 2014, we had one interest rate swap agreement outstanding. The fair value of our interest rate swap is dependent upon existing market interest rates and swap spreads, which change over time. At March 31, 2014, if there had been (i) an increase of 100 basis points in forward interest rates, the fair market value of the interest rate swap and net unrealized loss on the derivative instrument would have increased by approximately \$98,000 and (ii) if there had been a decrease of 100 basis points in forward interest rates, the fair market value of the interest rate swap and net unrealized loss on derivative instrument would have decreased by approximately \$96,000. These changes would not have any impact on our net income or cash.

Our junior subordinated notes bear interest at a fixed rate through April 2016 and accordingly, the effect of changes in interest rates would not impact the amount of interest expense that we incur under this indebtedness.

Our interest income is subject to changes in interest rates. We seek to minimize these risks by originating loans that are indexed to the prime rate, with a stated minimum interest rate. At March 31, 2014, approximately 88% the principal amount of our outstanding mortgage loans were comprised of variable rate based loans tied to the prime rate and with a stated minimum interest rate. When determining interest rate sensitivity, we assume that any change in interest rates is immediate and that the interest rate sensitive assets and liabilities existing at the beginning of the period remain constant over the period being measured. We assessed the market risk for our variable rate mortgage receivables as of March 31, 2014 and believe that 100 basis points increase in interest rates would have a positive annual effect of approximately \$136,000 on net income (loss) and a 100 basis points decrease in interest rates would have no annual effect on net income (loss) before taxes because all of our variable rate loans have a stated minimum rate.

As of March 31, 2014, 56%, 26%, 10% and 8% of our loan portfolio was secured by properties located in the New York metropolitan area, Maryland, Tennessee, and Florida, respectively, and we are therefore subject to risks associated with the economies in these areas.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

As required under Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, we carried out an evaluation under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including our Chief Executive Officer, Senior Vice President-Finance and Chief Financial Officer, of the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures as of March 31, 2014. Based upon that evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer, Senior Vice President-Finance and Chief Financial Officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures as of March 31, 2014 are effective.

Edgar Filing: BRT REALTY TRUST - Form 10-Q

There have been no changes in our internal control over financial reporting during the quarter ended March 31, 2014 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting or in other factors that could significantly affect these controls subsequent to the date of their evaluation, including any corrective actions with regard to significant deficiencies and material weaknesses.

Table of Contents

Part II

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds.

In September 2013, we announced that our Board of Trustees had authorized a share buyback plan pursuant to which we may, through September 30, 2015, expend up to \$2 million to acquire our common shares. There were no share purchases effected in the quarter ended March 31, 2014.

Item 6. Exhibits

Exhibit No.	Title of Exhibits
10.1*	Amendment No. 1 dated as of March 12, 2014, to the Amended and Restated Advisory Agreement dated as of January 1, 2007 by and between BRT Realty Trust and REIT Management Corp., as amended.
31.1	Certification of President and Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
31.2	Certification of Senior Vice President Finance pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
31.3	Certification of Vice President and Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
32.1	Certification of President and Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
32.2	Certification of Senior Vice President Finance pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
32.3	Certification of Vice President and Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
101.INS	XBRL Instance Document
101.SCH	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document
101.CAL	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document
101.DEF	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document
101.LAB	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Label Linkbase Document
101.PRE	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document

* Indicates a management contract or compensatory plan or arrangement.

Table of Contents

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

BRT REALTY TRUST
(Registrant)

May 9, 2014

/s/ Jeffrey A. Gould
Jeffrey A. Gould, President and
Chief Executive Officer

May 9, 2014

/s/ George Zweier
George Zweier, Vice President
and Chief Financial Officer
(principal financial officer)
