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RESEARCH FRONTIERS INC  
Form DEF 14A  
April 29, 2005

SCHEDULE 14A  
(Rule 14a-101)  
INFORMATION REQUIRED IN PROXY STATEMENT  
SCHEDULE 14A INFORMATION  
Proxy Statement Pursuant to Section 14(a) of the  
Securities and Exchange Act of 1934

Filed by the Registrant  [ X ]  
Filed by a Party other than the Registrant  [ ]

Check the appropriate box:

- [ ] Preliminary Proxy Statement  
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 [X] Definitive Proxy Statement  
 [ ] Definitive Additional Materials  
 [ ] Soliciting Material Pursuant to Rule 14a-11(c) or Rule 14a-12

RESEARCH FRONTIERS INCORPORATED  
(Name of Registrant as Specified in its Charter)

(Name of Person(s) Filing Proxy Statement, if other than the Registrant)

Payment of Filing Fee (Check the appropriate box):

- [X] No fee required.  
 [ ] Fee computed on table below per Exchange Act Rules 14a-6(i)(4) and 0-11.

- (1) Title of each class of securities to which transaction applies:  
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- (1) Amount Previously Paid:  
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(3) Filing Party:  
(4) Date Filed:

NOTICE OF ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS  
June 9, 2005

To the Stockholders of Research Frontiers Incorporated:

Notice is hereby given that the Annual Meeting of Stockholders  
of Research Frontiers Incorporated (the "Company") will be held at the  
Fox Hollow Inn, 7725 Jericho Turnpike, Woodbury, New York 11797,  
on June 9, 2005 at 11:00 A.M., local time, for the following purposes:

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1. To elect two Class III directors;
2. To ratify the selection of BDO Seidman, LLP as independent auditors of the Company for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2005; and
3. To transact such other business as may properly come before the meeting or any adjournments thereof.

The Board of Directors has fixed the close of business on April 18, 2005 as the record date for the determination of stockholders entitled to notice of, and to vote at, the meeting or any adjournments thereof.

Management requests all stockholders to sign and date the enclosed form of proxy and return it in the postage paid, self-addressed envelope provided for your convenience. Please do this whether or not you plan to attend the meeting. Should you attend, you may, if you wish, withdraw your proxy and vote your shares in person.

By Order of the Board of Directors,

VICTOR F. KEEN, Secretary

Woodbury, New York  
April 30, 2005

RESEARCH FRONTIERS INCORPORATED

PROXY STATEMENT

ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS  
To be held Thursday, June 9, 2005

This Proxy Statement is furnished by the Board of Directors of Research Frontiers Incorporated (the "Company") in connection with the solicitation by the Company of proxies to be voted at the Annual Meeting of Stockholders which will be held at the Fox Hollow Inn, 7725 Jericho Turnpike, Woodbury, New York 11797, on June 9, 2005, at 11:00 A.M., local time, and all adjournments thereof.

Any stockholder giving a proxy will have the right to revoke it at any time prior to the time it is voted. A proxy may be revoked by written notice to the Company, Attention: Secretary, by execution of a subsequent proxy or by attendance and voting in person at the Annual Meeting of Stockholders. Attendance at the meeting will not automatically revoke the proxy. All shares represented by effective proxies will be voted at the Annual Meeting of Stockholders, or at any adjournment thereof. Unless otherwise specified in the proxy, shares represented by proxies will be voted (i) for the election of the nominees for director listed below, and (ii) for the ratification of the selection of the independent auditors. The cost of proxy solicitations will be borne by the Company. In addition to solicitations of proxies by use of the mails, some officers or employees of the Company, without additional remuneration, may solicit proxies personally or by telephone. The Company will also request brokers, dealers, banks and their nominees to solicit proxies from their clients, where

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appropriate, and will reimburse them for reasonable expenses related thereto.

The Company's executive offices are located at 240 Crossways Park Drive, Woodbury, New York 11797-2033. Research Frontiers encourages you to communicate with your Company. If you are interested in communicating directly with the entire board of directors of the Company, you may do so by sending an email to Directors@SmartGlass.com and your email will be sent directly to each member of the Company's Board of Directors automatically. On or about April 30, 2005 this Proxy Statement and the accompanying form of proxy together with a copy of the Annual Report of the Company for the year ended December 31, 2004, including financial statements, are to be mailed to each stockholder of record at the close of business on April 18, 2005.

### VOTING SECURITIES

Only stockholders of record at the close of business on April 18, 2005 are entitled to vote at the meeting. As of April 18, 2005, the Company had issued and outstanding and entitled to vote [13,812,559] shares of common stock, par value \$0.0001 per share (the "Common Stock"), the Company's only class of voting securities outstanding. Each share of Common Stock entitles the holder thereof to one vote. The majority of all the outstanding shares of Common Stock will constitute a quorum at the meeting. A shareholder voting either in person or through a proxy who abstains with respect to a matter being voted upon is considered to be present and entitled to vote on such matter at the meeting, and is in effect a negative vote upon such matter, but a shareholder (including a broker) who does not give authority to a proxy to vote, or withholds authority to vote, on a matter shall not be considered present and entitled to vote on the matter.

