CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY CO/NEW Form 6-K January 26, 2011

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549 Form 6-K

Report of Foreign Issuer Pursuant to Rule 13a-16 or 15d-16 of

the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

For the month of January, 2011

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY LIMITED

(Commission File No. 1-01342)

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

(Commission File No. 1-15272)

(translation of each Registrant s name into English)

Suite 500, Gulf Canada Square, 401 9th Avenue, S.W., Calgary, Alberta, Canada, T2P 4Z4

(address of principal executive offices)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrants file or will file annual reports under cover Form 20-F or Form 40-F.

Form 20-F o Form 40-F b

Indicate by check mark if the registrants are submitting the Form 6-K in paper as permitted by Regulation S-T Rule 101(b)(1): o

Indicate by check mark if the registrants are submitting the Form 6-K in paper as permitted by Regulation S-T Rule 101(b)(7): o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrants by furnishing the information contained in this Form is also thereby furnishing the information to the Commission pursuant to Rule 12g3-2(b) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.

Yes o No þ

If Yes is marked, indicate below the file number assigned to the registrant in connection with Rule 12g3-2(b): 82-_____

This Report furnished on Form 6-K shall be incorporated by reference into each of the following Registration Statements under the Securities Act of 1933 of the registrant: Form S-8 No. 333-140955 (Canadian Pacific Railway Limited), Form S-8 No. 333-127943 (Canadian Pacific Railway Limited) and Form S-8 No. 333-13962 (Canadian Pacific Railway Limited).

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, each registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

Date: January 26, 2011

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY LIMITED

(Registrant)

By: Signed: Karen L. Fleming Name: Karen L. Fleming Title: Corporate Secretary

Date: January 26, 2011

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY (Registrant)

By: Signed: Karen L. Fleming Name: Karen L. Fleming Title: Corporate Secretary

Release: Immediate January 26, 2011

CANADIAN PACIFIC ANNOUNCES 2010 RESULTS

CALGARY Canadian Pacific Railway Limited (TSX/NYSE: CP) announced its fourth-quarter and full-year 2010 results today. Revenue in the fourth-quarter increased 13 per cent with gains across all lines of business. Reported net income in the fourth-quarter was \$186 million, an increase of 27 per cent and diluted earnings per share was \$1.09 for the quarter and \$3.85 for the full year. Adjusted diluted earnings per share was \$1.12 for the quarter and \$3.87 for the full year.

Fourth quarter saw double digit revenue growth, a continuation of our year-to-date trend, said Fred Green, President and Chief Executive Officer. We delivered an improvement in our operating ratio by staying focused on three priorities: safety, asset velocity, and productivity. During the year we once again improved our industry leading train safety performance, a great accomplishment while moving a significant increase in volumes.

FOURTH-QUARTER 2010 RESULTS

Total revenues increased 13 per cent to \$1.3 billion

Adjusted operating income increased 34 per cent to \$298 million

Adjusted operating ratio improved 360 basis points to 77.0 per cent

Adjusted diluted earnings per share increased 51 per cent to \$1.12 per share

FULL YEAR 2010 RESULTS

Total revenues increased 13 per cent to \$5.0 billion

Adjusted operating income increased 39 per cent to \$1.1 billion

Adjusted operating ratio improved 410 basis points to 77.6 per cent

Adjusted diluted earnings per share increased 54 per cent to \$3.87 per share

Made a pension prepayment of \$650 million and reduced long-term debt by approximately \$250 million

Increased the current dividend rate by 9% to \$1.08 per share

We continue to see strong demand for rail service across all lines of business, added Fred Green. We are ramping up our resources and making long-term investments in our company to meet growing demand, further improve customer service, and achieve our three to five year target of a low 70 s operating ratio.

2011 ASSUMPTIONS

The 2011 defined benefit pension contributions are currently estimated to be between \$100 million to \$125 million, lower than our previous estimates of \$150 million to \$200 million. Defined benefit pension contributions for 2012 to 2015 are estimated to be between \$125 million to \$175 million. The contribution levels reflect the Company s intention with respect to application of voluntary prepayments. Defined benefit pension expenses in 2011 are expected to be \$46 million up from \$36 million in 2010.

CP plans to spend in the range of \$950 million to \$1.05 billion on capital programs in 2011, as announced on January 12, 2011.

CP expects its tax rate to be in the 24 per cent to 26 per cent range in 2011.

