HANCOCK JOHN BANK & THRIFT OPPORTUNITY FUND Form N-CSR January 09, 2009

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM N-CSR

CERTIFIED SHAREHOLDER REPORT OF REGISTERED

MANAGEMENT INVESTMENT COMPANIES

Investment Company Act file number 811-8568

John Hancock Bank and Thrift Opportunity Fund (Exact name of registrant as specified in charter)

601 Congress Street, Boston, Massachusetts 02210 (Address of principal executive offices) (Zip code)

Alfred P. Ouellette Senior Counsel and Assistant Secretary

601 Congress Street

<u>Boston, Massachusetts 02210</u> (Name and address of agent for service)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: <u>617-663-4324</u>

Date of fiscal year end: October 31

Date of reporting period: October 31, 2008

ITEM 1. REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS.

Discussion of Fund performance

By MFC Global Investment Management (U.S.), LLC

In the 12 months ended October 31, 2008, only cash investments and select government bonds produced positive results in the U.S. financial markets. Damage from the U.S. sub-prime mortgage meltdown spread rapidly through the domestic financial sector, propelled by a crisis of confidence and massive deleveraging. Incredibly,

Fannie Mae, Freddie Mac, AIG, Washington Mutual, Wachovia, National City, and all the major independent investment banks either failed, were seized by the government, merged out of existence, or fundamentally altered their corporate structure.

For the year, John Hancock Bank and Thrift Opportunity Fund posted total returns of □24.38% at net asset value and ∏26.67% at market value. The difference in the Fund∏s NAV performance and its market performance stems from the fact that the market share price is subject to the dynamics of secondary market trading, which would cause it to trade at a discount or a premium to the Fund\(\sigma\) NAV share price at any time. By comparison, returns for the Fund\(\sigma\) s benchmark, the S&P 1500 Supercomposite Bank Index, and the average open-end specialty-financial fund tracked by Morningstar, Inc., were $\parallel 44.24\%$ and $\parallel 43.49\%$, respectively. The Fund \parallel s relative performance benefited from our conservative positioning. First, we favored stocks of companies that derive a greater portion of their revenues from fee-based services, rather than traditional spread lending. Second, we generally avoided the less-regulated companies that originated and securitized troubled real estate loans. Third, we were underrepresented in firms with large exposure to construction loans, which significantly underperformed. Many of our stock selection decisions contributed to relative results. It was beneficial that the Fund was underweight in Fannie Mae, Freddie Mac and Washington Mutual. Rather, we favored high-quality, safe-haven regional banks with limited mortgage exposure, such as Hancock Holding Co., Glacier Bancorp, which we sold, Prosperity Bancshares, Inc. and SVB Financial. The key detractors from absolute and relative results tended to be companies with outsized mortgage- or construction-related exposure, including Wachovia, Colonial Bancgroup, and East West Bancorp, which we sold. The other key detractor was Bank of America Corp.

This commentary reflects the views of the portfolio managers through the end of the Fund speriod discussed in this report. The managers statements reflect their own opinions. As such, they are in no way guarantees of future events, and are not intended to be used as investment advice or a recommendation regarding any specific security. They are also subject to change at any time as market and other conditions warrant.

Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

Sector investing is subject to greater risks than the market as a whole.

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Portfolio summary

Top 10 holdings¹

PNC Financial Services Group, Inc.	4.7%	People∏s United Financial, Inc.	3.7%
Cullen/Frost Bankers, Inc.	4.4%	Wells Fargo & Co.	3.5%
SVB Financial Group	4.0%	Bank of New York Mellon Corp.	3.4%
JPMorgan Chase & Co.	3.9%	Bank of America Corp.	3.3%
M&T Bank Corp.	3.8%	State Street Corp.	2.7%
Industry distribution ^{1,2}			
Regional banks	59%	Asset management & custody banks	7%
Thrifts & mortgage finance	12%	Diversified banks	7%

Diversified financial services	8%	Short-term investments & other	7%

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Securities owned by the Fund on 10-31-08

This schedule is divided into five main categories: bonds, common stocks, convertible bonds, capital preferred securities, and short-term investments. Bonds, common stocks, convertible bonds and capital preferred securities are further broken down by industry group. Short-term investments, which represent the Fund□s cash position, are listed last.