The following table sets forth certain information with respect to those persons or groups known to the Company who beneficially own more than 5% of the Company's Common Stock, and for all directors and executive officers of the Company individually and as a group.[update]

| Name of Beneficial Owner  | Total<br>Beneficial<br>Ownership(1) | Exercisable<br>Warrants<br>and Options | Percent<br>of<br>Class |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|------------------------|
| Robert L. Saxe . . . . .  | 1,478,074 (2)                       | 1,060,400                              | 9.94                   |
| c/o Research Frontiers Incorporated<br>240 Crossways Park Drive<br>Woodbury, NY 11797 |                                     |  |                        |
| Joseph M. Harary . . . . .  | 612,874 (3)                         | 499,700                                | 4.28                   |
| Robert M. Budin . . . . .   | 230,877                             | 198,500                                | 1.65                   |
| Victor F. Keen . . . . .  | 278,960                             | 90,000                                 | 2.00                   |
| Albert P. Malvino . . . . .   | 120,400                             | 42,500                                 | 0.87                   |
| Michael R. LaPointe . . . . .   | 100,509 (4)                         | 97,000                                 | 0.72                   |
| All directors and officers as<br>a group (6 persons)                                  | 2,678,879 (5)                       | 1,988,100                              | 16.95                  |

(1) All information is as of April 18, 2005 and was determined in accordance with Rule 13d-3 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 based upon information furnished by the persons listed or contained in filings made by them with the Securities and Exchange Commission or otherwise known to the Company. Unless otherwise indicated, beneficial ownership

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disclosed consists of sole voting and dispositive power. Shares of Common Stock of the Company acquired by officers, directors and employees through the exercise of stock options or otherwise are subject to restrictions on their transfer, including restrictions imposed by applicable securities laws, as well as additional restrictions imposed by the Company in accordance with written agreements and policy statements.

- (2) Includes (i) 2,687 shares of Common Stock owned by Mr. Saxe's wife, Marie Saxe; (ii) 67,920 shares owned by a trust u/w Leonard S. Saxe for which Mr. Saxe serves as a co-trustee, and has a beneficial interest in one-half of the income from such trust; and (iii) 11,250 shares of Common Stock owned by a trust for the children of the late George Backer and certain others for which Mr. Saxe serves as sole trustee. Mr. Saxe disclaims beneficial ownership to all securities described in items (i) and (iii) above.
- (3) Includes 11,400 shares of Common Stock owned by Mr. Harary's minor children, as to which shares Mr. Harary disclaims beneficial ownership.
- (4) Includes 898 shares of Common Stock owned by Mr. LaPointe's wife, as to which shares Mr. LaPointe disclaims beneficial ownership.
- (5) Includes the securities described above in footnotes (2) through (4).

### ELECTION OF DIRECTORS (Item 1)

Pursuant to the Company's By-Laws, five Directors constitute the entire Board of Directors of the Company. A majority of the Board of Directors of the Company are independent directors. The Board of Directors is divided into three classes, as nearly equal in number as possible. Each class serves three years, with the terms of office of the respective classes expiring in successive years. The term of office of the directors in Class III expires at the 2005 Annual Meeting of Stockholders. The Board of Directors proposes that the nominees described below be elected to hold office for a three-year term expiring at the 2008 Annual Meeting of Stockholders, and until the election and qualification of their respective successors. If no other choice is specified in the accompanying proxy, the persons named therein have advised management that it is their present intention to vote the proxy for the election of the nominees set forth below. Each of the members of the Board of Directors of the Company, including the nominees listed below, is presently a director of the Company, and was elected to such office by the stockholders of the Company. Should any nominee become unable to accept nomination or election, it is intended that the persons named in the accompanying proxy will vote for the election of such other person as management may recommend in the place of such nominee. There is no indication at present that the nominees will be unable to accept nomination.

The following biographical information is provided with respect to each director:

#### Directors Standing for Election

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Robert L. Saxe

Mr. Saxe, age 69, is a founder of the Company and has been Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Company since its inception in 1965, was its President from 1966 to February 2002, and Treasurer since October 1966. He graduated from Harvard College in 1956 with an A.B. degree, Cum Laude in General Studies (with a major in physics). Mr. Saxe also received an M.B.A. degree from Harvard Business School in 1960.

Robert M. Budin

Mr. Budin, age 72, has been a director of the Company since 1987. Mr. Budin was a Senior Vice President of Harold C. Brown & Co., Inc. until his retirement in 1990. Mr. Budin was a stockbroker and had been employed at Harold C. Brown & Co., Inc. since 1963. Mr. Budin serves as Chairman of the Company's Audit Committee.

### Directors Continuing in Office

Class I - Term to Expire at the 2006 Annual Meeting of Stockholders

Joseph M. Harary

Mr. Harary, age 44, became Vice President and General Counsel to the Company in April 1992 and has been a director of the Company since February 1993. In December 1999, Mr. Harary was promoted to the position of Executive Vice President and General Counsel, and in February 2002 was promoted to the position of President and Chief Operating Officer of the Company. Mr. Harary has been counsel to the law firm of Eiseman, Levine, Lehrhaupt & Kakoyiannis, New York, New York, since 1992. Mr. Harary was associated with the law firm of Howard, Darby & Levin from 1990 to 1992, and with the law firm of Kronish, Lieb, Weiner & Hellman from 1986 to 1990. Mr. Harary graduated Summa Cum Laude from Columbia College in 1983 with an A.B. degree in economics, and received a Juris Doctor degree from Columbia Law School in 1986. Prior to attending law school, Mr. Harary was an economist with the Federal Reserve Bank of New York.

Class II - Term Expires at the 2007 Annual Meeting of Stockholders

Victor F. Keen

Victor F. Keen, age 64, has been a director of the Company since June 2001, and has served as the Company's corporate Secretary since 1987. Mr. Keen is a partner and chairman of the tax department of the law firm of Duane Morris LLP, a law firm with over 500 attorneys and offices in 19 cities throughout the U.S. and Europe. Mr. Keen is a graduate of Trinity College (1963) and Harvard Law School (1966). Mr. Keen serves as Chairman of the Company's Compensation Committee.