Presentation of non-GAAP earnings measures

CP presents non-GAAP earnings measures in this news release to provide an additional basis for evaluating underlying earnings and liquidity trends in its business that can be compared with prior periods results of operations. Income, diluted earnings per share, operating expense and operating ratio, excluding foreign exchange gains and losses on long-term debt and other specified items, are referred to in this news release as Adjusted earnings , Adjusted diluted earnings per share , Adjusted operating expense and Adjusted operating ratio .

When foreign exchange gains and losses on long-term debt and other specified items are excluded from diluted earnings per share, income and income tax expense, these are non-GAAP measures.

These non-GAAP earnings measures exclude foreign currency translation effects on long-term debt, and related income taxes, which can be volatile and short term. The impact of volatile short-term rate fluctuations on foreign-denominated debt is only realized when long-term debt matures or is settled. Other specified items are material transactions that may include, but are not limited to, restructuring and asset impairment charges, gains and losses on non-routine sales of assets, unusual income tax adjustments, and other items that do not typify normal business activities. A reconciliation of income, excluding foreign exchange gains and losses on long-term debt and other specified items, to net income as presented in the financial statements is detailed in the attached Summary of Rail Data. In addition, these non-GAAP measures exclude other specified items (described below) that are not a part of CP s normal ongoing revenues and operating expenses.

The non-GAAP earnings measures described in this news release have no standardized meanings and are not defined by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States and, therefore, are unlikely to be comparable to similar measures presented by other companies.

FOREIGN EXCHANGE GAIN AND LOSS ON LONG-TERM DEBT AND OTHER SPECIFIED ITEMS

In fourth-quarter 2009, CP recorded a loss of \$38 million after tax charge on the early termination of a shortline railway contract. As well, a tax rate change and an income tax settlement related to a prior year resulted in a net benefit of \$56 million.

For the full year 2009, in addition to the other specified items noted above, there was a \$69 million after tax gain on the sale of a partnership interest and a \$68 million after tax gain on the

sale of significant real estate. CP also had a gain on long-term floating rate notes of \$5 million after tax, compared to a gain of \$2 million after tax, recorded for full year 2010.

CP had a net foreign exchange loss after tax of \$5 million on long-term debt in the fourth quarter of 2010, compared with a gain of \$3 million after tax in fourth-quarter 2009.

For the full year 2010, CP had a net foreign exchange loss on long-term debt of \$6 million, compared with a net foreign exchange loss of \$28 million after tax for the full year 2009.

As part of a consolidated financing strategy, CP structures its U.S. dollar long-term debt in different taxing jurisdictions. As well, a portion of this debt is designated as a net investment hedge against our net investment in foreign subsidiaries. Although the taxes on foreign exchange gains and losses on long-term debt generally offset one another, because they may be in different tax jurisdictions, the resulting net tax can vary significantly. CP began reporting its financial results in accordance with U.S. GAAP as of January 1, 2010. All prior period

comparative numbers contained in this release conform to U.S. GAAP. Additional historical U.S. GAAP financial reports can be found at www.cpr.ca.

Note on forward-looking information

This news release contains certain forward-looking statements relating but not limited to our operations, anticipated financial performance and business prospects, including statements relating to our target operating ratio, and expected 2011 pension expenses, capital programs and tax rate. Undue reliance should not be placed on forward-looking information as actual results may differ materially.

By its nature, CP s forward-looking information involves numerous assumptions, inherent risks and uncertainties, including but not limited to the following factors: changes in business strategies; general North American and global economic, credit and business conditions; risks in agricultural production such as weather conditions and insect populations; the availability and price of energy commodities; the effects of competition and pricing pressures; industry capacity; shifts in market demand; changes in laws and regulations, including regulation of rates; changes in taxes and tax rates; potential increases in maintenance and operating costs; uncertainties of litigation; labour disputes; risks and liabilities arising from derailments; transportation of dangerous goods, timing of completion of capital and maintenance projects; currency and interest rate fluctuations; effects of changes in market conditions and discount rates on the financial position of pension plans and investments, including long-term floating rate notes; and various events that could disrupt operations, including severe weather conditions, security threats and governmental response to them, and technological changes.

Except as required by law, CP undertakes no obligation to update publicly or otherwise revise any forward-looking information, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

About Canadian Pacific

Canadian Pacific (CP: TSX/NYSE) operates a North American transcontinental railroad providing freight transportation services, logistics solutions and supply chain expertise. Incorporating best-in-class technology and environmental practices, CP is re-defining itself as a modern 21st century transportation company built on safety, service reliability and operational efficiency. Visit cpr.ca and see how Canadian Pacific is Driving the Digital Railway.