Issuer Bonds 0.22%	Interest rate	Maturity date	Credit rating (A)	Par value (000)	Value \$947,682
(Cost \$1,975,863)					
Regional Banks 0.22%					947,682
CBG Florida REIT Corp. (S)	7.11%	5-29-49	BB+	\$2,100	429,444
Webster Capital Trust IV (P)	7.65	6-15-37	BB+	1,725	518,238
Issuer				Shares	Value
Common stocks 91.90% (Cost \$345,304,631)				9	\$403,483,863
Asset Management & Custody Ba	anks 7.08%				31,076,169
Bank of New York Mellon Corp.				451,549	14,720,497
Northern Trust Corp.				77,580	4,368,530
State Street Corp.				276,520	11,987,142

² Sector investing is subject to greater risks than the market as a whole.

Diversified Banks 7.00%		30,753,466
Comerica, Inc.	248,691	6,861,385
U.S. Bancorp	282,138	8,410,534
Wells Fargo & Co. (L)	454,671	15,481,547
Diversified Financial Services 7.69%		33,762,139
Bank of America Corp.	602,908	14,572,286
Citigroup, Inc.	166,286	2,269,804
JPMorgan Chase & Co.	410,183	16,920,049
Regional Banks 58.47%		256,706,820
Avenue Bank (B)	300,000	1,251,000
BancorpSouth, Inc.	14,000	339,780
Bank of the Ozarks, Inc. (L)	23,683	719,963
BB&T Corp. (L)	299,215	10,726,858
Beverly National Corp.	97,500	1,813,500
Bridge Capital Holdings	150,564	1,430,358
Camden National Corp.	129,000	3,773,250
Capital City Bank Group, Inc.	60,743	1,700,804
City Holding Co.	41,459	1,734,645
CoBiz Financial, Inc. (L)	342,791	3,990,087
Colonial BancGroup, Inc. (L)	911,777	3,701,815
Cullen/Frost Bankers, Inc. (L)	341,622	19,120,583

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Issuer Regional Banks (continued)	Shares	Value
DNB Financial Corp.	78,515	\$824,408
Eastern Virginia Bankshares, Inc.	100,000	1,049,000
ECB Bancorp., Inc.	27,504	522,576
F.N.B. Corp.	502,729	6,585,750
First Bancorp Inc.	146,499	2,636,982
First Horizon National Corp. (L)	144,337	1,719,054
First Midwest Bancorp, Inc.	151,440	3,363,482
Hancock Holding Co. (L)	232,176	10,252,892
Harleysville National Corp. (L)	151,897	2,106,811
Heritage Financial Corp.	96,750	1,181,318
Heritage Oaks Bancorp	19,950	110,922
Huntington Bancshares, Inc.	577,809	5,460,295
IBERIABANK Corp.	70,045	3,568,092
International Bancshares Corp.	220,370	5,723,009
Investors Bancorp, Inc. (I)	45,534	653,868
KeyCorp	348,544	4,262,693
Lakeland Financial Corp.	144,802	3,250,805
M&T Bank Corp.	203,170	16,477,087
MB Financial, Inc.	156,100	4,637,731
National City Corp.	1,487,895	4,017,317
Northrim Bancorp., Inc.	77,232	1,018,690
Pacific Continental Corp.	42,120	600,210

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Pinnacle Financial Partners, Inc. (I)	50,917	1,489,831
PNC Financial Services Group, Inc.	309,823	20,655,899
Prosperity Bancshares, Inc. (L)	318,695	10,583,861
S&T Bancorp., Inc. (L)	154,700	5,275,270
S.Y. Bancorp, Inc.	15,543	428,054
SCBT Financial Corp. (B)	117,079	3,549,600
Signature Bank (I)	354,832	11,560,427
Smithtown Bancorp., Inc. (L)	49,500	973,665
Southcoast Financial Corp.	64,413	331,727
SunTrust Banks, Inc. (L)	188,771	7,577,268
SVB Financial Group (I)	338,489	17,415,259
Synovus Financial Corp.	517,302	5,343,730
TCF Financial Corp.	393,166	6,974,765
Texas Capital Bancshares, Inc. (I)	334,213	5,965,702
TriCo Bancshares	38,000	818,520
UCBH Holdings, Inc. (L)	276,564	1,460,258
Univest Corp.	168,906	5,225,952
Valley National Bancorp. (L)	110,530	2,100,070
Washington Trust Bancorp, Inc. (B)	198,110	4,223,705
WestAmerica Bancorp.	46,133	2,641,114
Zions Bancorp	309,276	11,786,508