Albert P. Malvino

Albert P. Malvino, age 74, has been a director of the Company since August 2002 and has also been a member of the Company's Advisory Board since June 2002. Dr. Malvino serves as Chairman of the Company's Nominating Committee. Dr. Malvino trained at the Naval Electronics Technician School and graduated from the University of Santa Clara Summa Cum Laude in 1959 with a B.S.

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degree in Electrical Engineering. For the next five years, he worked as an electronics engineer at Microwave Laboratories and at Hewlett-Packard while earning his MSEE from San Jose State University in 1964. He then taught at Foothill College for the next four years, wrote five textbooks, and was awarded a National Science Foundation Fellowship in 1968. After receiving a Ph.D. in Electrical Engineering from Stanford University in 1970, Dr. Malvino embarked on a full-time writing career, creating and revising electronics-technology textbooks now used throughout the world. In 1984, he founded Malvino Inc. to publish animated textbooks and other educational software for electronics. He has written 10 textbooks that are used at universities, technical institutes and corporations worldwide and which have been translated into 20 foreign languages with over 108 editions, and which have sold over 2 million copies.

The Board of Directors has an Executive Committee composed of Robert L. Saxe, Joseph M. Harary and Robert M. Budin. The Board of Directors also has an Audit Committee, a Compensation Committee, and a Nominating Committee. The members of each of these three latter committees, Robert M. Budin, Victor F. Keen, and Albert P. Malvino, consists solely of the three non-management directors, each of whom the Board has determined meets the independence requirements under the applicable listing standards of the NASDAQ National Market governing the independence of directors. During fiscal 2000, the Audit Committee of the Board of Directors developed a written charter for the Committee that was approved by the Board of Directors which was updated in 2004 and attached as an exhibit to the Company's 2004 Proxy Statement. The Compensation Committee and Nominating Committee, are not required to, and do not have, written charters.

The Audit Committee reviews and reports to the Board of Directors with respect to various auditing and accounting matters, including the nomination of the Company's independent public accountants, the scope of audit procedures, general accounting policy matters, and the performance of the Company's independent public accountants.

The Compensation Committee reviews and reports to the Board of Directors its recommendations for compensation of all employees and sets the compensation of the management of the Company.

The Nominating Committee identifies individuals qualified to become Board members and recommends to the Board the director nominees for the next annual meeting of stockholders and candidates to fill vacancies on the Board. Additionally, the committee recommends to the Board the directors to be appointed to Board committees. Because the Board of Directors of the Company has a majority of independent directors, these independent directors control the Board of Directors' selection of nominees for director.

The Nominating Committee considers candidates for Board membership suggested by its members and by other Board members. Additionally, in selecting nominees for directors, the Nominating Committee will review candidates recommended by stockholders in the same manner and using the same general criteria as candidates recruited by the committee and/or recommended by the Board. The Nominating Committee will also consider whether to nominate any person nominated by a

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shareholder on a timely basis and in accordance with the provisions of the Company's by-laws relating to shareholder nominations and as described in "2006 Stockholder Proposals and Director Nominations" below.

Once the Nominating Committee has identified a prospective nominee, it or a subcommittee of the Nominating Committee makes an initial determination as to whether to conduct a full evaluation of the candidate. This initial determination is based on the information provided to the subcommittee with the recommendation of the prospective candidate, as well as the subcommittee's own knowledge of the prospective candidate, which may be supplemented by inquiries of the person making the recommendation or others. The preliminary determination is based primarily on the need for additional Board members to fill vacancies or expand the size of the Board and the likelihood that the prospective nominee can satisfy the evaluation factors described below. Based on the recommendation of the subcommittee, the full committee then evaluates the prospective nominee and his or her qualifications, as well as other factors which may include such things as whether the prospective nominee meets the independence requirements and other qualifications or criteria set forth under applicable listing standards of the NASDAQ National Market, or other requirements defined under applicable Securities and Exchange Commission rules and regulations; the extent to which the prospective nominee's skills, experience and perspective add to the range of talent appropriate for the Board and whether such attributes are relevant to the Company's industry; the prospective nominee's ability to dedicate the time and resources sufficient for the diligent performance of Board duties; and the extent to which the prospective nominee holds any position that would conflict with responsibilities to the Company.

If the Nominating Committee's internal evaluation is positive, the subcommittee and possibly others will interview the candidate. Upon completion of this evaluation and interview process, the Nominating Committee makes a recommendation and report to the full Board as to whether the candidate should be nominated by the Board and the Board determines whether to approve the nominee after considering this recommendation and report.

During 2004, the Company's Board of Directors had five formal meetings and also met fifteen additional times informally as a Board, the Board's Audit Committee met seven times, and the Board's Compensation Committee met four times. The Company's Nominating Committee met once in 2004. No incumbent director failed to attend any meetings of the Board of Directors during 2004. The Company encourages and expects all of its directors to attend its Annual Meeting of Stockholders, and all directors attended last year's Annual Meeting of Stockholders.