Contacts:

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CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY LIMITED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME (in millions of Canadian dollars, except per share data) (unaudited)

	e	or the th nded Do 010				For t ended De 2010		
				Restated see Note 2)				Restated see Note 2)
Revenues								
Freight	\$1,	262.1	\$	1,115.8	\$ 4	4,853.3	\$	4,279.8
Other		32.2		27.4		128.2		122.4
	1,	294.3		1,143.2	2	4,981.5		4,402.2
Operating expenses								
Compensation and benefits		362.3		316.7		1,431.0		1,306.6
Fuel		202.4		157.6		728.1		580.3
Materials		56.0		42.1		214.2		217.6
Equipment rents		48.5		53.0		206.0		226.0
Depreciation and amortization		121.2		122.2		489.6		483.2
Purchased services and other		206.2		229.6		796.5		783.0
Gain on sale of significant properties Loss on termination of lease with shortline railway				54.5				(79.1) 54.5
Loss on termination of lease with shortime ranway				54.5				54.5
	9	996.6		975.7		3,865.4		3,572.1
Operating income		297.7		167.5	-	1,116.1		830.1
Gain on sale of partnership interest Less:								81.2
Other (income) and charges		(4.7)		(7.0)		(12.0)		12.4
Interest expense		65.2		68.4		257.3		267.6
Income before income tax expense		237.2		106.1		870.8		631.3
Income tax expense (recovery)		51.4		(40.1)		220.1		81.3
Net income	\$	185.8	\$	146.2	\$	650.7	\$	550.0
Earnings per share Basic earnings per share	\$	1.10	\$	0.87	\$	3.86	\$	3.31
Dusie curmings per since	Ψ	1.10	Ψ	0.07	Ψ	2.00	Ψ	5.51
Diluted earnings per share	\$	1.09	\$	0.87	\$	3.85	\$	3.30

Weighted average number of shares (millions)

Basic Diluted	169.1 169.7	168.3 168.9	168.8 169.2	166.3 166.8
Dividends declared per share See notes to interim consolidated financial information.	\$ 0.2700 5	\$ 0.2475	\$ 1.0575	\$ 0.9900

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY LIMITED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (in millions of Canadian dollars) (unaudited)

	December 31 2010	December 31 2009 Restated (see Note 2)
Assets		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 360.6	\$ 679.1
Accounts receivable, net	459.0	655.1
Materials and supplies	114.1	132.7
Deferred income taxes	222.3	128.1
Other current assets	47.8	46.5
	1,203.8	1,641.5
Investments	144.9	156.7
Net properties	11,996.8	11,978.5
Goodwill and intangible assets	189.8	202.3
Other assets	140.6	175.8
Total assets	\$ 13,675.9	\$ 14,154.8
<i>Liabilities and shareholders equity</i> Current liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 1,007.8	\$ 1,000.7
Long-term debt maturing within one year	281.7	605.3
	1,289.5	1,606.0
Pension and other benefits liabilities (Note 3)	1,115.7	1,453.9
Other long-term liabilities	468.0	479.9
Long-term debt	4,033.2	4,138.2
Deferred income taxes	1,944.8	1,818.7
Total liabilities	8,851.2	9,496.7
Shareholders equity		
Share capital	1,812.8	1,771.1
Additional paid-in capital	24.7	30.8
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(2,085.8)	(1,744.7)
Retained earnings	5,073.0	4,600.9
	4,824.7	4,658.1

Total liabilities and shareholdersequity\$ 13,675.9\$ 14,154.8

See notes to interim consolidated financial information.

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY LIMITED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (in millions of Canadian dollars) (unaudited)