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Issuer Thrifts & Mortgage Finance 11.66%	Shares	Value \$51,185,269
Abington Bancorp, Inc.	137,223	1,420,258
Astoria Financial Corp.	75,865	1,442,952
Beneficial Mutual Bancorp, Inc. (I)	7,497	88,840
Benjamin Franklin Bancorp., Inc.	15,000	194,850
Berkshire Hills Bancorp, Inc.	348,903	9,081,945
Danvers Bancorp, Inc.	18,290	224,601
Dime Community Bancshares, Inc.	169,738	2,834,625
ESSA Bancorp, Inc.	86,295	1,196,049
Flushing Financial Corp.	144,922	2,253,537
Hingham Institution for Savings	80,000	2,312,000
Hudson City Bancorp, Inc.	292,810	5,507,756
LSB Corp.	65,000	685,750
New York Community Bancorp, Inc.	153,708	2,407,067
Parkvale Financial Corp.	43,020	644,440
People⊡s United Financial, Inc.	926,048	16,205,840
Sovereign Bancorp, Inc. (I)	184,233	534,276
United Financial Bancorp, Inc.	140,000	1,960,000
WSFS Financial Corp.	45,759	2,190,483
Convertible preferred stocks 0.62% (Cost \$3,431,000)		\$2,744,800
Regional Banks 0.62%		2,744,800
South Financial Group, Inc., 10.00%	3,431	2,744,800

Issuer, description, maturity date		Credit rating (A)	Par value (000)	Value
Capital preferred securities 0.48% (Cost \$5,733,189)				\$2,100,000
Diversified Financial Services 0.48%				2,100,000
Preferred Term Securities XXV, Ltd., Zero Coupon, 6-22-37		None	\$3,000	900,000
Preferred Term Securities XXVII, Ltd., Zero Coupon, 3-22-38		None	3,000	1,200,000
Issuer, description	Interest rate	Maturity date	Par value (000)	Value
Short-term investments 17.71% (Cost \$77,751,429)				\$77,751,429
Certificates of Deposit 0.01%				65,778
First Bank Richmond	3.69%	12-05-10	\$17	17,016
First Bank System, Inc.	2.86	05-01-09	4	4,455
First Federal Savings Bank of Louisiana	2.98	12-07-09	3	2,847
Framingham Cooperative Bank	4.50	09-10-09	3	3,401

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Issuer, description Certificates of Deposit (continued)	Interest rate	Maturity date	Par value (000)	Value
Home Bank	4.15%	12-04-10	\$16	\$16,275
Hudson Savings Bank	4.80	04-20-09	2	1,785
Machias Savings Bank	3.54	05-24-09	2	1,672

Total ne	t assets 100.00%				\$439,050,856
Other as	ssets and liabilities, net (10.93%))			(\$47,976,918)
Total in	vestments (Cost \$434,196,112)[]	10.93%			\$487,027,774
John Han	cock Cash Investment Trust (T)(W)	2.1118% (Y)	1	50,341,651	50,341,651
	uivalents 11.47%	iace		Silaies	\$50,341,651
Issuer		Interest rate		Shares	Value
interest).				\$27,344	27,344,000
	on 7-15-13 (valued at \$27,890,880 ir	ncluding			
collatera	alized by \$33,147,457 U.S. Treasury I				
10-31-08					
Joint Rep	urchase Agreement with Barclays PLO	C dated			
	description, maturity date purchase Agreement 6.23%			Par value (000)	Value \$27,344,000
Sunshine	Federal Savings and Loan Assn.	5.00	05-10-09	2	1,692
Salem Fi	ve Cents Savings Bank	3.06	12-17-08	2	1,614
Randolph	n Savings Bank	4.00	09-13-09	2	1,714
Plymouth	n Savings Bank	3.59	04-21-09	2	1,730
OBA Fed	eral Savings and Loan	4.60	06-15-09	1	1,145
Newtowr	savings Bank	3.75	05-30-09	2	1,674
Mt. Wash	ington Bank	3.04	05-31-09	2	1,881
Mount M	cKinley Savings Bank	4.03	12-03-09	2	1,564
Milford F	ederal Savings and Loan Assn.	3.15	02-28-10	2	1,836
Milford B	ank	3.40	05-27-09	2	1,666
Midstate	Federal Savings & Loan	3.20	05-27-09	2	1,811