In addition to Robert L. Saxe and Joseph M. Harary, whose biographical information is provided above, the only other executive officer of the Company is Michael R. LaPointe, age 46, who is the Company's Vice President - Marketing since March 2002, joined the Company as its Director of Marketing for Architectural Windows and Displays in March 2000. Mr. LaPointe, a graduate of Brown University with a B.A. in Organizational Behavior & Management and a B.A. in Psychology, worked in a marketing capacity for IBM Corporation in the early 1980s. He subsequently founded and developed several

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companies involved in the application and licensing of new technologies for various consumer products. During that period Mr. LaPointe also worked as a management consultant, where in 1994 he began his relationship with Research Frontiers, assisting the Company with its marketing strategy.

The Board of Directors recommends a vote FOR election of the nominees listed above and it is intended that proxies not marked to the contrary will be so voted. Election of such nominees requires the affirmative vote of the holders of a plurality of the shares of the Company's Common Stock present, or represented, and entitled to vote at the Annual Meeting.

### INDEPENDENT PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS (Item 2)

The Audit Committee has selected the firm of BDO Seidman, LLP to serve as our independent accountants for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2005. BDO Seidman, LLP is considered by management to be well-qualified to serve as the Company's independent auditors. We expect that representatives of KPMG LLP and BDO Seidman, LLP will attend the meeting, have the opportunity to make a statement if they so desire, and be available to respond to appropriate questions.

#### Audit and Other Fees

BDO Seidman was engaged to be the Company's independent auditors for 2005. In prior years, the Company's independent auditors were KPMG LLP. Audit fees increased from 2003 to 2004 primarily because of the implementation of Section 404 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. The following table presents fees paid or accrued for professional audit services rendered by KPMG LLP for the audit of our annual financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2004 and 2003, and fees billed to us for other services rendered by KPMG during those periods:

|                    | 2004      | 2003      |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Audit fees (1)     | \$150,000 | \$ 60,000 |
| Audit related fees | 20,000    | 7,500     |
| Tax fees (2)       | 12,500    | 12,500    |
| All other fees (3) | 165,000   | 0         |
| Total              | \$347,500 | \$80,000  |

- (1) Audit fees includes the audit of Research Frontiers Incorporated annual financial statements, review of financial statements included in Research Frontiers Incorporated's Form 10-Q Quarterly Reports and services that are normally provided by the independent auditors in connection with regulatory filings for those fiscal years. Audit fees listed for 2004 include \$30,000 in previously unbilled audit fees with respect to 2003.
- (2) Tax fees include fees for all services performed by the independent auditor's tax personnel except those services specifically related to the audit of the financial statements, and includes fees for tax compliance and tax advice.
- (3) Other fees consist of the audit by the Company's independent auditors of management's assessment of the effectiveness of the Company's internal control over financial reporting.



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The Audit Committee has approved the above-listed fees by KPMG LLP, has considered whether the provision of the non-audit services described above is compatible with maintaining KPMG LLPs' independence, and has determined that the provision of such services is compatible with maintaining KPMG LLPs' independence.

The Board of Directors unanimously recommends a vote FOR ratification of the selection of the accounting firm of BDO Seidman, LLP as independent auditors of the Company for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2005. The ratification requires a majority vote of those shares of Common Stock represented and eligible to vote at the 2005 Annual Meeting of Stockholders.

### Audit Committee Report

The following Audit Committee Report does not constitute soliciting material and should not be deemed filed or incorporated by reference into any other Company filing under the Securities Act of 1933 or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, except to the extent the Company specifically incorporates this Report by reference therein.

During fiscal 2000, the Audit Committee of the Board of Directors developed a written charter for the Committee that was approved by the Board of Directors which was updated in 2004. The complete text of the current charter is reproduced in the appendix to the Company's 2004 Proxy Statement.

The Audit Committee of the Board is responsible for providing independent, objective oversight of the Company's accounting functions and internal controls. The Audit Committee is comprised of the independent directors of the Company: Robert M. Budin, who serves as the Audit Committee's Chairman, Victor F. Keen and Albert P. Malvino. The Company is not required to have a "financial expert" (as such term is defined by applicable rules) on its Audit Committee, and does not have one because of the simple nature of accounting for the Company's operations as a licensing company. The Company believes that all of the members of its Audit Committee, due to their background and business experience, have a sufficient understanding of generally accepted accounting principles and financial statements, the ability to assess the general application of such principles, an understanding of internal controls over financial reporting, and of audit committee functions to perform their duties as an Audit Committee. Part of the Audit Committee's duties specifically include the appointment, compensation and supervision of the Company's auditors, as well as pre-approval of all auditing and non-auditing services provided by the Company's accounting firm. Management is responsible for the Company's internal controls and financial reporting process. The independent accountants are responsible for performing an independent audit of the Company's financial statements in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and to issue a report thereon. As set forth in more detail in the charter, the Audit Committee's responsibility is to monitor and oversee the processes.

In connection with these responsibilities, the Audit Committee met with management and the Company's independent auditors, to review and discuss all financial statements included in the Company's quarterly and annual reports for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2004 (the "Financial Statements") prior to

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their issuance and to discuss significant accounting issues. The Audit Committee also held discussions with management and the Company's independent auditors regarding the effectiveness of the Company's internal controls over financial reporting in accordance with the requirements of Section 404 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. Management has advised us that the Financial Statements were prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and the Committee discussed the Financial Statements with both management and the independent auditors. Our review included discussions with the independent auditors of matters required to be discussed by the Statement on Auditing Standards No. 61 (communication with Audit Committees).

The Audit Committee also received written disclosures from the independent accountants required by Independence Standards Board Standard No. 1 (Independence Discussions with Audit Committees), and the Audit Committee discussed with the independent accountants that firm's independence.