		hree months ecember 31 2009		the year ecember 31 2009	
		Restated		Restated	
		(see Note		(see Note	
		2)		2)	
Operating activities	*	*	+ <=o =		
Net income	\$ 185.8	\$ 146.2	\$ 650.7	\$ 550.0	
Reconciliation of net income to cash provided by					
operating activities:	101.0	100.0	100 (102.2	
Depreciation and amortization	121.2	122.2	489.6	483.2	
Deferred income taxes	50.8	(25.6)	211.2	133.0	
Gain on sale of partnership interest				(81.2)	
Gain on sale of significant properties	4.7	(524.4)	(200.0)	(79.1)	
Pension funding less than / in (excess) of expense (<i>Note 3</i>) Other operating activities, not	(37.9)	(524.4) (44.7)	(800.9) (32.2)	(572.0) (85.7)	
Other operating activities, net Change in non-cash working capital balances related to	(37.9)	(44.7)	(32.2)	(03.7)	1
operations	56.2	106.2	(16.3)	102.7	
operations	50.2	100.2	(10.3)	102.7	
Cash provided by (used in) operating activities	380.8	(220.1)	502.1	450.9	
Investing activities					
Additions to properties	(282.2)	(139.4)	(726.1)	(703.5)	,
Proceeds from the sale of properties and other assets	42.7	49.9	88.9	337.4	
Other, net	1.6	7.4	1.6	7.4	
Cash used in investing activities	(237.9)	(82.1)	(635.6)	(358.7))
Financing activities					
Dividends paid	(45.6)	(41.6)	(174.5)	(162.9))
Issuance of CP Common Shares	5.5	9.0	32.4	513.5	
Collection of receivable from financial institution			219.8		
Issuance of long-term debt		463.2	355.2	872.7	
Repayment of long-term debt	(8.3)	(4.6)	(612.8)	(617.9))
Net increase (decrease) in short-term borrowing	9.0	(57.7)	9.0	(150.1))
Other financing activities			3.1	34.1	
Cash (used in) provided by financing activities	(39.4)	368.3	(167.8)	489.4	
Effect of foreign exchange fluctuations on U.S. dollar-denominated cash and cash equivalents	(10.7)	(2.9)	(17.2)	(20.0))

Cash position Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period		92.8 267.8	63.2 615.9	(318.5) 679.1	561.6 117.5
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period		\$ 360.6	\$ 679.1	\$ 360.6	\$ 679.1
Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information Income taxes paid (refunded)		\$ 1.8	\$ (2.5)	\$ 8.3	\$ (38.9)
Interest paid		\$ 94.5	\$ 92.4	\$ 346.8	\$ 289.3
See notes to interim consolidated financial information.	7				

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY LIMITED *CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS* EQUITY (in millions of Canadian dollars, except common share amounts) (unaudited)

	Common shares (in millions)	Share capital	pa	litional iid-in ipital	 cumulated other prehensive loss	Retained earnings	Total reholders equity
Balance at December 31, 2009, as previously reported Cumulative adjustment for change in accounting policy (Note 2)	168.5	\$ 1,771.1	\$	30.8	\$ (1,746.3)	\$ 4,665.2	\$ 4,720.8
Balance at December 31, 2009, as restated	168.5	1,771.1		30.8	(1,744.7)	4,600.9	4,658.1
Net income Other comprehensive income					(341.1)	650.7	650.7 (341.1)
Comprehensive income					(341.1)	650.7	309.6
Dividends declared Stock compensation expense Shares issued under stock option plans	0.7	41.7		1.2 (7.3)		(178.6)	(178.6) 1.2 34.4
Balance at December 31, 2010	169.2	\$ 1,812.8	\$	24.7	\$ (2,085.8)	\$ 5,073.0	\$ 4,824.7

	Other comprehensiv	e		Comprehensive		
	income		Net icome	i	ncome	
Comprehensive income - three months ended December 31, 2010	\$ (393.3)	\$	185.8	\$	(207.5)	
See notes to interim consolidated financial information.						

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY LIMITED NOTES TO INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION December 31, 2010

(unaudited)

1 Basis of presentation

These unaudited consolidated financial statements of Canadian Pacific Railway Limited (CP, the Company or Canadian Pacific Railway) reflect management s estimates and assumptions that are necessary for their fair presentation in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (GAAP). They do not include all disclosures required under GAAP for annual financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the 2009 U.S. GAAP consolidated financial statements. The policies used are consistent with the policies used in preparing the 2009 U.S. GAAP consolidated financial statements, except as discussed in Note 2. The Company s investments in which CP has significant influence, which are not consolidated, are accounted for using the equity method.

CP s operations can be affected by seasonal fluctuations such as changes in customer demand and weather-related issues. This seasonality could impact quarter-over-quarter comparisons. The irregular pace of the recovery in 2010 from the global recession has affected financial results such that seasonal fluctuations may not be consistent with those in prior years. The timing of a return to seasonal trends consistent with years prior to 2009 will depend on the continued recovery of the economy and the related impact on the Company s customers.