The percentage shown for each investment category is the total value of the category as a percentage of the net assets of the Fund.

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Notes to Schedule of Investments

REIT Real Estate Investment Trust

- (A) Credit ratings are unaudited and are rated by Moody[s Investors Service where Standard & Poor[s ratings are not available unless indicated otherwise.
- (I) Non-income producing security.
- (L) All or a portion of this security is on loan as of October 31, 2008.
- (P) Variable rate obligation. The coupon rate shown represents the rate at period end.
- (S) These securities are exempt from registration under Rule 144A of the Securities Act of 1933. Such securities may be resold, normally to qualified institutional buyers, in transactions exempt from registration.
- (T) Represents investment of securities lending collateral.
- (W) Issuer is an affiliate of John Hancock Advisers, LLC.
- (Y) Represents current yield as of October 31, 2008.

☐ At October 31, 2008, the aggregate cost of investment securities for federal income tax purposes was \$434,217,688. Net unrealized appreciation aggregated \$52,810,086, of which \$102,212,250 related to appreciated investment securities and \$49,402,164 related to depreciated investment securities.

Written options on securities for the period ended October 31, 2008 were as follows:

	NUMBER OF CONTRACTS	PREMIUMS RECEIVED
Outstanding, beginning of period	3	\$492
Options written	450	105,798
Option closed	(200)	(39,799)
Options exercised		
Options expired Outstanding, end of period	(253)	(66,491)

The Fund had no outstanding written options on October 31, 2008.

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Statement of assets and liabilities 10-31-08

This Statement of Assets and Liabilities is the Fund\(\) salance sheet. It shows the value of what the Fund owns, is due and owes.

Assets

50,341,651 335,335 172,691 171,759 51,103,448
50,341,651 335,335 172,691 171,759 51,103,448
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00,154,304
112,790
751,678
2,052,659
3 7,027,774 209,403
50,341,651
36,686,123

Based on 21,100,000 shares of beneficial interest outstanding $\[\]$

unlimited number of shares authorized with no par value. 1

\$20.81

 1 On December 9, 2008, the Board of Trustees approved a 1-for-4 reverse stock split, that became effective on December 29, 2008.

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Statement of operations For the year ended 10-31-08

This Statement of Operations summarizes the Fund∑s investment income earned and expenses incurred in operating the Fund. It also shows net gains (losses) for the period stated.

Investment income

Dividends Interest Securities lending Income from affiliated issuers	\$18,469,885 1,107,493 491,094 143,058
Total investment income	20,211,530
Expenses	
Investment management fees (Note 5)	6,023,794
Administration fees (Note 5)	1,309,520
Transfer agent fees	48,936
Printing fees	125,470
Custodian fees	103,149
Registration and filing fees	86,685
Professional fees	53,747
Trustees fees	38,680
Miscellaneous	39,367
Total expenses	7,829,348
Less expense reductions (Note 5)	(785,712)
Net expenses	7,043,636
Net investment income	13,167,894
Realized and unrealized gain (loss)	
Net realized gain (loss) on	
Investments	22,645,193
Options written	77,140

	22,722,333
Change in net unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of	
Investments	(211,704,041)
Options written	(492)
	(211,704,533)
Net realized and unrealized loss	(188,982,200)
Decrease in net assets from operations	(\$175,814,306)

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Statements of changes in net assets

These Statements of Changes in Net Assets show how the value of the Fund_{\(\sigma\)}s net assets has changed during the last two periods. The difference reflects earnings less expenses, any investment gains and losses, distributions, if any, paid to shareholders.