Finally, the Audit Committee continued to monitor the integrity of the Company's financial reporting processes and its internal procedures and controls.

Based upon the Audit Committee's discussions with management and the independent accountants and the Audit Committee's review of the representations of management and the independent accountants, the Audit Committee recommended to the Board of Directors that the Company's audited financial statements be included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2004, for filing with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

Members of the Audit Committee  
 Robert M. Budin (Chairman)  
 Victor F. Keen  
 Albert P. Malvino

### EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION

The following table sets forth information regarding all cash compensation paid by the Company and stock options granted during the fiscal years indicated to Robert L. Saxe, the Company's chief executive officer, and to each of the Company's executive officers during the past fiscal year.

| Name of Executive and<br>Principal Positions  | Year | Salary    | Other<br>Annual<br>Compensation(1) | Number of<br>Stock Options<br>Awarded |
|---|------|-----------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Robert L. Saxe,<br>Director, Chairman of<br>the Board   | 2004 | \$436,968 | \$34,664                           | 0                                     |
|   | 2003 | \$424,200 | \$10,000                           | 0                                     |
|   | 2002 | \$404,051 | \$56,795                           | 60,000                                |
| Joseph M. Harary,<br>Director, President,<br>General Counsel, Treasurer,<br>2002<br>Ass't Secretary | 2004 | \$364,140 | \$72,465                           | 15,000                                |
|   | 2003 | \$353,500 | \$36,923                           | 0                                     |
|   | 2002 | \$309,750 | \$22,449                           | 35,000                                |
| Michael R. LaPointe<br>Vice-President Marketing   | 2004 | \$ 83,602 | \$19,802                           | 10,000                                |
|   | 2003 | \$101,776 | \$18,354                           | 7,000                                 |
|   | 2002 | \$113,060 | \$ 4,082                           | 7,000                                 |

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(1) Consists of the payment of accrued but unused vacation, and performance bonuses where applicable.

### Report on Executive Compensation

The compensation of executive officers of the Company, including the Company's chief executive officer, is determined by the Compensation Committee of the Company's Board of Directors, whose names are listed below at the end of this report. The salaries of all executive officers are reviewed at least twice annually by the Board. Numerous factors are reviewed in determining compensation levels. These factors include: the compensation levels of executive officers with comparable experience and qualifications, compensation levels at comparable companies, individual and Company performance, past compensation levels, years of service, performance of the Company's stock, and other relevant considerations. The Company's goal is to set salary levels somewhat below those received by executives at other companies with comparable experience and qualifications, and to supplement such compensation with the grant of stock options and performance-based bonuses. This approach is designed to more closely align total executive compensation with the long-term performance of the Company and enable all employees of the Company to participate in the Company's growth. Through ownership of stock options, the executive is rewarded if the Company's stockholders receive the benefit of appreciation of the price of the Company's Common Stock. Because the Company believes that its success is dependent upon the coordinated efforts of all of its employees, and that teamwork is essential in further developing the Company's technology and meeting the expectations of the Company's licensees and stockholders, all current employees of the Company (other than Robert L. Saxe) were granted stock options since the beginning of the past fiscal year.

The Board of Directors and the stockholders have adopted a stock option plan which remains in effect. The purpose of this stock option plan is to attract key employees, officers and directors and to encourage their continued employment and services and their increased stock ownership in the Company. The Board of Directors believes that the granting of stock options under this stock option plan will promote continuity of management, and will result in the increased incentive and personal interest in the welfare of the Company by those who are or may become primarily responsible for shaping and carrying out the long range plans of the Company and securing its continued growth, development and financial success. Currently awards for 410,072 shares of common stock were available for issuance under the Company's stock option plan. If any options expire or terminate for any reason without having been exercised in full, the unpurchased shares subject thereto will again be available for issuance under this stock option plan.

The Company's stock option plan is administered by a committee of at least two directors who are not officers and employees of the Company (the "Administrators"). Currently the Administrators consist of Mr. Budin, Mr. Keen and Dr. Malvino, who serve as members of the Company's Stock Option Committee. Options which qualify as Incentive Stock Options ("ISO's") under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"), and non-qualifying options ("NQSO's") may be issued under the Company's 1998 Stock Option Plan. Also stock appreciation rights

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and restricted stock may be awarded under the Company's 1998 Stock Option Plan, although there have been no awards of stock appreciation rights and restricted stock under such plan to date. The number of options to be granted under these stock option plans are determined by the Administrators in their discretion.

The purchase price of Common Stock subject to each option issued under this stock option plan will be determined by the Board of Directors or the Administrators, as the case may be, but in the case of an ISO may not be less than (i) the fair market value of the Common Stock subject to the option on the date of grant or (ii) in the case of an option granted to an employee who, at the time the option is granted, owns (within the meaning of the Code) more than 10% of the total combined voting power of all classes of stock of the Company, 110% of the fair market value of the Common Stock subject to the option on the date of grant. Options under this stock option plan may be exercised in the manner and at such times fixed by the Board of Directors, but may not be exercised for a term of more than 10 years, or for a term of five years in the case of an employee who, at the time an ISO is granted, owns (within the meaning of the Code) more than 10% of the total combined voting power of all classes of stock of the Company. In no event may ISO's exercisable for stock having an aggregate fair market value determined on the date of grant of \$100,000 (together with all ISO's granted under any other stock option) be granted which first become exercisable in any one calendar year. Options are not transferable except by will or intestacy on the death of the optionee. In general, ISOs terminate when an optionee ceases to be employed by the Company or within a specified period after the termination of such employment depending upon the reason for such termination.

### BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

Robert M. Budin\*  
Joseph M. Harary  
Victor F. Keen\*  
Albert P. Malvino\*  
Robert L. Saxe

\* Indicates member of Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors.

### Employment Arrangements

The Company entered into an employment agreement with Mr. Robert L. Saxe which automatically renews itself for successive one-year terms unless either the Company or Mr. Saxe gives the other at least 90 days prior written notice of the intention not to renew the employment agreement. Pursuant to that agreement, Mr. Saxe received an annual base salary from the Company of \$436,968 during 2004 and will receive an annual base salary of \$436,968 through December 31, 2005. The Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors may, in its discretion, authorize a higher salary for Mr. Saxe. Pursuant to his employment agreement, Mr. Saxe has agreed not to compete with the Company for a period of two years following the termination of his employment thereunder. The Company maintains key-man life insurance on the life of Mr. Saxe in the amount of \$500,000.

### Stock Options Granted in 2004

The following table sets forth information regarding all grants of options to the individuals named in the executive compensation

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table appearing on page 9 during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2004, and the potential realizable value of such options using a 5% and 10% assumed annual rate of appreciation in the price of the Company's Common Stock. The particular assumed annual rates of stock price appreciation used in this table are specified under the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and are not necessarily indicative of future stock price performance or the Company's projections thereof. Over a ten-year option term, the corresponding increase in the Company's market capitalization over the same period would be (a) \$49,756,603 with an assumed 5% annual rate of stock appreciation, and (b) \$126,093,002 with an assumed 10% annual rate of stock appreciation. No options were granted to Robert L. Saxe during 2004 or to any executive officer to date in 2005.

| Name                | Number of Options Granted | Percent of Total Options Granted | Exercise Price Per Share | Expiration Date   | Potential Realizable Value at Assumed Annual Rates of Stock Price Appreciation for Term of Option |           |
|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|---|-----------|
|                     |                           |                                  |                          |                   | 5% (\$)   | 10% (\$)  |
| Joseph M. Harary    | 15,000                    | 20.5%                            | \$ 6.175                 | December 13, 2014 | \$58,251  | \$147,620 |
| Michael R. LaPointe | 10,000                    | 13.7%                            | \$ 6.175                 | December 13, 2014 | \$38,834  | \$ 98,414 |

### Stock Options Exercised in 2004 and Year-End Option Values

The following table sets forth information regarding all exercises of options by the individuals named in the executive compensation table appearing on page 9 during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2004 and the value of options realized upon exercise, and of unexercised options held by such persons on December 31, 2004, measured in terms of the average trading price of the Company's Common Stock on the date of exercise and on the last trading day of the year, respectively. A total of 2,430,700 stock options issued by the Company were exercisable at year-end.

| Name                | Number of Shares Acquired on Exercise | Value Realized | Number of Exercisable Options which Remain Unexercised at Dec. 31, 2004 | Value of Exercisable Value of Exercisable In-the-Money Options which Remain Unexercised at Dec. 31, 2004 |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|---|--|
|                     |                                       |                |   |  |
| Robert Saxe         | --                                    | \$ --          | 1,060,400   | \$26,600   |
| Joseph Harary       | 1,729                                 | \$15,708       | 499,700   | \$ 3,075   |
| Michael R. LaPointe | --                                    | \$ --          | 93,500  | \$ 2,050   |

### Equity Compensation Plan Information

The following table sets forth information as of December 31, 2004 with respect to shares of the Company's Common Stock that may be issued under the Company's existing Stock Option Plan, and any other equity that may be issued to officers or directors of, or consultants to, the Company.

| Plan Category | Number of Securities to be Issued Upon Exercise of Outstanding Options and Warrants |  | Weighted Average Number of Securities Exercise Price of Outstanding Options and Warrants |  | Number of Securities Remaining Available for Future Issuance |  |
|---------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
|               |   |  |  |  |  |  |

Equity compensation plans

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|  |                  |                |                |
|--|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| approved by security holders   | 2,409,200        | \$12.16        | 410,072        |
| Equity compensation plans not approved by security holders (see Notes 9(b)(ii) and (d) to the Company's 12-31-03 financial statements) |                  |                |                |
|  | 219,200          | \$ 8.48        | 0              |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>2,628,400</b> | <b>\$11.85</b> | <b>410,072</b> |

### Stock Price Performance

The following table sets forth the range of the high and low selling prices (as provided by the National Association of Securities Dealers) of the Company's common stock for each quarterly period within the past two fiscal years:

| Quarter Ended      | Low   | High  |
|--------------------|-------|-------|
| March 31, 2003     | 4.28  | 9.51  |
| June 30, 2003      | 5.82  | 14.09 |
| September 30, 2003 | 11.09 | 17.20 |
| December 31, 2003  | 8.33  | 12.66 |
| March 31, 2004     | 8.28  | 13.98 |
| June 30, 2004      | 6.94  | 11.55 |
| September 30, 2004 | 5.13  | 7.60  |
| December 31, 2004  | 5.65  | 7.96  |

These quotations may reflect inter-dealer prices, without retail mark-up, mark-down, or commission, and may not necessarily represent actual transactions.

The following graph compares the total returns (assuming reinvestment of dividends) on \$100 invested on December 31, 1999 in the Company's Common Stock (REFR), the NASDAQ Composite (U.S.) Stock Index, and the NASDAQ Electronic Component Stock Index. The stock price performance shown on the graph below reflects historical data provided by the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. and is not necessarily indicative of future price performance.