2 Accounting changes

Consolidations

In June 2009, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued Amendments to Consolidation of Variable Interest Entities. The guidance retains the scope of the previous guidance and removes the exemption of entities previously considered qualifying special purpose entities. In addition, it replaces the previous quantitative approach with a qualitative analysis approach for determining whether the enterprise s variable interest or interests give it a controlling financial interest in a variable interest entity. The guidance is further amended to require ongoing reassessments of whether an enterprise is the primary beneficiary of a variable interest entity and requires enhanced disclosures about an enterprise s involvement in a variable interest entity. The guidance is applicable to all variable interest entities that existed at January 1, 2010, the date of adoption, or are created thereafter. The Company has variable interests in variable interest entities, however, the adoption of the new guidance did not change the previous assessment that the Company is not the primary beneficiary and as such does not consolidate the variable interest entities.

Accounting for transfers of financial assets

The FASB has released additional guidance with respect to the accounting and disclosure of transfers of financial assets such as securitized accounts receivable. Although the Company currently does not have an accounts receivable securitization program, the guidance, which includes revisions to the derecognition criteria in a transfer and the treatment of qualifying special purpose entities, would be applicable to any future securitization. The new guidance is effective for the Company from January 1, 2010. The adoption of this guidance had no impact to the Company s financial statements.

Fair value measurement and disclosure

In January 2010, the FASB amended the disclosure requirements related to fair value measurements. The update provides for new disclosures regarding transfers in and out of Level 1 and Level 2 financial asset and liability categories and expanded disclosures in the Level 3 reconciliation. The update also provides clarification that the level of disaggregation should be at the class level and that disclosures about inputs and valuation techniques are required for both recurring and nonrecurring fair value measurements that fall in either Level 2 or Level 3. New disclosures and clarifications of existing disclosures are effective for interim and annual reporting periods

beginning after December 15, 2009, except for the expanded disclosures in the Level 3 reconciliation, which are effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2010.

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY LIMITED NOTES TO INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION December 31, 2010

(unaudited)

2 Accounting changes (continued)

Rail grinding

During the second quarter of 2010, the Company changed its accounting policy for the treatment of rail grinding costs. In prior periods, CP had capitalized such costs and depreciated them over the expected economic life of the rail grinding. The Company concluded that, although the accounting treatment was within acceptable accounting standards, it is preferable to expense the costs as incurred, given the subjectivity in determining the expected economic life and the associated depreciation methodology. The accounting policy change has been accounted for on a retrospective basis. The effects of the adjustment to January 1, 2010 resulted in an adjustment to decrease net properties by \$89.0 million, deferred income taxes by \$26.3 million, and shareholders equity by \$62.7 million. As a result of the change the following increases (decreases) to financial statement line items occurred:

(in millions of Canadian dollars, except per share data)

(in minons of Canadian donars, except per share data)	mo	e three nths ded	For the year				
	Decem	ıber 31	ende	nded December 31			
	2010	2009	2010	2009	2008		
Changes to Consolidated Statement of Income and Comprehensive Income							
Depreciation and amortization	\$ (4.3)	\$ (3.5)	\$(15.7)	\$(14.0)	\$ (8.9)		
Compensation and benefits Fuel	0.8	1.0 0.1	2.3	2.8 0.1	2.7 0.1		
Materials	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.7		
Purchased services and other	4.5	5.2	13.8	15.9	15.4		
Total operating expenses	1.3	3.5	1.2	6.6	11.0		
Income tax expense	(0.5)	(0.2)	(0.7)	(1.2)	(3.2)		
Net income	\$ (0.8)	\$ (3.3)	\$ (0.5)	\$ (5.4)	\$ (7.8)		
Basic earnings per share Diluted earnings per share	\$ \$	\$ (0.02) \$ (0.02)	\$ \$	\$ (0.03) \$ (0.03)	\$ (0.05) \$ (0.05)		
	¥	\$ (0.0 <i>2)</i>	¥	<i>Ф</i> (0.05)	<i>Ф</i> (0.00)		
Other comprehensive income (loss)	0.6	0.3	0.9	2.4	(2.8)		
Comprehensive income	\$ (0.2)	\$ (3.0)	\$ 0.4	\$ (3.0)	\$(10.6)		

Changes to Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

Cash provided by operating activities (decrease)	\$ (5.6)	\$ (7.0)	\$(16.9)	\$ (20.6)	\$(19.9)
Cash used in investing activities (decrease)	\$ (5.6)	\$ (7.0)	\$(16.9)	\$ (20.6)	\$(19.9)