	Year ended	Year ended
	10-31-07	10-31-08
Increase (decrease) in net assets		
From operations		
Net investment income	\$13,648,428	\$13,167,894
Net realized gain	135,240,280	22,722,333
Change in net unrealized appreciation (depreciation)	(209,289,837)	(211,704,533)
Decrease in net assets resulting from operations	(60,401,129)	(175,814,306)
Distributions to common shareholders		
From net investment income	(12,793,351)	(14,432,596)
From net realized gain	(78,865,048)	(100,477,621)
From tax return of capital]	[(10,649,131)
	(91,658,399)	(125,559,348)
Total decrease	(152,059,528)	(301,373,654)
Net assets		
Beginning of year	892,484,038	740,424,510
End of year 1	\$740,424,510	\$439,050,856

¹ Includes accumulated net investment income (loss) of \$1,219,544 and (\$45,158), respectively.

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Financial highlights

The Financial Highlights show how the Fund \square s net asset value for a share has changed since the end of the previous period.

COMMON SHARES

Period ended Per share operating performance	10-31-04 1,2	10-31-05 1,2	10-31-06 2	10-31-07 2	10-31-08 2
Net asset value, beginning of year	\$43.76	\$44.68	\$42.08	\$42.28	\$35.08
Net investment income ³	0.52	0.56	0.64	0.64	0.62
Net realized and unrealized gain					
(loss) on investments	6.20	1.36	3.84	(3.52)	(8.94)
Total from investment operations	6.72	1.92	4.48	(2.88)	(8.32)
Less distributions to common shareholders					
From net investment income	(0.48)	(0.96)	(0.68)	(0.60)	(0.68)
From net realized gain	(5.32)	(3.56)	(3.60)	(3.72)	(4.76)
From tax return of capital	[] [(0.51)
Total distributions	(5.80)	(4.52)	(4.28)	(4.32)	(5.95)
Net asset value, end of year	\$44.68	\$42.08	\$42.28	\$35.08	\$20.81
Per share market value, end of year	\$40.56	\$37.56	\$39.20	\$30.96	\$17.80
Total return at net asset value $(\%)^{4,5,6}$	17.93 ⁷	5.44 ⁷	12.07	(6.93)	(24.38)
Total return at market value (%) ^{4,6}	21.37	3.68	16.41	(11.41)	(26.67)
Ratios and supplemental data					
Net assets applicable to common					
shares, end of year (in millions)	\$943	\$888	\$892	\$740	\$439
Ratios (as a percentage of average net assets):					
Expenses before reductions	1.47	1.47	1.46	1.44	1.49
Expenses net of all fee waivers	1.39	1.32	1.29	1.29	1.34
Expenses net of all fee waivers					
and credits	1.39	1.32	1.29	1.29	1.34
Net investment income	1.17	1.34	1.49	1.61	2.51
Portfolio turnover (%)	5	5	9	21	27

 $^{^{}m 1}$ Audited by previous Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm.

 $^{^2}$ Per share data has been restated to reflect the effects of a 1-for-4 reverse stock split effective on December 29, 2008.

- ³ Based on the average of the shares outstanding.
- ⁴ Assumes dividend reinvestment.
- ⁵ Total returns would have been lower had certain expenses not been reduced during the periods shown.
- ⁶ Total return based on net asset value reflects changes in the Fund s net asset value during each period. Total return based on market value reflects changes in market value. Each figure assumes that dividend and capital gain distributions, if any, were reinvested. These figures will differ depending upon the level of any discount from or premium to net asset value at which the Fund s shares traded during the period.
- ⁷ Unaudited.

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Notes to financial statements

Note 1 Organization

John Hancock Bank and Thrift Opportunity Fund (the Fund) is a diversified closed-end management investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended (the 1940 Act).

Note 2 Significant accounting policies

The financial statements have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, which require management to make certain estimates and assumptions at th