[graph with the following data points]

| Date     | Index       | Index       | Index    |
|----------|-------------|-------------|----------|
|          | U.S. NASDAQ | Electronics | REFR Ask |
| 12/31/99 | \$100.00    | \$100.00    | \$100.00 |
| 01/31/00 | \$96.32     | \$115.99    | \$178.90 |
| 02/29/00 | \$114.69    | \$152.61    | \$235.86 |
| 03/31/00 | \$112.35    | \$160.24    | \$199.16 |
| 04/28/00 | \$94.49     | \$148.21    | \$129.96 |
| 05/31/00 | \$83.09     | \$135.45    | \$136.29 |
| 06/30/00 | \$97.69     | \$156.98    | \$202.53 |
| 07/31/00 | \$92.58     | \$154.65    | \$178.48 |
| 08/31/00 | \$103.52    | \$175.46    | \$129.11 |
| 09/29/00 | \$90.07     | \$132.13    | \$129.54 |
| 10/31/00 | \$82.67     | \$124.73    | \$129.96 |
| 11/30/00 | \$63.69     | \$95.07     | \$107.59 |
| 12/29/00 | \$60.31     | \$82.18     | \$118.14 |
| 01/31/01 | \$67.61     | \$94.50     | \$139.68 |
| 02/28/01 | \$52.34     | \$61.98     | \$108.02 |
| 03/30/01 | \$44.98     | \$50.14     | \$123.21 |

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|          |         |         |          |
|----------|---------|---------|----------|
| 04/30/01 | \$51.69 | \$60.35 | \$159.66 |
| 05/31/01 | \$51.63 | \$56.96 | \$187.34 |
| 06/29/01 | \$53.04 | \$57.94 | \$182.28 |
| 07/31/01 | \$49.67 | \$57.50 | \$175.53 |
| 08/31/01 | \$44.26 | \$51.69 | \$131.65 |
| 09/28/01 | \$36.80 | \$37.34 | \$109.70 |
| 10/31/01 | \$41.53 | \$47.44 | \$120.24 |
| 11/30/01 | \$47.44 | \$58.93 | \$114.23 |
| 12/31/01 | \$47.84 | \$56.15 | \$113.15 |
| 01/31/02 | \$47.48 | \$59.51 | \$123.61 |
| 02/28/02 | \$42.54 | \$46.80 | \$108.02 |
| 03/28/02 | \$45.33 | \$53.21 | \$119.36 |
| 04/30/02 | \$41.56 | \$48.07 | \$109.97 |
| 05/31/02 | \$39.73 | \$46.72 | \$93.23  |
| 06/28/02 | \$36.13 | \$35.06 | \$100.32 |
| 07/31/02 | \$32.83 | \$33.02 | \$59.34  |
| 08/30/02 | \$32.48 | \$31.41 | \$63.46  |
| 09/30/02 | \$28.99 | \$24.91 | \$60.49  |
| 10/31/02 | \$32.95 | \$29.51 | \$67.31  |
| 11/29/02 | \$36.62 | \$37.75 | \$71.22  |
| 12/31/02 | \$33.07 | \$30.07 | \$56.30  |
| 01/31/03 | \$32.72 | \$29.98 | \$49.55  |
| 02/28/03 | \$33.18 | \$32.20 | \$45.23  |
| 03/31/03 | \$33.27 | \$30.69 | \$48.61  |
| 04/30/03 | \$36.30 | \$34.97 | \$47.86  |
| 05/30/03 | \$39.48 | \$39.87 | \$77.29  |
| 06/30/03 | \$40.12 | \$39.57 | \$94.38  |
| 07/31/03 | \$42.88 | \$45.16 | \$91.74  |
| 08/29/03 | \$44.75 | \$49.60 | \$78.18  |
| 09/30/03 | \$44.17 | \$48.08 | \$77.43  |
| 10/31/03 | \$47.72 | \$55.21 | \$71.29  |
| 11/28/03 | \$48.43 | \$58.37 | \$63.53  |
| 12/31/03 | \$49.45 | \$57.86 | \$62.72  |
| 01/30/04 | \$50.91 | \$59.20 | \$85.60  |
| 02/27/04 | \$49.96 | \$56.07 | \$80.81  |
| 03/31/04 | \$49.10 | \$53.53 | \$64.95  |
| 04/30/04 | \$47.48 | \$48.41 | \$70.41  |
| 05/31/04 | \$49.06 | \$52.96 | \$60.76  |
| 06/30/04 | \$50.56 | \$52.95 | \$48.00  |
| 07/30/04 | \$46.71 | \$46.01 | \$47.39  |
| 08/31/04 | \$45.56 | \$41.29 | \$40.24  |
| 09/30/04 | \$46.92 | \$40.58 | \$42.94  |
| 10/29/04 | \$48.82 | \$43.70 | \$48.88  |
| 11/30/04 | \$51.83 | \$44.36 | \$42.33  |
| 12/31/04 | \$53.81 | \$45.76 | \$43.07  |

### 2006 STOCKHOLDER PROPOSALS AND DIRECTOR NOMINATIONS

Any stockholder who intends to present a proposal for action, including the nomination of a candidate for Director, at the Company's 2006 Annual Meeting of Stockholders, must comply with and meet the requirements of the Company's By-Laws and of Rule 14a-8 of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Rule 14a-8 requires, among other things, that any proposal be received by the Company at its principal executive office, 240 Crossways Park Drive, Woodbury, New York 11797, Attention: General Counsel, by December 31, 2005. Section 2.12 of the Company's By-Laws (a copy of which is available upon request) set forth the procedures that must be followed with respect to stockholder nominations, which include a requirement that the person making the nomination be a stockholder of record at the time of giving notice for such stockholders meeting and who shall be entitled to vote for the election of directors at the

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meeting, and that such nomination be made pursuant to timely notice in proper written form to the Secretary of the Company. To be in proper written form, such notice shall set forth (a) as to each person whom the stockholder proposes to nominate for election or re-election as a director, (i) the name, age, business address and residence address of such person, (ii) the principal occupation or employment of such person, (iii) the class and number of shares of the Company which are owned beneficially and of record by such person, (iv) any other information relating to such person that is required to be disclosed in solicitations of proxies for election of directors, or is otherwise required, in each case pursuant to Regulation 14A promulgated under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (including, without limitation, such person's written consent to being named in the proxy statement as a nominee and to serving as a director if elected), and (v) any other information that is or would be required to be disclosed in a Schedule 13D promulgated under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 regardless of whether such person would otherwise be required to file a Schedule 13D, and (b) as to the stockholder giving the notice (i) the name and address, as they appear on the Company's books, as such stockholder, (ii) the class and number of shares of the Company which are owned beneficially and of record by such stockholder, and (iii) a description of all arrangements or understandings between such stockholder and the person nominated by such stockholder, and any interest by such stockholder in the election of the person nominated by such stockholder, and any relationship between such stockholder and the person so nominated. In addition, a person providing notice under this Section shall supplementally and promptly provide such other information as the Company otherwise requests. At the request of the Board, any person nominated by the Board for election as a director shall furnish to the Secretary of the Company that information required to be set forth in a stockholder's notice of nomination which pertains to the nominee.

### SECTION 16(a) BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP REPORTING COMPLIANCE

Under the securities laws of the United States, the Company's directors, its executive officers, and any persons holding more than ten percent of the Company's Common Stock are required to report their initial ownership of the Company's Common Stock and any subsequent changes in that ownership to the Securities and Exchange Commission. Specific due dates for these reports have been established, and the Company is required to disclose in this Proxy Statement any failure to file by these dates. All of these filing requirements were satisfied on a timely basis. In making these disclosures, the Company has relied solely on written representations of its directors and executive officers and copies of the reports that they have filed with the Commission.

### GENERAL AND OTHER MATTERS

Management knows of no matter other than the matters described above which will be presented to the meeting. However, if any other matters properly come before the meeting, or any of its adjournments, the person or persons voting the proxies will vote them in accordance with his, her or their best judgment on such matters.

By Order of the Board of Directors

VICTOR F. KEEN  
Secretary



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Woodbury, New York  
April 30, 2005

THE COMPANY WILL PROVIDE WITHOUT CHARGE A COPY OF THE COMPANY'S ANNUAL REPORT ON FORM 10-K FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2004 INCLUDING FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND ANY SCHEDULES THERETO (EXCEPT EXHIBITS), TO EACH OF THE COMPANY'S STOCKHOLDERS, UPON RECEIPT OF A WRITTEN REQUEST THEREFOR MAILED TO THE COMPANY'S OFFICES, ATTENTION: ASSISTANT SECRETARY. REQUESTS FROM BENEFICIAL STOCKHOLDERS MUST SET FORTH AREPRESENTATION AS TO SUCH OWNERSHIP ON APRIL 18, 2005.

[PROXY CARD - FRONT]

PROXY RESEARCH FRONTIERS INCORPORATED  
240 Crossways Park Drive, Woodbury, New York 11797-2033  
THIS PROXY IS SOLICITED ON BEHALF OF  
THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS  
ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS - June 9, 2005

The undersigned hereby appoints Robert L. Saxe and Joseph M. Harary, or either of them, as Proxy or Proxies of the undersigned with full power of substitution to attend and to represent the undersigned at the Annual Meeting of Stockholders of Research Frontiers Incorporated to be held on June 9, 2005, and at any adjournments thereof, and to vote thereat the number of shares of stock of the Company the undersigned would be entitled to vote if personally present, in accordance with the instructions set forth on the reverse side hereof. Any proxy heretofore given by the undersigned with respect to such stock is hereby revoked.

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_, 2005

\_\_\_\_\_  
Please sign exactly as name appears above. For joint accounts, each joint owner must sign. Please give full title if signing in a representative capacity.

PLEASE MARK, DATE AND SIGN THIS PROXY AND RETURN IT IN THE ENCLOSED ENVELOPE

[PROXY CARD - BACK]

1. ELECTION OF CLASS III DIRECTORS

NOMINEES: Robert L. Saxe and Robert M. Budin.

[ ] FOR ALL nominees listed above.

[ ] FOR ALL nominees listed above

EXCEPT: \_\_\_\_\_

(Instruction: To withhold authority to vote on any individual nominee, write the name in the space at the right.)

[ ] WITHHOLD AUTHORITY to vote for all nominees listed above.

2. RATIFICATION OF THE SELECTION OF BDO SEIDMAN, LLP AS INDEPENDENT AUDITORS OF THE COMPANY FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 2005.

[ ] FOR RATIFICATION [ ] AGAINST RATIFICATION [ ] ABSTAIN

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3. In their discretion, upon such other matters as may properly come before the meeting. If no specification is made, this proxy will be voted FOR the nominees listed above and FOR APPROVAL of Proposal 2.

Please indicate whether or not you plan to attend the Annual Meeting on Thursday, June 9, 2005.

Yes [ ] No [ ]